

Table A1. Summary of World Output¹
(Annual percent change)

	Average 1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
World	2.9	4.7	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	4.7
Advanced economies	2.7	4.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.5	0.5	2.5
United States	3.1	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.1	2.3
Euro area	...	3.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.8	2.6	1.3	0.2	2.2
Japan	1.5	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.7
Other advanced economies ²	3.4	5.2	1.7	3.3	2.5	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.9	2.2	1.6	3.6
Emerging and developing economies	3.2	5.9	3.8	4.8	6.3	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.0	6.9	6.1	6.9
Regional groups												
Africa	2.3	3.5	4.9	6.2	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.4
Central and eastern Europe	1.2	4.9	0.4	4.2	4.8	6.9	6.1	6.7	5.7	4.5	3.4	5.0
Commonwealth of Independent States ³	...	9.1	6.1	5.2	7.8	8.2	6.8	8.2	8.6	7.2	5.7	5.6
Developing Asia	7.2	7.0	5.8	6.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.9	10.0	8.4	7.7	8.8
Middle East	4.3	5.5	2.6	3.8	7.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.4	5.9	5.4
Western Hemisphere	2.9	4.1	0.7	0.5	2.2	6.1	4.7	5.5	5.6	4.6	3.2	4.2
<i>Memorandum</i>												
European Union	2.0	3.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.2	3.3	3.1	1.7	0.6	2.8
Analytical groups												
By source of export earnings												
Fuel	-0.2	7.0	4.3	4.7	6.9	7.7	6.9	7.1	7.4	6.7	5.9	5.0
Nonfuel	4.2	5.7	3.7	4.8	6.1	7.5	7.2	8.1	8.2	6.9	6.1	7.3
of which, primary products	3.1	3.3	4.0	3.5	4.8	7.2	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.4
By external financing source												
Net debtor countries	3.1	4.7	2.2	3.2	4.6	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.6	5.6	4.7	5.8
of which, official financing	4.3	4.8	4.2	3.9	5.3	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.7	6.4
Net debtor countries by debt-servicing experience												
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2002–06	3.3	3.3	2.6	1.6	5.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.8	4.9	5.5
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Median growth rate												
Advanced economies	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	1.8	1.2	3.0
Emerging and developing economies	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.1
Output per capita												
Advanced economies	2.0	3.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.9	0.9	-0.1	1.9
Emerging and developing economies	1.6	4.6	2.4	3.4	4.9	6.1	5.8	6.6	6.7	5.6	4.8	5.5
World growth based on market exchange rates	2.4	4.2	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	2.7	1.9	3.8
Value of world output in billions of U.S. dollars												
At market exchange rates	27,383	31,916	31,677	32,954	37,048	41,677	45,022	48,665	54,585	62,054	64,168	82,523
At purchasing power parities	31,729	41,748	43,659	45,634	48,252	52,000	55,924	60,610	65,281	69,229	72,395	93,305

¹Real GDP.

²In this table, "other advanced economies" means advanced economies excluding the United States, euro area countries, and Japan.

³Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Table A2. Advanced Economies: Real GDP and Total Domestic Demand

(Annual percent change)

	Average 1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013	Fourth Quarter ¹			
													2007	2008	2009	
Real GDP																
Advanced economies	2.7	4.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.5	0.5	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.0	
United States	3.1	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.1	2.3	2.3	0.8	0.4	
Euro area	...	3.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.8	2.6	1.3	0.2	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.6	
Germany	2.3	3.2	1.2	—	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.5	1.8	—	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	
France	1.9	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.2	2.8	2.2	-0.1	0.8	
Italy	1.4	3.7	1.8	0.5	—	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.5	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	
Spain	2.8	5.1	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	1.4	-0.2	3.3	3.2	0.1	0.1	
Netherlands	3.1	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.0	2.2	4.1	0.8	2.3	
Belgium	2.3	3.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.8	1.4	0.2	2.4	2.4	0.4	0.9	
Austria	2.5	3.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.0	0.8	2.2	2.7	1.2	1.0	
Finland	1.5	5.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.5	2.5	1.6	2.3	4.0	1.6	1.9	
Greece	1.9	4.5	4.5	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	2.4	
Portugal	3.4	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.6	0.1	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.2	
Ireland	6.9	9.2	5.8	6.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	5.7	6.0	-1.8	-0.6	4.1	5.6	-3.3	2.1	
Luxembourg	4.7	8.4	2.5	4.1	2.1	4.9	5.0	6.1	4.5	2.3	1.8	3.4	3.1	1.3	2.4	
Slovenia	...	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.1	5.7	6.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.9	3.2	6.1	
Cyprus	3.7	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.4	2.8	4.1	4.4	2.4	3.6	
Malta	5.0	-1.0	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	1.1	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.7	2.0	2.5	
Japan	1.5	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.9	
United Kingdom	2.2	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	1.0	-0.1	3.1	2.9	-0.3	0.7	
Canada	2.4	5.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	0.7	1.2	2.8	2.8	0.3	1.7	
Korea	6.1	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.1	3.5	4.7	5.9	2.4	5.2	
Australia	3.3	3.5	2.1	4.2	3.0	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.5	2.2	3.6	4.2	1.9	2.5	
Taiwan Province of China	6.5	5.8	-2.2	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.2	4.9	5.7	3.8	2.5	5.0	6.4	2.5	5.8	
Sweden	1.7	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	2.7	1.2	1.4	3.0	2.4	0.7	1.7	
Switzerland	1.1	3.6	1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.3	1.7	0.7	1.7	3.7	0.1	1.7	
Hong Kong SAR	3.5	8.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	4.1	3.5	5.0	7.0	2.1	6.1	
Denmark	2.4	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.5	3.9	1.7	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.5	3.1	-3.0	
Norway	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.5	1.2	2.2	4.7	1.4	0.9	
Israel	5.4	8.9	-0.3	-0.6	1.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.3	2.8	3.7	5.8	2.4	4.2	
Singapore	7.5	10.1	-2.4	4.2	3.5	9.0	7.3	8.2	7.7	3.6	3.5	5.5	5.4	4.0	4.4	
New Zealand	2.5	3.8	2.6	4.9	4.1	4.5	2.7	1.9	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.9	3.7	—	1.5	
Iceland	2.2	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.7	7.4	4.4	4.9	0.3	-3.1	3.3	6.4	-1.3	-6.0	
<i>Memorandum</i>																
Major advanced economies	2.5	3.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.1	2.2	2.0	0.5	0.6	
Newly industrialized Asian economies	6.1	7.7	1.2	5.5	3.2	5.9	4.8	5.6	5.6	4.0	3.2	4.9	6.1	2.6	5.4	
Real total domestic demand																
Advanced economies	2.7	4.0	1.1	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	0.8	0.1	2.4	2.1	0.1	0.4	
United States	3.3	4.4	0.9	2.2	2.8	4.1	3.0	2.6	1.4	0.1	-0.9	2.2	1.4	-0.6	-0.3	
Euro area	...	3.4	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.2	0.8	0.1	2.1	2.0	0.2	0.5	
Germany	2.3	2.2	-0.5	-2.0	0.6	-0.1	—	2.1	1.1	0.6	-0.2	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	
France	1.6	4.4	1.7	1.1	1.8	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.9	0.9	0.6	2.8	2.6	0.3	1.0	
Italy	1.3	3.0	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.3	-0.2	-0.4	1.5	0.1	—	-1.1	
Spain	2.7	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.2	0.8	-1.9	3.0	3.6	-1.3	-1.0	
Japan	1.4	2.4	1.0	-0.4	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	-0.3	0.4	1.8	0.1	-0.4	1.0	
United Kingdom	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	3.6	0.8	-0.6	3.2	3.5	-1.1	0.3	
Canada	1.8	4.8	1.2	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.3	2.9	1.6	3.0	6.3	0.9	1.5	
Other advanced economies	4.1	5.5	0.3	3.9	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.7	4.5	2.8	2.4	3.8	4.6	2.6	2.3	
<i>Memorandum</i>																
Major advanced economies	2.5	3.7	1.1	1.3	2.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	1.7	0.3	-0.3	2.2	1.6	-0.4	0.2	
Newly industrialized Asian economies	5.9	7.8	-0.1	4.5	0.1	4.9	2.6	4.0	4.4	3.1	3.2	4.3	5.0	3.3	3.5	

¹From fourth quarter of preceding year.

Table A3. Advanced Economies: Components of Real GDP*(Annual percent change)*

	Ten-Year Averages		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	1990-99	2000-09										
Private consumer expenditure												
Advanced economies	2.8	2.2	3.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	0.9	—
United States	3.3	2.5	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	0.5	-0.9
Euro area	...	1.4	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.3	-0.1
Germany	2.4	0.2	2.4	1.9	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1
France	1.6	2.2	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.8	0.4
Italy	1.6	0.8	2.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	-0.3	-0.3
Spain	2.5	3.0	5.0	3.4	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.5	1.1	-1.3
Japan	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.6
United Kingdom	2.5	2.6	4.7	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.1	3.0	2.0	—
Canada	2.2	3.5	4.0	2.3	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.5	3.9	2.2
Other advanced economies	4.1	3.2	5.6	2.6	3.9	1.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	2.2	1.7
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Major advanced economies	2.6	2.0	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	0.6	-0.3
Newly industrialized Asian economies	5.9	3.4	7.4	3.3	5.1	-0.3	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.3	2.1	2.1
Public consumption												
Advanced economies	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.7
United States	1.1	2.1	1.7	3.1	4.3	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.7
Euro area	...	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.6
Germany	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	-0.7	0.4	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.0
France	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6
Italy	0.2	1.8	2.2	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.4
Spain	3.3	4.6	5.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.6	4.9	3.9	2.9
Japan	3.0	1.7	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	-0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0
United Kingdom	1.2	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.6
Canada	0.9	2.8	3.1	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	0.9
Other advanced economies	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.0
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Major advanced economies	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.3	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.5
Newly industrialized Asian economies	5.2	3.4	2.9	3.7	4.5	2.4	1.8	3.0	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.9
Gross fixed capital formation												
Advanced economies	3.4	1.7	5.0	-0.8	-1.5	2.2	4.6	4.5	3.8	1.8	-0.5	-1.9
United States	5.1	0.8	6.1	-1.7	-3.5	3.2	6.1	5.8	2.0	-2.0	-2.7	-4.6
Euro area	...	2.1	4.9	0.5	-1.4	1.4	2.4	3.0	5.0	4.3	2.2	-0.6
Germany	2.7	1.0	3.0	-3.7	-6.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.1	7.7	4.3	5.2	-0.5
France	1.4	2.8	7.2	2.4	-1.7	2.2	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.9	1.1	-0.1
Italy	1.1	1.8	6.3	2.7	3.7	-1.2	2.3	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.2	0.2
Spain	3.3	3.6	6.6	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	7.0	7.1	5.3	-1.9	-6.0
Japan	—	-0.3	1.2	-0.9	-4.9	-0.5	1.4	3.1	1.3	-0.6	-2.3	-0.4
United Kingdom	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.6	1.1	4.9	2.2	6.0	7.1	-4.0	-6.1
Canada	1.9	4.5	4.7	4.0	1.6	6.2	7.8	9.2	7.1	3.9	1.3	0.2
Other advanced economies	4.9	4.0	6.8	-4.4	3.8	2.8	7.3	4.7	5.4	6.6	3.5	3.5
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Major advanced economies	3.2	1.1	4.8	-0.6	-2.6	1.9	4.3	4.4	3.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.8
Newly industrialized Asian economies	7.1	3.6	10.5	-5.9	2.2	2.3	7.8	2.0	4.0	5.1	2.8	5.5

