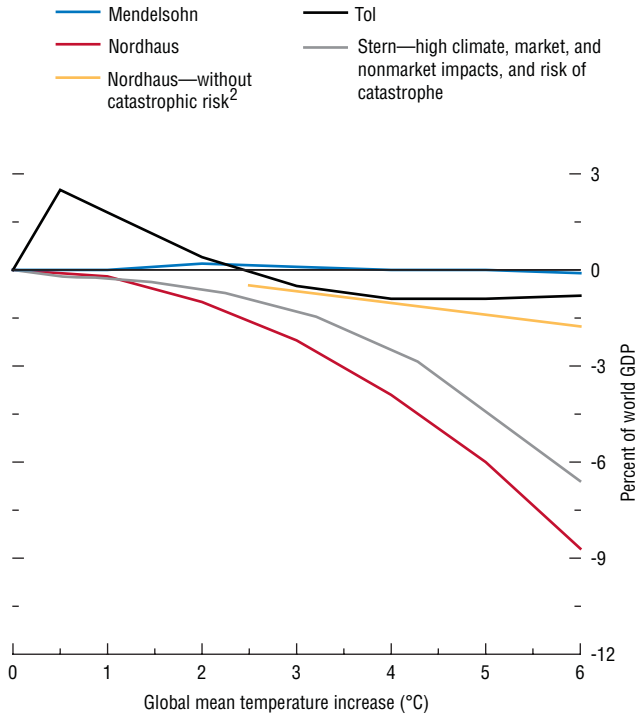


Figure 4.3. Mean GDP Losses at Various Levels of Warming¹

Estimates of GDP losses from climate change vary depending on the methodology and coverage of impacts and risks. GDP losses increase with temperature.



Source: Stern (2007).

¹The studies presented in the *Stern Review* are from Mendelsohn, Schlesinger, and Williams (2000), Nordhaus and Boyer (2000), and Tol (2002).

²Nordhaus and Boyer (2000) data adjusted for catastrophic risk are available only for 2.5°C and 6°C. Observations were interpolated using a linear trend.