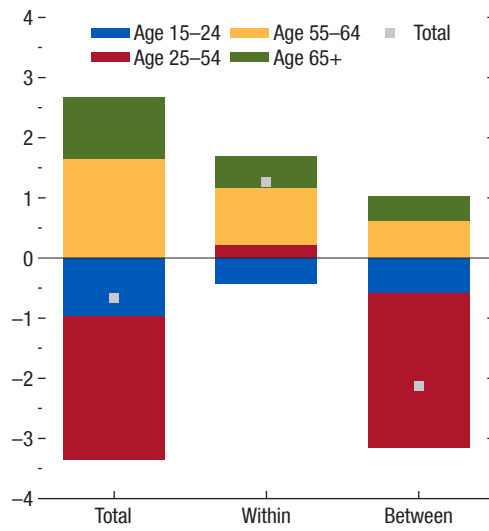


**Figure 1.1.3. Decomposition of Change in Labor Force Participation Rate, 2007–16**



Source: IMF staff calculations.

Note: Total population across 31 economies normalized to 1. Within and between changes are based on, respectively, population and labor force participation rates held constant at 2007 levels. Between changes include the small interaction effect.