Table A3 (concluded)

	Ten-Year Averages		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	1990–99	2000–09										
Final domestic demand												
Advanced economies	2.5	2.0	3.6	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	0.7	-0.3
United States	3.3	2.1	4.5	1.8	1.8	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.6	1.8	0.3	-1.1
Euro area	...	1.7	3.4	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.0	0.1
Germany	2.4	0.6	2.0	0.4	-1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	2.2	1.1	1.0	-0.3
France	1.6	2.2	3.9	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.6
Italy	1.2	1.2	3.1	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	—	-0.1
Spain	2.8	3.4	5.4	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.2	0.7	-1.9
Japan	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.2	-0.2	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.9	-0.1	0.4
United Kingdom	2.2	2.5	4.1	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.3	1.9	2.6	3.4	1.0	-0.5
Canada	1.8	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.2	3.3	1.5
Other advanced economies	4.2	3.3	5.4	0.9	3.7	1.7	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.6	2.7	2.5
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Major advanced economies	2.5	1.8	3.6	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.8	0.5	-0.4
Newly industrialized Asian economies	6.1	3.4	7.6	0.8	4.1	0.8	3.5	3.0	3.9	4.5	2.6	3.3
Stock building¹												
Advanced economies	—	—	0.1	-0.6	—	0.1	0.3	-0.1	—	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
United States	0.1	—	-0.1	-0.9	0.4	—	0.4	-0.1	—	-0.4	-0.1	0.3
Euro area	...	-0.1	—	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	-0.2	—
Germany	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.5	—	-0.4	—	0.1	-0.6	0.1
France	—	—	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	—
Italy	—	—	-0.2	0.1	—	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.3
Spain	-0.1	—	-0.1	-0.1	—	-0.1	—	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	—
Japan	-0.1	0.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	—
United Kingdom	—	—	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	-0.2	—
Canada	—	—	0.8	-1.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.2
Other advanced economies	—	—	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	—	0.2	-0.1
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Major advanced economies	—	—	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Newly industrialized Asian economies	-0.1	—	0.1	-0.8	0.3	-0.6	1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.1
Foreign balance¹												
Advanced economies	—	—	-0.1	—	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
United States	-0.2	—	-0.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	—	0.6	1.4	1.0
Euro area	...	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Germany	—	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.0	-0.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.2
France	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.3	-0.8	—	-0.4
Italy	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	0.2	-0.3	—	0.1	0.2	0.1
Spain	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-0.7	0.5	1.7
Japan	0.1	0.5	0.5	-0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.1
United Kingdom	—	-0.2	—	-0.5	-1.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.2	0.5
Canada	0.6	-0.9	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-2.5	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	-1.5	-2.1	-0.4
Other advanced economies	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Major advanced economies	—	0.1	-0.2	—	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.5
Newly industrialized Asian economies	0.1	1.6	0.3	1.1	1.1	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.3	0.5

¹Changes expressed as percent of GDP in the preceding period.

Table A4. Emerging and Developing Economies, by Country: Real GDP¹*(Annual percent change)*

	Average 1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Africa	2.3	3.5	4.9	6.2	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.4
Algeria	1.5	2.2	2.7	4.7	6.9	5.2	5.1	2.0	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.2
Angola	0.6	3.0	3.1	14.5	3.3	11.2	20.6	18.6	21.1	16.0	12.8	0.1
Benin	4.9	4.9	6.2	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.0
Botswana	6.0	8.4	4.7	5.3	6.4	6.6	4.7	3.4	5.7	5.3	4.6	5.0
Burkina Faso	5.1	1.8	6.6	4.7	7.3	4.6	7.1	5.5	3.6	4.5	5.6	6.0
Burundi	-1.3	-0.9	2.1	4.4	-1.2	4.8	0.9	5.1	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.5
Cameroon ²	0.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.6	5.3
Cape Verde	6.1	7.3	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.3	6.5	10.8	6.9	6.0	6.5	6.7
Central African Republic	0.4	1.8	0.3	-0.6	-7.6	1.0	2.4	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.5	5.0
Chad	3.2	-0.9	11.7	8.5	14.7	33.6	7.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	5.0	2.4
Comoros	1.5	1.4	3.3	4.1	2.5	-0.2	4.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	4.5
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	-5.6	-6.9	-2.1	3.5	5.8	6.6	7.9	5.6	6.3	10.0	10.3	7.3
Congo, Rep. of	0.8	7.6	3.8	4.6	0.8	3.5	7.8	6.2	-1.6	9.1	12.1	1.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3.5	-4.6	—	-1.6	-1.7	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.6	2.9	4.7	6.4
Djibouti	-1.2	0.5	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.9	7.2
Equatorial Guinea	29.2	18.2	63.4	19.5	14.0	38.0	9.7	1.3	21.4	7.4	4.6	1.2
Eritrea	...	-12.4	8.8	3.0	-2.7	1.5	2.6	-1.0	1.3	1.2	2.0	4.8
Ethiopia	2.6	5.9	7.7	1.2	-3.5	9.8	12.6	11.6	11.4	8.4	6.5	7.7
Gabon	2.4	-1.9	2.1	-0.3	2.4	1.1	3.0	1.2	5.6	3.9	7.0	1.5
Gambia, The	4.2	5.5	5.8	-3.2	6.9	7.0	5.1	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.0	5.5
Ghana	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.5	5.8	6.8
Guinea	4.2	2.9	3.8	4.2	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	1.8	4.5	4.7	5.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.6	7.5	0.2	-7.1	-0.6	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.9
Kenya	2.1	0.6	4.7	0.3	2.8	4.6	5.9	6.4	7.0	3.3	6.4	6.5
Lesotho	4.0	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.9	7.2	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.2
Liberia	...	29.3	2.9	3.7	-31.3	2.6	5.3	7.8	9.5	8.6	14.3	12.0
Madagascar	1.6	4.5	6.0	-12.4	15.3	3.3	4.7	6.6	6.4	2.1	7.5	6.1
Malawi	3.9	0.8	-4.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	2.3	8.2	7.9	7.1	7.8	6.5
Mali	5.5	-3.2	12.1	4.3	7.2	2.4	6.1	5.3	3.1	4.8	5.2	4.5
Mauritania	2.6	1.9	2.9	1.1	5.6	5.2	5.4	11.4	1.0	5.0	6.8	6.2
Mauritius	5.8	7.2	4.2	1.5	3.8	4.8	3.1	3.6	4.2	6.6	6.2	5.1
Morocco	2.6	1.8	7.6	3.3	6.3	4.8	3.0	7.8	2.7	6.5	5.5	6.0
Mozambique	6.4	1.5	12.3	9.2	6.5	7.9	8.4	8.7	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.5
Namibia	3.8	3.5	2.4	6.7	3.5	6.6	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6
Niger	1.1	-2.6	7.4	5.3	7.7	-0.8	7.4	5.2	3.2	4.4	4.5	4.4
Nigeria	2.6	5.3	8.2	21.2	10.3	10.6	5.4	6.2	5.9	6.2	8.1	7.0
Rwanda	-0.1	8.1	8.5	11.0	0.3	5.3	7.1	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.2	0.4	3.1	11.6	5.4	6.6	5.7	6.7	6.0	5.8	6.0	8.0
Senegal	2.7	3.2	4.6	0.7	6.7	5.9	5.6	2.3	4.8	4.3	5.8	5.4
Seychelles	4.8	4.3	-2.3	1.2	-5.9	-2.9	1.2	5.3	5.5	2.5	3.0	3.8
Sierra Leone	-7.8	3.8	18.2	27.4	9.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	5.5	5.9	6.5
South Africa	1.4	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.1	3.8	3.3	5.0
Sudan	2.7	8.4	6.2	5.4	7.1	5.1	6.3	11.3	10.2	8.5	7.7	4.7
Swaziland	3.7	2.0	1.0	1.8	3.9	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Tanzania	3.1	4.9	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.0	7.5
Togo	1.6	-1.3	-2.3	-0.3	5.2	2.4	1.3	4.1	2.1	2.5	3.5	4.0
Tunisia	5.0	4.7	5.0	1.7	5.6	6.0	4.0	5.5	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.8
Uganda	6.3	5.4	5.2	8.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	10.8	7.9	9.8	8.1	6.0
Zambia	-0.6	3.6	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.0
Zimbabwe ³	2.0	-7.3	-2.7	-4.4	-10.4	-3.6	-4.0	-5.4	-6.1	...	...	...

Table A4 (continued)

	Average 1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Central and eastern Europe⁴	1.2	4.9	0.4	4.2	4.8	6.9	6.1	6.7	5.7	4.5	3.4	5.0
Albania	-0.5	7.3	7.0	4.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	5.2	3.6	5.0	3.5	6.3	3.9	6.9	6.8	5.5	5.0	4.0
Bulgaria	-5.4	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	4.2	6.5
Croatia	...	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.6	3.8	3.7	4.8
Czech Republic	-0.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.6	4.0	3.4	4.5
Estonia	...	9.6	7.7	7.8	7.1	7.5	9.2	10.4	6.3	-1.5	0.5	5.2
Hungary	0.1	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9	1.3	1.9	2.3	3.4
Latvia	...	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.3	-0.9	-2.2	3.5
Lithuania	...	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.9	7.9	8.9	3.9	0.7	5.5
Macedonia, FYR	...	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.0
Montenegro	...	...	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	9.7	7.5	5.0	4.0
Poland	2.6	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.6	5.2	3.8	5.1
Romania	-2.5	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.0	8.6	4.8	6.0
Serbia	...	4.5	5.4	3.6	2.8	8.2	6.0	5.6	7.1	6.0	6.0	5.5
Slovak Republic	...	1.4	3.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	6.6	8.5	10.4	7.4	5.6	4.7
Turkey	3.9	6.8	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.6	3.5	3.0	5.0
Commonwealth of Independent States^{4,5}	...	9.1	6.1	5.2	7.8	8.2	6.8	8.2	8.6	7.2	5.7	5.6
Russia	...	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	7.4	8.1	7.0	5.5	5.5
Excluding Russia	...	6.6	8.9	6.6	9.1	10.8	7.7	10.2	9.8	7.6	6.2	5.7
Armenia	...	6.0	9.6	13.2	14.0	10.5	14.0	13.3	13.8	10.0	8.0	6.0
Azerbaijan	...	6.2	6.5	8.1	10.5	10.4	24.3	30.5	23.4	16.0	16.4	-1.8
Belarus	...	5.8	4.7	5.0	7.0	11.4	11.4	10.0	8.2	9.2	8.0	5.0
Georgia	...	1.9	4.7	5.5	11.1	5.9	9.6	9.4	12.4	3.5	4.0	5.0
Kazakhstan	...	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	4.5	5.3	6.8
Kyrgyz Republic	...	5.4	5.3	-0.0	7.0	7.0	-0.2	3.1	8.2	7.5	6.7	6.3
Moldova	...	2.1	6.1	7.8	6.6	7.4	7.5	4.8	4.0	6.5	6.5	6.0
Mongolia	-0.4	3.9	0.2	4.7	7.0	10.6	7.3	8.6	9.9	9.0	8.1	5.3
Tajikistan	...	8.3	10.2	9.1	10.2	10.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	6.0	7.0	7.0
Turkmenistan	...	18.6	20.4	15.8	17.1	14.7	13.0	11.4	11.6	10.8	10.3	10.2
Ukraine	...	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.6	6.4	2.5	6.5
Uzbekistan	...	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	7.7	7.0	7.3	9.5	8.0	7.5	6.0

