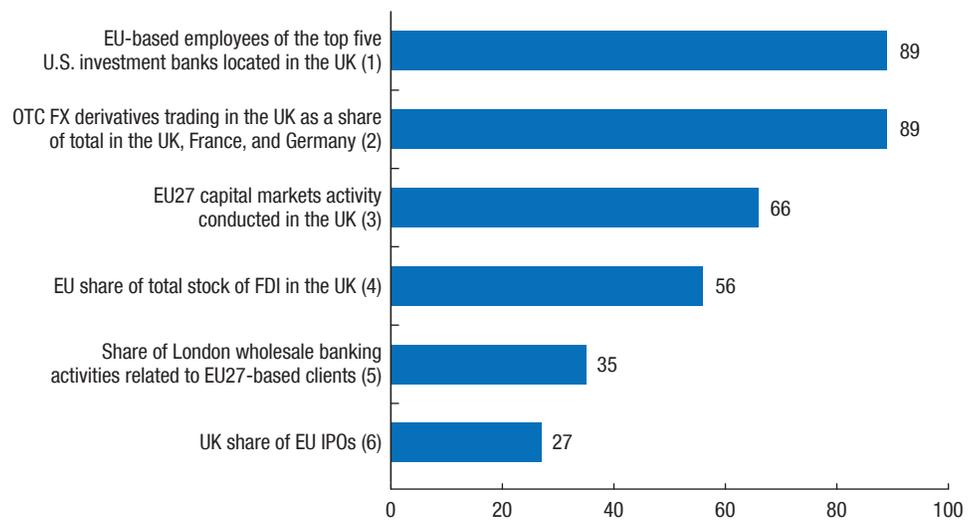


**Figure 1.3.1. Measures of Financial Linkages between the United Kingdom and the European Union**  
(Percent)



Sources: (1) Bruegel; (2) Bank for International Settlements, as of April 2016; (3) Oliver Wyman; (4) Office of National Statistics; (5) Bruegel; and (6) PricewaterhouseCoopers.

Note: EU = European Union; FDI = foreign direct investment; FX = foreign exchange; IPO = initial public offering; OTC = over the counter; UK = United Kingdom.