



Sources: Bloomberg L.P.; and IMF staff estimates. ¹From January 1, 2007 to March 10, 2008, the average probability of default increased by a factor of 14.8, while the JPoD, measure of tail risk, increased by a factor of 203.6. ²Joint probability of 15 simultaneous defaults. ³Unweighted average of individual banks' probabilities of default.