Table A4 (continued)

	Average 1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Developing Asia	7.2	7.0	5.8	6.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.9	10.0	8.4	7.7	8.8
Afghanistan, I.R. of	...	...	...	...	15.1	8.8	16.1	8.2	11.5	7.5	8.3	7.2
Bangladesh	4.8	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	7.0	5.6	6.7
Bhutan	5.3	7.2	6.8	10.9	7.2	6.8	7.0	8.8	17.9	6.6	5.7	6.7
Brunei Darussalam	...	2.9	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.6	-0.5	2.8	3.0
Cambodia	...	8.8	8.1	6.6	8.5	10.3	13.3	10.8	10.2	7.0	6.0	7.4
China	9.9	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.7	9.3	10.0
Fiji	5.8	-1.8	2.0	3.2	1.0	5.5	0.7	3.3	-3.1	2.5	2.0	2.7
India	5.6	5.7	3.9	4.6	6.9	7.9	9.1	9.8	9.3	7.9	6.9	8.0
Indonesia	4.1	5.4	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	5.5	6.7
Kiribati	4.3	3.9	3.2	8.1	-1.3	-1.5	1.7	2.4	2.0	3.7	2.5	1.1
Lao PDR	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.1	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.8	7.1
Malaysia	7.1	8.7	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.8	4.8	6.0
Maldives	6.5	4.8	3.5	6.5	8.5	9.5	-4.6	18.0	7.6	6.5	6.5	6.0
Myanmar	6.0	13.7	11.3	12.0	13.8	13.6	13.6	12.7	5.5	2.0	6.0	4.0
Nepal	4.9	6.1	5.6	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.1	3.7	3.2	4.7	5.5	5.5
Pakistan	4.0	4.3	2.0	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	5.8	3.5	6.0
Papua New Guinea	4.5	-2.5	-0.1	-0.2	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.6	6.2	5.8	4.7	2.6
Philippines	2.8	6.0	1.8	4.4	4.9	6.4	5.0	5.4	7.2	4.4	3.8	5.5
Samoa	2.0	5.0	8.1	5.5	2.1	2.4	6.0	1.8	6.0	4.5	4.0	3.5
Solomon Islands	4.3	-14.3	-8.0	-2.8	6.5	8.0	5.0	6.1	10.3	7.3	4.0	3.2
Sri Lanka	5.2	6.0	-1.5	4.0	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.0
Thailand	5.1	4.8	2.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	6.0
Timor-Leste	...	15.5	16.5	-6.7	-6.2	0.3	2.3	-3.4	19.8	2.5	0.6	3.8
Tonga	1.5	5.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	1.4	5.4	0.6	-3.2	1.2	2.6	1.6
Vanuatu	3.6	2.7	-2.5	-7.4	3.2	5.5	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.5	3.0
Vietnam	7.4	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.5	6.3	5.5	7.4
Middle East	4.3	5.5	2.6	3.8	7.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.4	5.9	5.4
Bahrain	4.8	5.2	4.6	5.2	7.2	5.6	7.9	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.0
Egypt	4.1	5.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.0	6.9
Iran, I.R. of	5.1	5.1	3.7	7.5	7.2	5.1	4.7	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	4.2	4.3	5.3	5.8	4.2	8.6	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.3	6.0
Kuwait	0.1	4.7	0.2	3.0	17.3	10.7	11.4	6.3	4.6	5.9	5.8	6.0
Lebanon	5.4	1.7	4.5	3.3	4.1	7.5	1.1	—	4.0	6.0	5.0	5.0
Libya	-2.4	3.7	-4.3	-1.3	13.0	4.4	10.3	6.7	6.8	7.1	8.1	7.9
Oman	4.9	5.5	7.5	2.6	2.0	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.4	7.4	6.0	5.6
Qatar	4.2	10.9	6.3	3.2	6.3	17.7	9.2	15.0	15.9	16.8	21.4	5.5
Saudi Arabia	3.1	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.0	3.5	5.9	4.3	5.0
Syrian Arab Republic	5.6	2.3	3.7	5.9	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.2	5.2	4.7
United Arab Emirates	5.4	12.4	1.7	2.6	11.9	9.7	8.2	9.4	7.4	7.0	6.0	5.6
Yemen, Rep. of	...	6.2	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	5.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	8.1	4.4

Table A4 (concluded)

	Average 1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Western Hemisphere	2.9	4.1	0.7	0.5	2.2	6.1	4.7	5.5	5.6	4.6	3.2	4.2
Antigua and Barbuda	3.3	3.3	1.5	2.0	4.3	5.2	5.5	12.2	6.1	2.1	4.0	4.5
Argentina	4.2	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.5	3.6	3.0
Bahamas, The	1.8	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	1.0	1.2	2.0
Barbados	0.4	2.3	-2.6	0.7	2.0	4.8	4.3	3.3	3.3	1.7	1.0	3.0
Belize	5.8	13.0	5.0	5.1	9.3	4.6	3.1	4.7	1.2	4.0	2.5	2.5
Bolivia	4.0	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.7	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.9	5.0	4.5
Brazil	1.7	4.3	1.3	2.7	1.1	5.7	3.2	3.8	5.4	5.2	3.5	4.0
Chile	6.4	4.5	3.5	2.2	4.0	6.0	5.6	4.3	5.1	4.5	3.8	5.0
Colombia	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.6	4.7	5.7	6.8	7.7	4.0	3.5	5.0
Costa Rica	5.4	1.8	1.1	2.9	6.4	4.3	5.9	8.8	7.3	4.0	3.5	5.5
Dominica	2.6	1.3	-4.2	-5.1	0.1	3.0	3.3	4.0	1.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
Dominican Republic	4.9	5.7	1.8	5.8	-0.3	1.3	9.3	10.7	8.5	4.7	2.8	6.3
Ecuador	2.2	2.8	5.3	4.2	3.6	8.0	6.0	3.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	4.5
El Salvador	4.9	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.1	4.2	4.7	3.0	2.6	4.5
Grenada	4.3	7.0	-3.0	1.6	7.1	-6.4	11.5	-1.1	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.2
Guatemala	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.9	2.5	3.2	3.3	5.2	5.7	4.5	4.0	4.5
Guyana	4.7	-1.3	2.3	1.1	-0.7	1.6	-1.9	5.1	5.5	4.6	4.5	3.6
Haiti	0.2	0.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	-3.5	1.8	2.3	3.2	2.5	4.0	4.0
Honduras	2.7	5.7	2.7	3.8	4.5	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	4.2	4.0	4.2
Jamaica	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.7
Mexico	3.3	6.6	-0.2	0.8	1.7	4.0	3.1	4.9	3.2	2.1	1.8	4.4
Nicaragua	3.1	4.1	3.0	0.8	2.5	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.5	5.0
Panama	6.1	2.7	0.6	2.2	4.2	7.5	7.2	8.5	11.5	8.3	7.8	6.5
Paraguay	2.4	-3.3	2.1	—	3.8	4.1	2.9	4.3	6.8	5.5	4.2	5.0
Peru	3.1	3.0	0.2	5.0	4.0	5.1	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.2	7.0	6.5
St. Kitts and Nevis	4.0	4.3	2.0	1.0	0.5	7.6	4.8	6.4	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.0
St. Lucia	3.1	—	-4.1	0.6	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.9	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.4
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	3.5	2.0	-0.1	3.2	2.8	6.8	2.6	6.9	6.6	5.0	4.7	4.3
Suriname	0.5	-0.1	6.8	2.6	6.0	8.2	4.5	4.8	5.5	6.5	4.8	4.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3.9	7.6	3.8	7.9	14.4	7.8	6.1	12.2	5.5	5.0	4.5	3.7
Uruguay	3.2	-1.4	-3.4	-11.0	2.2	11.8	6.6	7.0	7.4	6.5	5.5	4.0
Venezuela	2.4	3.7	3.4	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	6.0	2.0	2.0

¹For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

²The percent changes in 2002 are calculated over a period of 18 months, reflecting a change in the fiscal year cycle (from July–June to January–December).

³Given recent trends, it is not possible to forecast GDP with any precision, and consequently no projections for 2008 and beyond are shown.

⁴Data for some countries refer to real net material product (NMP) or are estimates based on NMP. For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. The figures should be interpreted only as indicative of broad orders of magnitude because reliable, comparable data are not generally available. In particular, the growth of output of new private enterprises of the informal economy is not fully reflected in the recent figures.

⁵Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Table A5. Summary of Inflation*(Percent)*

	Average 1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
GDP deflators												
Advanced economies	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9
United States	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.9
Euro area	...	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.1
Japan	0.6	-1.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	0.3	1.1
Other advanced economies ¹	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.5	1.9
Consumer prices												
Advanced economies	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.0	2.0
United States	3.0	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.8	2.1
Euro area ²	...	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.5	1.9	1.9
Japan	1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	—	-0.3	0.3	—	1.6	0.9	1.5
Other advanced economies	3.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	3.0	2.2
Emerging and developing economies	51.3	8.5	7.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.8	4.8
Regional groups												
Africa	24.9	11.7	11.0	9.0	8.6	6.4	7.1	6.3	6.2	10.2	8.3	4.8
Central and eastern Europe	60.1	24.9	21.5	16.4	10.1	6.3	5.1	5.4	5.6	7.8	5.7	3.2
Commonwealth of Independent States ³	...	24.1	20.3	14.0	12.3	10.4	12.1	9.4	9.7	15.6	12.6	7.5
Developing Asia	8.7	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.2	5.4	7.8	6.2	3.7
Middle East	10.9	4.1	3.8	5.3	6.1	7.1	6.2	7.0	10.6	15.8	14.4	8.2
Western Hemisphere	98.4	8.3	6.5	8.7	10.5	6.6	6.3	5.3	5.4	7.9	7.3	5.6
<i>Memorandum</i>												
European Union	10.0	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.9	2.4	2.1
Analytical groups												
By source of export earnings												
Fuel	76.0	14.4	13.4	11.8	11.5	9.8	9.6	8.5	9.8	15.2	13.4	8.7
Nonfuel	45.1	7.1	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.6	8.1	6.5	3.9
of which, primary products	55.0	17.8	15.4	8.4	6.6	4.0	7.2	7.4	6.5	10.7	8.3	4.8
By external financing source												
Net debtor countries	52.2	9.4	8.4	8.1	7.3	5.4	5.9	6.1	5.9	8.7	7.5	4.3
of which, official financing	17.5	4.2	4.3	4.7	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.5	8.9	15.6	12.9	6.0
Net debtor countries by debt-servicing experience												
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2002–06	28.5	7.2	8.3	11.2	7.6	5.8	8.6	9.9	7.2	10.7	10.6	5.8
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Median inflation rate												
Advanced economies	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.8	2.6	2.0
Emerging and developing economies	10.1	4.0	4.7	3.3	4.3	4.5	5.7	5.6	6.2	9.6	7.4	4.0

