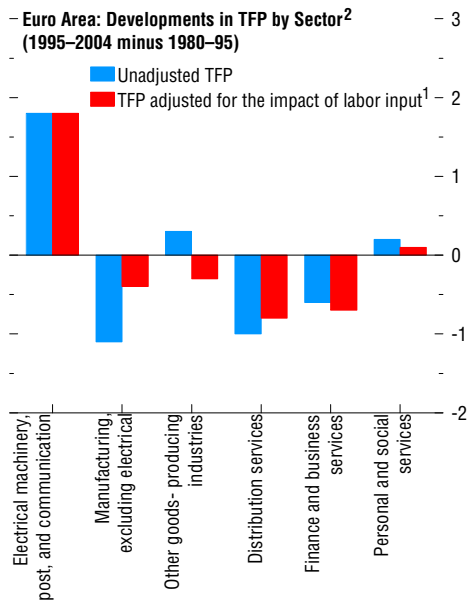
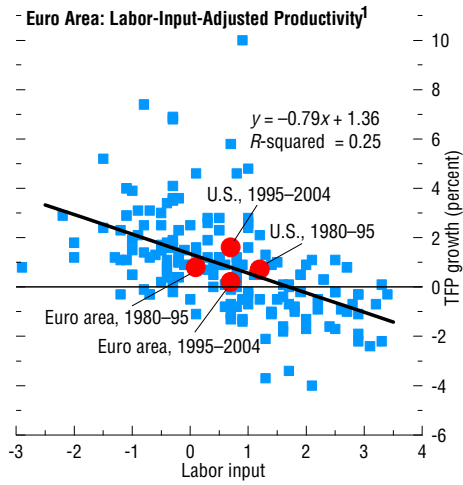


Productivity Performance

(Percentage points unless otherwise noted)



Sources: EU Kiems database; and IMF staff calculations.

¹Based on a cross-country, cross-sector pooled regression of total factor productivity (TFP) on labor input.

²For average TFP growth rates. Negative numbers indicate a deterioration of TFP performance.

box 2.1 figure 1