¹In this table, "other advanced economies" means advanced economies excluding the United States, euro area countries, and Japan.²Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices.³Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Table A6. Advanced Economies: Consumer Prices*(Annual percent change)*

	Average														End of Period		
	1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013	2007	2008	2009		
Consumer Prices																	
Advanced economies	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.2	1.7		
United States	3.0	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.8	2.1	4.1	3.1	1.6		
Euro area ¹	...	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.5	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	1.7		
Germany	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.7	3.1	2.4	0.8		
France	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.4	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.6		
Italy	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	4.6	1.6		
Spain	4.3	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.5	2.6	2.4	4.3	3.6	2.2		
Netherlands	2.3	2.3	5.1	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.6		
Belgium	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.6	2.8	1.9	3.1	4.1	2.2		
Austria	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.5	2.3	1.8	3.5	2.9	1.8		
Finland	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	2.5	2.0	1.9	4.5	2.7		
Greece	10.8	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.4	3.1	2.5	3.9	3.7	2.9		
Portugal	5.7	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.0		
Ireland	2.4	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.0	3.2	3.3	2.2		
Luxembourg	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.7	1.8	2.0	3.4	2.8	2.0		
Slovenia	...	8.8	8.4	7.5	5.6	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.6	5.9	3.3	3.3	5.6	4.7	3.0		
Cyprus	3.7	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.6	3.5	2.0	3.7	4.4	2.9		
Malta	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	0.7	3.7	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.4		
Japan	1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	—	-0.3	0.3	—	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.9	0.5		
United Kingdom ¹	3.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.8	2.9	2.0	2.0	4.6	2.0		
Canada	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.9	1.9		
Korea	5.7	2.3	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.6	5.0	3.0		
Australia	2.5	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.6	3.6	2.8	3.0	4.8	3.2		
Taiwan Province of China	2.9	1.3	—	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	4.2	2.5	1.5	3.3	4.3	1.8		
Sweden	3.6	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.5	3.3	2.4		
Switzerland	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.5		
Hong Kong SAR	6.8	-3.7	-1.6	-3.0	-2.6	-0.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.8	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	5.1		
Denmark	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.8	1.9	2.3	3.7	2.4		
Norway	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	0.4	1.6	2.3	0.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.4	2.4		
Israel	11.2	1.1	1.1	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.8	3.3	2.0	3.4	5.1	1.9		
Singapore	1.9	1.3	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.5	3.3	1.7	3.9	5.6	2.6		
New Zealand	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	4.8	2.9		
Iceland	4.1	5.1	6.6	4.8	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.8	5.0	12.1	11.2	2.0	5.9	14.9	9.1		
<i>Memorandum</i>																	
Major advanced economies	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.5	1.7	1.9	3.0	3.0	1.4		
Newly industrialized Asian economies	4.7	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.2	4.8	3.5	2.5	3.6	4.7	2.9		

¹Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices.

Table A7. Emerging and Developing Economies, by Country: Consumer Prices¹*(Annual percent change)*

	Average													End of Period		
	1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013	2007	2008	2009	
Africa	24.9	11.7	11.0	9.0	8.6	6.4	7.1	6.3	6.2	10.2	8.3	4.8	7.1	11.2	6.8	
Algeria	17.3	0.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.5	3.6	4.3	4.0	2.9	4.4	4.2	3.9	
Angola	463.0	325.0	152.6	108.9	98.3	43.6	23.0	13.3	12.2	12.1	9.3	4.5	11.8	11.0	8.0	
Benin	7.2	4.2	4.0	2.4	1.5	0.9	5.4	3.8	1.3	8.8	6.5	2.8	0.3	13.1	3.7	
Botswana	10.9	8.5	6.6	8.0	9.2	7.0	8.6	11.6	7.1	12.6	11.9	9.5	8.1	13.4	10.7	
Burkina Faso	4.3	-0.3	4.7	2.3	2.0	-0.4	6.4	2.4	-0.2	9.5	5.0	2.0	2.3	5.5	3.5	
Burundi	13.5	24.3	9.3	-1.3	10.7	8.0	13.4	2.8	8.3	24.3	15.4	5.2	14.7	23.7	9.8	
Cameroon ²	4.9	0.8	2.8	6.3	0.6	0.3	2.0	5.1	0.9	4.1	2.1	2.0	3.5	2.5	1.7	
Cape Verde	7.3	-2.4	3.7	1.9	1.2	-1.9	0.4	4.8	4.4	5.7	4.9	2.0	3.4	6.5	4.1	
Central African Republic	3.5	3.2	3.8	2.3	4.4	-2.2	2.9	6.7	0.9	8.5	6.7	2.5	-0.2	13.0	3.8	
Chad	4.1	3.8	12.4	5.2	-1.8	-5.4	7.9	7.9	-8.8	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.8	2.9	3.0	
Comoros	2.5	5.9	5.6	3.6	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.4	4.5	5.9	5.6	3.1	2.2	9.6	1.6	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	848.4	550.0	357.3	25.3	12.8	4.0	21.4	13.2	16.7	17.5	15.1	10.0	10.0	23.5	11.5	
Congo, Rep. of	7.3	0.4	0.8	3.1	1.5	3.8	2.5	4.7	2.6	4.0	4.0	3.0	-1.7	5.0	3.0	
Côte d'Ivoire	6.0	-0.4	4.4	3.1	3.3	1.5	3.9	2.5	1.9	5.6	5.7	3.0	1.5	9.0	3.0	
Djibouti	4.2	1.6	1.8	0.6	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	5.0	8.1	6.0	3.0	5.0	8.1	6.0	
Equatorial Guinea	6.1	4.8	8.8	7.6	7.3	4.2	5.7	4.5	2.8	6.4	5.5	4.0	3.7	6.5	5.2	
Eritrea	...	19.9	14.6	16.9	22.7	25.1	12.5	15.1	9.3	11.0	10.5	8.5	12.3	11.0	10.0	
Ethiopia	7.1	6.2	-5.2	-7.2	15.1	8.6	6.8	12.3	15.8	25.3	40.8	9.1	15.1	55.3	18.0	
Gabon	5.5	0.5	2.1	0.2	2.1	0.4	1.2	-1.4	5.0	5.1	5.7	2.5	5.9	5.1	5.5	
Gambia, The	5.4	0.9	4.5	8.6	17.0	14.3	5.0	2.1	5.4	6.0	5.5	4.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	
Ghana	26.8	25.2	32.9	14.8	26.7	12.6	15.1	10.2	10.7	16.8	13.3	5.0	12.7	17.8	13.0	
Guinea	8.5	6.8	5.4	3.0	11.0	17.5	31.4	34.7	22.9	17.9	9.3	5.0	12.8	15.0	10.0	
Guinea-Bissau	35.6	8.6	3.3	3.3	-3.5	0.8	3.4	2.0	4.6	9.6	6.2	3.0	9.3	9.8	3.0	
Kenya	16.0	10.0	5.8	2.0	9.8	11.6	10.3	14.5	9.8	25.0	6.5	5.0	12.0	24.0	6.5	
Lesotho	11.1	6.1	6.9	12.5	7.3	5.0	3.4	6.1	8.0	11.2	9.5	4.9	10.5	12.7	9.1	
Liberia	...	5.3	12.1	14.2	10.3	3.6	6.9	7.2	11.4	19.2	11.4	5.0	11.7	18.8	8.5	
Madagascar	16.4	10.7	6.9	16.2	-1.1	14.0	18.4	10.8	10.3	9.4	8.8	5.0	8.2	11.0	8.5	
Malawi	29.0	29.6	27.2	17.3	9.6	11.4	15.5	13.9	7.9	8.2	7.9	6.7	7.5	8.2	7.0	
Mali	3.8	-0.7	5.2	5.0	-1.3	-3.1	6.4	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
Mauritania	5.0	6.8	7.7	5.4	5.3	10.4	12.1	6.2	7.3	12.5	9.5	5.0	7.4	12.0	7.0	
Mauritius	8.2	4.2	5.4	6.5	3.9	4.7	4.9	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.6	5.0	10.0	9.7	7.5	
Morocco	4.4	1.9	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.3	2.0	3.9	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.9	3.5	
Mozambique	31.8	12.7	9.1	16.8	13.5	12.6	6.4	13.2	8.2	10.1	8.4	5.4	10.3	9.2	8.1	
Namibia	10.2	9.3	9.3	11.3	7.2	4.1	2.3	5.1	6.7	8.7	8.1	4.7	7.1	9.1	7.0	
Niger	4.5	2.9	4.0	2.7	-1.8	0.4	7.8	0.1	0.1	8.3	3.5	2.0	4.7	6.4	3.5	
Nigeria	28.5	6.9	18.0	13.7	14.0	15.0	17.8	8.3	5.5	11.0	11.1	8.5	6.6	13.1	9.8	
Rwanda	16.3	3.9	3.4	2.0	7.4	12.0	9.0	8.9	9.1	12.0	8.0	5.0	6.6	15.5	5.0	
São Tomé and Príncipe	39.2	11.0	9.2	10.1	9.8	13.3	17.2	23.1	18.5	25.9	19.8	5.0	27.6	24.5	16.0	
Senegal	4.0	0.7	3.0	2.3	—	0.5	1.7	2.1	5.9	5.4	2.8	2.2	6.2	4.1	2.2	
Seychelles	2.0	6.3	6.0	0.2	3.3	3.9	0.8	-1.4	5.7	27.3	28.7	3.0	16.8	21.2	35.2	
Sierra Leone	42.6	-0.9	2.6	-3.7	7.5	14.2	12.1	9.5	11.7	15.3	13.9	6.5	13.8	15.7	12.1	
South Africa	9.8	5.4	5.7	9.2	5.8	1.4	3.4	4.7	7.1	11.8	8.0	4.5	9.0	12.7	6.6	
Sudan	75.2	8.0	4.9	8.3	7.7	8.4	8.5	7.2	8.0	16.0	10.0	4.5	8.8	12.0	8.0	
Swaziland	9.5	7.2	7.5	11.7	7.4	3.4	4.8	5.3	8.2	12.7	8.9	5.3	9.8	13.5	7.5	
Tanzania	21.3	6.2	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	7.3	7.0	9.2	6.5	5.0	6.4	8.3	5.0	
Togo	6.0	1.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	0.4	6.8	2.2	1.0	5.2	5.2	3.4	3.4	4.9	4.5	
Tunisia	4.8	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.0	4.5	3.1	5.1	4.5	2.7	5.3	4.7	4.5	
Uganda	16.3	5.8	4.5	-2.0	5.7	5.0	8.0	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.8	4.5	4.4	12.5	4.5	
Zambia	68.3	26.1	21.7	22.2	21.4	18.0	18.3	9.0	10.7	11.8	8.6	5.0	8.9	12.7	9.0	
Zimbabwe ³	28.1	55.6	73.4	133.2	365.0	350.0	237.8	1,016.7	10,452.6	...	...	...	108,844.1	...	...

Table A7 (continued)

	Average 1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013	End of Period		
													2007	2008	2009
Central and eastern Europe⁴	60.1	24.9	21.5	16.4	10.1	6.3	5.1	5.4	5.6	7.8	5.7	3.2	6.6	7.3	5.5
Albania	34.7	—	3.1	5.2	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	5.0	4.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	3.6	6.1	1.5	8.5	5.2	2.5	4.9	8.1	3.5
Bulgaria	110.3	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.2	7.0	3.4	11.6	9.6	6.5
Croatia	...	4.6	3.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	7.0	4.9	3.0	5.8	6.5	4.0
Czech Republic	13.9	3.8	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.8	6.7	3.4	2.0	5.4	5.7	3.4
Estonia	...	4.0	5.8	3.6	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.6	10.2	5.1	2.9	9.6	6.9	5.2
Hungary	22.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.6	6.8	3.6	3.9	7.9	6.3	4.1	3.0	7.4	5.5	3.4
Latvia	...	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.9	6.2	6.7	6.5	10.1	15.9	10.6	3.1	14.0	14.6	8.8
Lithuania	...	1.1	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.3	6.2	2.4	8.2	9.2	5.7
Macedonia, FYR	...	6.4	5.5	2.2	1.2	-0.4	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.5	3.0	3.0	6.7	5.5	3.0
Montenegro	...	...	23.7	19.7	7.5	3.1	3.4	2.1	3.5	9.2	5.2	3.0	...	...	...
Poland	51.4	10.1	5.5	1.9	0.8	3.5	2.1	1.0	2.5	4.0	3.3	2.5	4.0	3.0	4.3
Romania	110.3	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.0	6.6	4.8	8.2	6.6	3.5	6.6	7.9	6.2
Serbia	...	70.0	91.8	19.5	11.7	10.1	17.3	12.7	6.8	10.7	7.5	7.5	10.1	8.5	8.0
Slovak Republic	...	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	4.1	3.0
Turkey	76.1	55.0	54.2	45.1	25.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.5	8.4	4.0	8.4	10.9	7.5
Commonwealth of Independent States^{4,5}	...	24.1	20.3	14.0	12.3	10.4	12.1	9.4	9.7	15.6	12.6	7.5	13.0	14.8	10.7
Russia	...	20.8	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.0	12.0	7.7	11.9	13.8	10.5
Excluding Russia	...	34.1	17.1	9.2	8.6	9.1	10.7	8.9	11.6	19.7	14.2	6.9	15.7	17.2	11.3
Armenia	...	-0.8	3.1	1.1	4.7	7.0	0.6	2.9	4.4	9.4	5.0	4.0	6.6	7.5	5.0
Azerbaijan	...	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.2	6.7	9.7	8.4	16.6	22.4	20.0	15.0	19.5	25.0	15.0
Belarus	...	168.6	61.1	42.6	28.4	18.1	10.3	7.0	8.4	15.3	9.6	7.2	12.1	16.3	6.3
Georgia	...	4.0	4.7	5.6	4.8	5.7	8.3	9.2	9.2	10.0	7.6	6.0	11.0	8.0	8.0
Kazakhstan	...	13.3	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.6	9.8	6.0	18.8	11.5	8.0
Kyrgyz Republic	...	18.7	6.9	2.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	5.6	10.2	24.5	12.2	5.1	20.1	20.0	12.0
Moldova	...	31.3	9.8	5.3	11.7	12.5	11.9	12.7	12.4	13.7	9.7	5.0	13.1	11.5	9.5
Mongolia	...	11.6	6.2	0.9	5.1	7.9	12.5	5.1	9.0	26.0	18.8	5.3	15.1	27.5	10.0
Tajikistan	...	32.9	38.6	12.2	16.4	7.2	7.3	10.0	13.2	21.6	15.5	6.0	19.8	18.0	13.0
Turkmenistan	...	8.0	11.6	8.8	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	13.0	12.0	6.0	8.6	12.0	12.0
Ukraine	...	28.2	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.3	18.8	5.8	16.6	21.6	14.7
Uzbekistan	...	25.0	27.3	27.3	11.6	6.6	10.0	14.2	12.3	11.1	10.6	8.0	11.9	11.0	10.0

Table A7 (continued)

	Average 1990–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013	End of Period		
													2007	2008	2009
Developing Asia	8.7	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.2	5.4	7.8	6.2	3.7	6.3	7.4	6.2
Afghanistan, I.R. of	...	...	...	5.1	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.1	13.0	24.0	9.5	5.0	20.7	15.6	6.0
Bangladesh	6.4	2.5	1.9	3.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	9.1	10.1	10.0	4.7	9.6	10.5	9.4
Bhutan	9.8	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	7.7	5.0	3.9	4.8	6.4	4.5
Brunei Darussalam	...	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	-0.8	0.2	3.3	1.2	3.9	5.8	4.7	5.9	20.1	9.0	4.3	10.8	16.3	9.6
China	7.5	0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	6.4	4.3	3.3	6.6	4.5	5.5
Fiji	4.2	1.1	4.3	0.8	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	4.3	7.0	6.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	6.0
India	9.5	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.4	7.9	6.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	5.1
Indonesia	13.6	3.8	11.5	11.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.2	9.8	8.8	4.7	5.6	12.0	7.5
Kiribati	3.4	0.4	6.0	3.2	2.5	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	1.0	1.5	2.5	3.7	2.8	2.5
Lao PDR	22.6	23.2	9.3	9.2	15.5	10.5	7.2	6.8	4.5	8.4	5.4	4.5	5.6	7.3	5.0
Malaysia	3.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	6.0	4.7	2.5	2.2	7.2	3.3
Maldives	8.4	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.8	6.3	3.3	3.5	7.4	15.0	4.0	3.0	10.3	9.5	3.5
Myanmar	26.9	-1.7	34.5	58.1	24.9	3.8	10.7	25.7	33.9	34.5	30.0	18.0	29.0	40.0	20.0
Nepal	9.8	3.4	2.4	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.4	8.0	8.5	4.0	5.1	13.4	5.3
Pakistan	9.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	23.0	7.0	7.0	21.5	20.0
Papua New Guinea	8.6	15.6	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.2	5.5	4.5
Philippines	9.6	4.0	6.8	2.9	3.5	6.0	7.7	6.2	2.8	10.1	7.0	3.5	3.9	12.2	4.3
Samoa	4.4	-0.2	1.9	7.4	4.3	7.9	1.9	3.8	6.0	7.1	5.1	3.0	5.1	6.0	4.7
Solomon Islands	10.7	6.9	7.6	9.3	10.0	6.9	7.4	11.2	7.7	15.1	8.8	5.0	10.9	6.7	6.5
Sri Lanka	11.2	6.2	14.2	9.6	9.0	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	23.7	20.0	14.8	18.7	22.2	17.7
Thailand	5.0	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.7	3.2	1.6	3.2	2.5	6.5
Timor-Leste	...	63.6	3.6	4.8	7.0	3.2	1.8	4.1	7.8	4.0	3.5	3.2	7.8	4.0	3.5
Tonga	4.4	5.3	6.9	10.4	11.1	11.7	9.7	7.0	5.1	14.5	12.3	4.2	5.6	6.0	6.0
Vanuatu	3.2	2.5	3.7	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.2	2.0	3.9	3.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.8	2.5
Vietnam	19.2	-1.6	-0.4	4.0	3.2	7.7	8.2	7.5	8.3	24.0	15.0	6.0	12.6	25.0	11.0
Middle East	10.9	4.1	3.8	5.3	6.1	7.1	6.2	7.0	10.6	15.8	14.4	8.2	11.4	16.1	13.8
Bahrain	0.8	-0.7	-1.2	-0.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.4	4.5	6.0	3.0	4.0	10.5	6.0
Egypt	10.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	8.1	8.8	4.2	11.0	11.7	16.1	7.5	8.6	20.2	12.0
Iran, I.R. of	23.5	12.8	11.3	15.7	15.6	15.3	10.4	11.9	18.4	26.0	22.0	15.0	22.5	24.0	22.0
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	5.0	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3	5.4	15.8	7.6	2.8	5.7	16.1	5.5
Kuwait	3.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.5	9.0	7.5	4.5	5.5	9.0	7.5
Lebanon	24.9	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	1.3	1.7	-0.7	5.6	4.1	11.0	6.2	2.2	6.0	8.6	3.8
Libya	6.2	-2.9	-8.8	-9.9	-2.1	1.0	2.9	1.4	6.2	12.0	10.0	6.0	7.3	12.0	10.0
Oman	1.6	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.2	0.7	1.9	3.4	5.9	11.2	9.0	5.0	8.6	10.0	8.0
Qatar	2.9	1.7	1.4	0.2	2.3	6.8	8.8	11.8	13.8	15.0	13.0	5.0	13.8	15.0	13.0
Saudi Arabia	1.2	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.1	11.5	10.0	5.0	4.1	11.5	10.0
Syrian Arab Republic	7.2	-3.9	3.4	-0.5	5.8	4.4	7.2	10.4	4.7	8.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	-10.0	7.0
United Arab Emirates	3.6	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	5.0	6.2	9.3	11.1	12.9	10.8	3.4	...	...	...
Yemen, Rep. of	37.0	10.9	11.9	12.2	10.8	12.5	11.8	18.2	12.5	17.2	14.4	10.4	8.6	15.9	13.0

Table A7 (concluded)

	Average 1990–99												End of Period		
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013	2007	2008	2009
Western Hemisphere	98.4	8.3	6.5	8.7	10.5	6.6	6.3	5.3	5.4	7.9	7.3	5.6	6.3	8.5	6.6
Antigua and Barbuda	3.4	-0.6	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.0	5.1	3.0	2.0
Argentina	59.3	-0.9	-1.1	25.9	13.4	4.4	9.6	10.9	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.5	9.0	9.0
Bahamas, The	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.2	3.0	1.0	2.2	1.8	2.5	4.5	3.5	2.0	2.9	5.7	2.0
Barbados	2.9	2.4	2.6	-1.2	1.6	1.4	6.1	7.3	4.0	9.0	6.4	2.6	4.8	14.5	-2.7
Belize	2.0	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.2	2.3	4.6	3.3	2.5	4.1	4.0	2.5
Bolivia	10.4	4.6	1.6	0.9	3.3	4.4	5.4	4.3	8.7	14.3	10.6	4.0	11.7	13.0	9.9
Brazil	325.4	7.1	6.8	8.4	14.8	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.5
Chile	11.5	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.9	6.5	3.0	7.8	8.5	4.9
Colombia	22.0	9.2	8.0	6.3	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.3	5.5	3.4	5.7	7.2	4.9
Costa Rica	16.7	11.0	11.3	9.2	9.4	12.3	13.8	11.5	9.4	12.2	10.9	4.5	10.8	13.0	9.0
Dominica	2.3	0.9	1.6	0.1	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	3.4	2.4	1.5
Dominican Republic	14.2	7.7	8.9	5.2	27.4	51.5	4.2	7.6	6.1	12.3	10.7	7.9	8.9	14.3	7.7
Ecuador	38.6	96.1	37.7	12.6	7.9	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.3	8.5	5.1	2.5	3.3	9.5	4.0
El Salvador	10.4	2.3	3.8	1.9	2.1	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	7.6	7.4	3.0	4.9	9.0	6.0
Grenada	2.9	0.6	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.3	3.5	4.2	3.9	7.8	4.5	2.3	7.4	6.2	3.9
Guatemala	14.5	6.0	7.3	8.1	5.6	7.6	9.1	6.6	6.8	10.6	7.7	4.1	8.7	9.8	6.5
Guyana	21.8	6.1	2.7	5.4	6.0	4.7	6.9	6.7	12.2	8.6	6.8	5.0	14.0	9.0	7.0
Haiti	20.7	11.5	16.5	9.3	26.7	28.3	16.8	14.2	9.0	14.5	11.5	5.5	7.9	16.0	9.5
Honduras	19.5	11.0	9.7	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.8	5.6	6.9	11.2	10.3	5.5	8.9	12.1	8.4
Jamaica	26.7	8.1	6.9	7.0	10.1	13.5	15.1	8.5	9.3	20.2	15.4	4.5	16.8	18.3	12.0
Mexico	20.1	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.0	3.7	5.7	3.3
Nicaragua	66.5	9.9	4.7	4.0	6.5	8.5	9.6	9.1	11.1	20.5	11.4	7.0	16.9	17.1	9.2
Panama	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.5	4.2	9.2	5.9	4.0	6.4	9.6	4.8
Paraguay	16.2	9.0	7.3	10.5	14.2	4.3	6.8	9.6	8.1	10.5	5.6	3.0	5.9	8.6	5.0
Peru	112.1	3.8	2.0	0.2	2.3	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.6	4.4	2.0	3.9	5.8	3.5
St. Kitts and Nevis	3.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.4	8.5	4.5	2.6	4.0	2.2	2.1	4.5	3.5
St. Lucia	3.2	3.7	5.4	-0.3	1.0	1.5	3.9	3.6	1.9	7.2	4.9	2.2	6.8	6.0	3.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	3.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.2	3.0	3.7	3.0	6.9	9.3	6.2	3.4	8.3	9.6	3.8
Suriname	70.9	58.6	39.8	15.5	23.0	9.1	9.9	11.3	6.4	15.5	9.5	6.1	8.4	15.0	9.5
Trinidad and Tobago	5.9	3.6	5.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	6.9	8.3	7.9	10.1	10.0	6.0	7.6	11.5	8.5
Uruguay	45.1	4.8	4.4	14.0	19.4	9.2	4.7	6.4	8.1	6.8	6.2	5.0	8.5	7.0	6.5
Venezuela	46.1	16.2	12.5	22.4	31.1	21.7	16.0	13.7	18.7	27.2	33.5	30.0	22.5	32.0	35.0

¹In accordance with standard practice in the *World Economic Outlook*, movements in consumer prices are indicated as annual averages rather than as December/December changes during the year, as is the practice in some countries. For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

²The percent changes in 2002 are calculated over a period of 18 months, reflecting a change in the fiscal year cycle (from July–June to January–December).

³2007 represents an estimate. No projections for 2008 and beyond are shown because Zimbabwe is in hyperinflation, and inflation can no longer be forecasted in a meaningful way. Unless policies change, inflation can increase without limit.

⁴For many countries, inflation for the earlier years is measured on the basis of a retail price index. Consumer price indices with broader and more up-to-date coverage are typically used for more recent years.

⁵Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Table A8. Major Advanced Economies: General Government Fiscal Balances and Debt¹
(Percent of GDP)

	Average 1992–2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Major advanced economies										
Actual balance	-2.8	-4.0	-4.8	-4.2	-3.4	-2.4	-2.2	-3.2	-3.7	-2.4
Output gap ²	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1
Structural balance ²	-2.7	-4.0	-4.5	-4.2	-3.4	-2.6	-2.5	-3.2	-2.9	-2.3
United States										
Actual balance	-1.8	-3.8	-4.8	-4.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.7	-4.1	-4.6	-2.9
Output gap ²	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.4	-1.6	—
Structural balance ²	-2.0	-3.9	-4.9	-4.7	-3.8	-2.8	-3.1	-4.3	-3.9	-2.8
Net debt	47.7	38.1	41.5	43.0	43.4	42.5	43.2	46.3	50.7	56.9
Gross debt	64.2	56.1	59.4	60.4	60.7	59.9	60.7	61.5	65.4	70.4
Euro area										
Actual balance	-3.5	-2.6	-3.1	-3.0	-2.5	-1.3	-0.6	-1.5	-2.0	-0.8
Output gap ²	-0.1	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-1.1	—
Structural balance ²	-3.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.5	-2.1	-1.4	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5
Net debt	58.3	58.3	59.7	60.2	60.6	58.7	56.9	56.4	57.1	54.3
Gross debt	70.3	68.2	69.3	69.7	70.3	68.6	66.5	69.9	70.6	66.7
Germany³										
Actual balance	-2.2	-3.7	-4.0	-3.8	-3.3	-1.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	—
Output gap ²	0.2	-0.2	-1.7	-1.9	-2.3	-0.8	0.4	1.0	-0.3	—
Structural balance ^{2,4}	-1.8	-2.9	-3.2	-2.8	-2.3	-1.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.3	—
Net debt	46.8	54.3	57.7	60.0	61.8	60.2	57.7	56.1	56.8	55.8
Gross debt	54.3	59.6	62.8	64.7	66.4	66.0	63.2	76.4	77.0	73.5
France										
Actual balance	-3.7	-3.1	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-3.9	-1.5
Output gap ²	-0.8	0.7	-0.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.2	-1.0	-2.7	—
Structural balance ^{2,4}	-3.1	-3.5	-3.8	-3.5	-3.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5
Net debt	44.8	49.1	53.2	55.3	56.7	53.9	54.2	55.5	57.8	57.1
Gross debt	54.1	58.8	62.9	65.0	66.4	63.6	63.9	65.2	67.5	66.8
Italy										
Actual balance	-5.5	-2.9	-3.5	-3.5	-4.2	-3.4	-1.6	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4
Output gap ²	-0.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.6	-1.0
Structural balance ^{2,4}	-5.3	-4.1	-3.4	-3.7	-4.0	-3.3	-1.8	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9
Net debt	109.5	102.1	101.5	100.8	102.7	102.7	101.1	101.3	102.5	101.9
Gross debt	114.9	105.7	104.4	103.8	105.8	106.5	104.0	104.3	105.5	104.9
Japan										
Actual balance	-4.6	-8.0	-8.0	-6.2	-5.0	-3.8	-3.2	-3.4	-3.9	-3.2
Excluding social security	-6.2	-7.9	-8.1	-6.6	-5.4	-3.8	-2.7	-2.7	-3.4	-3.1
Output gap ²	-0.5	-2.3	-2.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.7	-1.8	—
Structural balance ²	-4.4	-7.0	-7.1	-5.7	-4.7	-3.7	-3.3	-3.1	-3.2	-3.2
Excluding social security	-6.8	-7.3	-7.6	-6.4	-5.2	-3.8	-2.7	-2.6	-3.0	-3.1
Net debt	37.0	72.6	76.5	82.7	84.6	88.4	90.6	94.3	97.6	99.2
Gross debt	108.5	160.9	167.2	178.1	191.6	194.7	195.4	198.6	200.9	191.1
United Kingdom										
Actual balance	-3.0	-1.9	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	-2.6	-2.7	-3.5	-4.4	-3.5
Output gap ²	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	-1.1	-3.2	—
Structural balance ²	-2.5	-1.9	-2.9	-3.4	-3.0	-2.6	-2.8	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6
Net debt	37.1	32.0	33.7	35.6	37.4	38.1	38.3	37.6	38.5	39.7
Gross debt	42.6	37.2	38.5	40.3	42.1	43.3	44.1	43.4	44.3	45.8
Canada										
Actual balance	-2.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.2
Output gap ²	-0.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	-1.4	-2.8	—
Structural balance ²	-2.4	-0.2	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2
Net debt	60.4	42.6	38.7	34.5	30.0	26.4	23.2	21.5	20.4	12.2
Gross debt	93.5	80.6	76.6	72.4	70.5	67.9	64.2	60.7	58.4	43.1

Note: The methodology and specific assumptions for each country are discussed in Box A1 in this Statistical Appendix.

¹Debt data refer to end of year. Debt data are not always comparable across countries.

²Percent of potential GDP.

³Beginning in 1995, the debt and debt-service obligations of the Treuhandanstalt (and of various other agencies) were taken over by general government. This debt is equivalent to 8 percent of GDP, and the associated debt service to ½ to 1 percent of GDP.

⁴Excludes one-off receipts from the sale of mobile telephone licenses (the equivalent of 2.5 percent of GDP in 2000 for Germany, 0.1 percent of GDP in 2001 and 2002 for France, and 1.2 percent of GDP in 2000 for Italy). Also excludes one-off receipts from sizable asset transactions, in particular 0.5 percent of GDP for France in 2005.

Table A9. Summary of World Trade Volumes and Prices
(Annual percent change)

	Ten-Year Averages		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	1990–99	2000–09										
Trade in goods and services												
World trade¹												
Volume	6.5	6.5	12.3	0.3	3.5	5.4	10.7	7.6	9.3	7.2	4.9	4.1
Price deflator												
In U.S. dollars	—	5.0	-0.5	-3.6	1.2	10.4	9.7	5.6	5.0	8.1	15.3	0.2
In SDRs	-0.7	3.6	3.1	-0.1	-0.6	2.1	3.7	5.8	5.5	3.9	10.6	2.0
Volume of trade												
Exports												
Advanced economies	6.5	5.3	11.9	-0.5	2.4	3.3	9.1	6.1	8.4	5.9	4.3	2.5
Emerging and developing economies	7.5	9.2	13.8	2.6	6.9	10.5	13.9	10.8	11.0	9.5	6.3	7.4
Imports												
Advanced economies	6.4	4.8	11.9	-0.5	2.7	4.1	9.4	6.4	7.5	4.5	1.9	1.1
Emerging and developing economies	6.5	11.2	13.8	3.2	6.2	10.0	16.0	12.0	14.7	14.2	11.7	10.5
Terms of trade												
Advanced economies	—	-0.5	-2.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	—	-1.5	-1.2	0.3	-1.8	-0.1
Emerging and developing economies	-0.7	2.4	6.0	-2.3	0.3	1.1	3.0	5.2	4.9	1.7	5.5	-0.9
Trade in goods												
World trade¹												
Volume	6.7	6.6	13.0	-0.4	3.7	6.3	10.9	7.6	9.3	6.5	5.2	4.4
Price deflator												
In U.S. dollars	-0.3	5.1	0.2	-3.9	0.6	9.9	9.8	6.1	5.7	8.2	16.0	-0.1
In SDRs	-0.9	3.7	3.9	-0.4	-1.1	1.6	3.8	6.4	6.1	4.0	11.3	1.8
World trade prices in U.S. dollars²												
Manufactures	0.3	4.6	-5.3	-3.4	2.1	14.4	9.5	3.6	3.7	8.8	13.8	0.5
Oil	—	18.8	57.0	-13.8	2.5	15.8	30.7	41.3	20.5	10.7	50.8	-6.3
Nonfuel primary commodities	-2.2	6.9	4.2	-4.8	1.9	5.9	15.2	6.1	23.2	14.1	13.3	-6.2
Food	-2.3	6.9	2.5	-2.0	3.5	6.3	14.0	-0.9	10.5	15.2	29.8	-5.8
Beverages	-0.5	4.6	-18.4	-13.3	24.3	4.8	-0.9	18.1	8.4	13.8	27.5	-7.1
Agricultural raw materials	-0.6	2.1	5.5	-3.4	-0.2	0.6	4.1	0.5	8.8	5.0	3.6	-2.7
Metals	-4.1	11.5	13.2	-10.3	-3.5	11.8	34.6	22.4	56.2	17.4	-1.9	-8.4
World trade prices in SDRs²												
Manufactures	-0.3	3.2	-1.8	0.1	0.4	5.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	9.2	2.4
Oil	-0.6	17.2	62.8	-10.7	0.8	7.1	23.6	41.6	21.0	6.4	44.7	-4.6
Nonfuel primary commodities	-2.9	5.5	8.1	-1.3	0.2	-2.1	9.0	6.3	23.8	9.6	8.7	-4.5
Food	-2.9	5.4	6.2	1.5	1.8	-1.7	7.8	-0.7	11.0	10.7	24.5	-4.1
Beverages	-1.1	3.2	-15.4	-10.2	22.2	-3.1	-6.3	18.3	8.8	9.4	22.3	-5.4
Agricultural raw materials	-1.2	0.7	9.4	0.1	-1.9	-7.0	-1.6	0.8	9.3	0.9	-0.6	-0.9
Metals	-4.8	10.0	17.4	-7.0	-5.1	3.3	27.3	22.7	56.9	12.8	-5.9	-6.7
World trade prices in euros²												
Manufactures	0.7	1.1	9.3	-0.3	-3.1	-4.5	-0.4	3.4	2.9	-0.4	2.4	1.9
Oil	0.4	14.8	81.3	-11.1	-2.8	-3.3	18.9	41.0	19.5	1.4	35.6	-5.0
Nonfuel primary commodities	-1.9	3.3	20.4	-1.8	-3.3	-11.6	4.8	5.9	22.3	4.5	1.9	-4.9
Food	-2.0	3.3	18.3	1.1	-1.8	-11.2	3.7	-1.1	9.6	5.6	16.8	-4.5
Beverages	-0.1	1.1	-5.7	-10.5	17.9	-12.5	-9.9	17.8	7.5	4.2	14.7	-5.8
Agricultural raw materials	-0.3	-1.3	21.8	-0.4	-5.4	-16.0	-5.3	0.3	8.0	-3.8	-6.8	-1.3
Metals	-3.8	7.8	30.7	-7.4	-8.4	-6.7	22.4	22.2	55.0	7.5	-11.8	-7.1

Table A9 (concluded)

	Ten-Year Averages		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	1990–99	2000–09										
Trade in goods												
Volume of trade												
Exports												
Advanced economies	6.4	5.2	12.7	-1.3	2.3	3.9	8.8	5.6	8.5	5.1	4.3	2.6
Emerging and developing economies	7.5	9.3	13.9	2.0	7.0	11.6	14.0	10.9	10.9	9.2	6.9	7.4
Fuel exporters	2.8	5.5	7.5	0.5	3.0	12.1	8.9	5.4	4.2	4.0	5.1	4.3
Nonfuel exporters	9.5	10.7	15.8	2.6	8.3	11.5	15.8	12.8	13.6	11.4	7.5	8.6
Imports												
Advanced economies	6.7	5.0	12.6	-1.4	3.1	5.0	9.7	6.3	7.8	3.8	2.3	1.4
Emerging and developing economies	6.8	11.3	14.6	3.1	6.3	11.4	17.0	12.5	12.8	13.2	11.8	10.8
Fuel exporters	-0.5	14.6	11.3	16.0	8.7	9.6	16.1	17.5	14.2	20.2	17.3	15.8
Nonfuel exporters	9.0	10.6	15.1	1.0	5.8	11.7	17.2	11.6	12.5	11.8	10.6	9.7
Price deflators in SDRs												
Exports												
Advanced economies	-1.1	2.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.7	9.3	1.8
Emerging and developing economies	—	6.9	14.8	-1.0	0.1	1.4	7.5	13.9	10.8	5.4	16.1	1.6
Fuel exporters	0.5	13.8	43.7	-7.3	0.6	4.2	17.1	33.2	18.1	8.0	33.1	-1.1
Nonfuel exporters	-0.2	4.3	6.1	1.4	-0.1	0.5	4.3	7.0	7.8	4.3	9.6	2.6
Imports												
Advanced economies	-1.4	3.2	3.4	-0.8	-1.9	1.2	3.1	5.6	5.6	3.5	10.9	1.7
Emerging and developing economies	0.7	4.1	6.6	1.1	-0.6	0.3	4.1	6.8	6.6	4.2	10.6	2.3
Fuel exporters	1.0	3.8	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	4.2	7.3	7.8	4.6	8.1	2.3
Nonfuel exporters	0.5	4.2	7.5	1.2	-0.9	0.2	4.1	6.7	6.3	4.2	11.2	2.2
Terms of trade												
Advanced economies	0.3	-0.5	-3.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	-0.1	-1.8	-1.4	0.2	-1.4	0.1
Emerging and developing economies	-0.7	2.6	7.7	-2.1	0.7	1.0	3.3	6.7	4.0	1.1	4.9	-0.7
Regional groups												
Africa	-0.4	5.6	13.7	-3.5	0.2	2.8	4.0	14.4	9.7	3.9	16.6	-3.2
Central and eastern Europe	-0.6	0.2	-2.3	3.5	0.9	—	1.4	-0.8	-1.5	1.1	-0.6	0.5
Commonwealth of Independent States ³	-2.2	7.7	23.3	-2.6	-2.0	9.0	12.1	14.6	8.9	2.8	17.5	-3.6
Developing Asia	-0.2	-0.8	-3.9	0.9	0.5	-0.6	-1.9	-0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-2.7	1.7
Middle East	0.3	8.3	39.7	-8.3	1.7	-0.8	10.6	25.4	5.9	1.7	18.6	-3.2
Western Hemisphere	-0.9	3.1	7.4	-4.2	1.7	3.1	5.9	5.8	8.8	2.2	4.3	-2.8
Analytical groups												
By source of export earnings												
Fuel exporters	-0.5	9.7	41.1	-7.6	-0.2	3.4	12.4	24.1	9.5	3.2	23.1	-3.3
Nonfuel exporters	-0.7	0.1	-1.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.1	-1.4	0.3
Memorandum												
World exports in billions of U.S. dollars												
Goods and services	5,755	13,121	7,880	7,612	7,992	9,309	11,299	12,834	14,759	17,130	20,770	21,622
Goods	4,583	10,560	6,349	6,076	6,355	7,429	9,022	10,295	11,903	13,751	16,860	17,560
Average oil price ⁴	—	18.8	57.0	-13.8	2.5	15.8	30.7	41.3	20.5	10.7	50.8	-6.3
In U.S. dollars a barrel	18.20	54.07	28.2	24.3	25.0	28.9	37.8	53.4	64.3	71.1	107.3	100.5
Export unit value of manufactures ⁵	0.3	4.6	-5.3	-3.4	2.1	14.4	9.5	3.6	3.7	8.8	13.8	0.5

¹Average of annual percent change for world exports and imports.

²As represented, respectively, by the export unit value index for the manufactures of the advanced economies; the average of U.K. Brent, Dubai, and West Texas Intermediate crude oil prices; and the average of world market prices for nonfuel primary commodities weighted by their 2002–04 shares in world commodity exports.

³Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

⁴Average of U.K. Brent, Dubai, and West Texas Intermediate crude oil prices.

⁵For the manufactures exported by the advanced economies.

Table A10. Summary of Balances on Current Account

(Billions of U.S. dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Advanced economies	-264.8	-200.9	-213.2	-209.3	-206.1	-392.2	-454.0	-368.8	-430.2	-268.6	-199.5
United States	-417.4	-382.4	-461.3	-523.4	-625.0	-729.0	-788.1	-731.2	-664.1	-485.9	-479.1
Euro area ¹	-35.2	8.3	49.8	48.4	120.3	46.7	32.9	29.3	-65.5	-54.3	-14.6
Japan	119.6	87.8	112.6	136.2	172.1	165.7	170.4	211.0	194.3	179.2	153.3
Other advanced economies ²	68.2	85.4	85.7	129.6	126.5	124.5	130.8	122.1	105.2	92.4	141.0
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Newly industrialized Asian economies	38.9	47.5	55.3	80.5	81.9	75.0	84.4	106.1	84.1	81.8	102.8
Emerging and developing economies	86.5	41.2	76.9	144.5	215.1	445.9	617.0	634.2	784.9	612.9	493.3
Regional groups											
Africa	8.1	1.0	-8.8	-4.1	2.1	15.6	27.8	4.0	40.1	3.6	-46.7
Central and eastern Europe	-31.4	-15.5	-23.1	-36.8	-57.6	-59.4	-87.7	-120.7	-164.4	-174.2	-218.5
Commonwealth of Independent States ³	48.3	33.0	30.3	36.0	63.8	88.3	97.7	74.3	127.9	80.9	-106.9
Developing Asia	38.6	36.6	64.6	82.5	89.3	161.5	277.6	403.4	380.0	410.2	697.3
Middle East	71.5	39.9	30.3	59.1	97.0	204.7	253.9	257.0	438.6	365.0	280.3
Western Hemisphere	-48.5	-53.9	-16.3	7.8	20.6	35.2	47.7	16.2	-37.3	-72.6	-112.1
<i>Memorandum</i>											
European Union	-82.9	-25.3	18.7	21.2	65.0	-10.7	-60.5	-111.0	-232.1	-223.0	-243.0
Analytical groups											
By source of export earnings											
Fuel	151.7	83.5	61.6	106.4	185.8	353.9	439.6	405.5	711.3	558.8	239.5
Nonfuel	-65.2	-42.3	15.3	38.1	29.4	92.0	177.5	228.6	73.6	54.1	253.8
of which, primary products	-2.5	-3.8	-4.6	-3.0	0.2	0.9	9.2	10.3	-1.7	-4.3	-5.2
By external financing source											
Net debtor countries	-95.9	-72.5	-34.5	-30.7	-68.6	-99.8	-104.4	-179.4	-322.0	-371.6	-503.9
of which, official financing	-5.1	-3.9	-4.2	-5.8	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-17.0	-26.7	-27.7	-32.5
Net debtor countries by debt-servicing experience											
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2002-06	-8.4	-5.2	12.1	15.0	0.1	-9.7	0.7	-14.7	-36.8	-48.3	-67.4
World¹	-178.4	-159.7	-136.3	-64.8	9.0	53.7	163.0	265.3	354.7	344.3	293.8
<i>Memorandum</i>											
In percent of total world current account transactions	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5
In percent of world GDP	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	—	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4

¹Reflects errors, omissions, and asymmetries in balance of payments statistics on current account, as well as the exclusion of data for international organizations and a limited number of countries. Calculated as the sum of the balance of individual euro area countries. See "Classification of Countries" in the introduction to this Statistical Appendix.

²In this table, "other advanced economies" means advanced economies excluding the United States, euro area countries, and Japan.

³Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Table A11. Advanced Economies: Balance on Current Account*(Percent of GDP)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Advanced economies	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4
United States	-4.3	-3.8	-4.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.9	-6.0	-5.3	-4.6	-3.3	-2.8
Euro area ¹	-0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1
Germany	-1.7	—	2.0	2.0	4.7	5.2	6.1	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.5
France	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-2.8	-2.7	-2.9
Italy	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.5	-2.8	-2.4	-1.0
Spain	-4.0	-3.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.3	-7.4	-8.9	-10.1	-10.1	-7.7	-5.6
Netherlands	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.5	7.5	7.1	8.2	6.8	5.6	5.1	4.2
Belgium	4.0	3.4	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.1	—	-1.1	-0.9
Austria	-0.7	-0.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1
Finland	8.1	8.6	8.8	5.1	6.5	3.6	4.6	4.6	3.4	2.9	2.3
Greece	-7.8	-7.2	-6.5	-6.6	-5.8	-7.4	-11.1	-14.1	-14.0	-14.1	-11.5
Portugal	-10.2	-9.9	-8.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.1	-9.8	-12.0	-12.7	-11.2
Ireland	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	—	-0.6	-3.5	-3.6	-5.4	-5.0	-4.4	-3.2
Luxembourg	13.2	8.8	10.5	8.2	11.9	11.1	10.5	9.9	8.6	8.2	5.8
Slovenia	-2.7	0.2	1.0	-0.8	-2.7	-2.0	-2.8	-4.9	-4.7	-4.7	-3.7
Cyprus	-5.2	-3.3	-3.7	-2.2	-5.0	-5.6	-5.9	-9.7	-9.7	-7.8	-4.5
Malta	-13.1	-4.1	2.5	-3.1	-5.8	-8.7	-8.2	-5.4	-7.7	-6.4	-3.5
Japan	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.7	2.8
United Kingdom	-2.6	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-3.8	-3.6	-3.4	-3.0
Canada	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	—	1.3
Korea	2.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.6	-1.3	-0.7	—
Australia	-3.8	-2.0	-3.7	-5.3	-6.1	-5.8	-5.3	-6.2	-4.9	-4.3	-5.0
Taiwan Province of China	2.8	6.5	8.9	10.0	6.0	4.9	7.2	8.6	7.8	6.5	4.9
Sweden	4.0	4.3	5.0	7.2	6.7	6.8	8.5	8.5	6.4	5.8	4.1
Switzerland	12.3	7.8	8.3	12.9	12.9	13.6	14.7	16.6	9.3	8.7	12.0
Hong Kong SAR	4.1	5.9	7.6	10.4	9.5	11.4	12.1	13.5	11.7	10.3	6.7
Denmark	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.1	4.4	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.7
Norway	15.0	16.1	12.6	12.3	12.7	16.3	17.3	15.4	19.1	18.0	17.7
Israel	-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	1.2	2.4	3.2	5.9	3.2	0.4	0.5	1.5
Singapore	11.6	12.5	12.6	23.2	16.7	18.6	21.8	24.3	19.1	17.0	17.5
New Zealand	-5.1	-2.8	-3.9	-4.3	-6.4	-8.5	-8.7	-8.2	-9.3	-8.1	-5.6
Iceland	-10.2	-4.3	1.5	-4.8	-9.8	-16.1	-25.4	-14.6	-18.2	-13.7	-5.5
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Major advanced economies	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-1.5	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
Euro area ²	-1.5	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	—	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2
Newly industrialized Asian economies	3.5	4.6	5.0	6.9	6.4	5.2	5.3	6.2	4.7	4.3	4.0

¹Calculated as the sum of the balances of individual euro area countries.²Corrected for reporting discrepancies in intra-area transactions.

Table A12. Emerging and Developing Economies, by Country: Balance on Current Account*(Percent of GDP)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Africa	1.8	0.2	-1.9	-0.7	0.3	1.9	2.9	0.4	3.0	0.2	-2.2
Algeria	16.7	12.9	7.7	13.0	13.1	20.6	24.8	22.8	28.1	19.8	10.4
Angola	8.7	-16.0	-1.3	-5.2	3.5	16.8	23.3	11.3	18.0	15.9	10.7
Benin	-7.7	-6.4	-8.4	-8.3	-7.2	-5.5	-5.7	-6.7	-9.8	-8.1	-5.5
Botswana	8.8	9.9	3.3	5.6	3.6	14.8	17.6	15.9	9.3	7.6	11.3
Burkina Faso	-12.3	-11.2	-10.0	-8.7	-10.6	-11.7	-9.6	-8.3	-12.7	-12.1	-8.7
Burundi	-8.6	-4.6	-3.5	-4.6	-8.4	-1.2	-14.5	-16.0	-21.9	-14.8	-10.8
Cameroon	-1.4	-3.6	-5.1	-1.8	-3.8	-3.4	0.6	-1.9	1.3	-1.1	-4.9
Cape Verde	-10.9	-10.7	-11.2	-11.2	-14.4	-3.4	-5.0	-9.1	-10.6	-10.9	-10.7
Central African Republic	-1.3	-1.7	-1.6	-2.2	0.4	-6.2	-2.7	-4.4	-6.3	-5.9	-5.6
Chad	-15.4	-31.3	-93.8	-47.8	-16.7	3.1	-10.6	1.7	10.0	-1.8	-2.9
Comoros	1.7	3.0	-1.7	-3.2	-4.6	-7.2	-6.1	-6.7	-8.1	-9.5	-7.9
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	-4.0	-4.0	-1.6	1.0	-2.4	-10.4	-2.4	-1.8	-1.9	-12.6	-4.7
Congo, Rep. of	7.9	-5.6	0.6	-4.1	12.7	5.3	2.3	-19.3	10.7	21.4	9.4
Côte d'Ivoire	-2.8	-0.6	6.7	2.1	1.6	0.2	2.8	-0.7	3.8	-0.6	-4.9
Djibouti	-9.0	-2.9	-1.6	3.4	-1.3	-3.2	-14.7	-24.8	-33.5	-32.9	-13.8
Equatorial Guinea	-15.8	-41.2	0.9	-33.3	-21.6	-6.2	7.1	4.3	12.5	2.8	3.8
Eritrea	-0.6	-4.6	6.8	9.7	-0.7	0.3	-3.6	-3.7	-3.0	-2.1	2.6
Ethiopia	-4.2	-3.0	-4.7	-1.4	-4.0	-6.0	-9.1	-4.5	-5.0	-5.2	-4.7
Gabon	19.7	11.0	6.8	9.5	11.2	22.9	18.7	14.8	17.0	18.1	6.8
Gambia, The	-3.1	-2.6	-2.8	-5.1	-6.1	-15.1	-11.5	-12.5	-13.9	-12.5	-11.1
Ghana	-8.4	-5.3	0.5	1.7	-2.8	-7.0	-9.0	-10.9	-13.1	-13.2	-12.2
Guinea	-6.4	-2.7	-2.5	-0.2	-1.9	-0.6	0.5	-2.0	-6.3	-6.7	-6.7
Guinea-Bissau	-5.6	-22.1	-10.7	-2.8	1.8	-5.1	-13.9	-2.2	0.2	-11.6	-11.8
Kenya	-2.3	-3.1	2.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	-2.3	-3.1	-6.1	-4.5	-4.1
Lesotho	-18.0	-12.5	-20.1	-12.3	-5.6	-7.3	4.4	3.6	0.1	-1.4	-3.0
Liberia	-19.2	-25.0	-18.2	-35.4	-26.2	-39.1	-24.5	-18.7	-65.9	-43.9	-11.0
Madagascar	-5.6	-1.3	-6.0	-4.7	-8.8	-10.6	-8.4	-13.9	-23.1	-21.2	-6.5
Malawi	-5.3	-6.8	-12.5	-5.8	-7.3	-10.1	-6.4	-2.1	-8.2	-5.4	-7.3
Mali	-10.0	-10.4	-3.1	-6.2	-8.4	-8.3	-3.7	-7.2	-6.6	-6.9	-3.4
Mauritania	-9.0	-11.7	3.0	-13.6	-34.6	-47.2	-1.3	-11.4	-6.3	-3.0	5.4
Mauritius	-1.5	3.4	5.7	2.4	0.8	-3.5	-5.3	-8.0	-4.7	-6.6	-3.5
Morocco	-1.3	4.3	3.6	3.2	1.7	1.8	2.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.1
Mozambique	-16.2	-17.6	-18.8	-15.5	-8.9	-11.4	-9.2	-9.5	-13.6	-13.3	-12.1
Namibia	9.0	1.9	3.7	6.7	8.2	5.5	16.0	18.2	14.0	12.4	6.3
Niger	-6.7	-5.1	-6.6	-8.3	-7.8	-9.3	-8.6	-7.7	-10.7	-20.6	-7.6
Nigeria	11.7	4.9	-13.1	-6.1	5.0	7.1	9.5	2.1	6.2	0.6	-3.5
Rwanda	-6.5	-6.0	-10.7	-12.4	-1.9	-1.1	-7.3	-5.0	-9.3	-12.4	-10.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	-17.5	-22.7	-17.0	-13.9	-16.8	-10.3	-41.3	-30.2	-29.6	-34.5	-30.2
Senegal	-6.5	-4.3	-5.6	-6.1	-6.1	-7.8	-9.4	-10.4	-11.1	-11.4	-12.1
Seychelles	-7.3	-23.4	-16.3	0.4	-7.0	-23.6	-17.2	-37.0	-38.3	-35.1	-44.0
Sierra Leone	-8.8	-6.3	-2.0	-4.8	-5.8	-7.1	-3.5	-3.8	-6.3	-4.2	-3.2
South Africa	-0.1	0.3	0.8	-1.1	-3.2	-4.0	-6.5	-7.3	-8.0	-8.1	-8.3
Sudan	-8.4	-12.7	-10.3	-7.9	-6.5	-11.1	-15.2	-12.6	-6.3	-6.7	-5.8
Swaziland	-4.9	-4.3	4.8	6.8	3.1	-4.1	-7.4	-1.4	-5.3	-2.0	-2.6
Tanzania	-4.8	-4.5	-6.2	-4.2	-3.6	-4.1	-7.7	-9.0	-9.8	-10.0	-9.8
Togo	-9.0	-9.3	-5.5	-4.2	-3.0	-5.3	-6.0	-6.4	-9.6	-8.5	-6.5
Tunisia	-4.2	-5.1	-3.6	-2.9	-1.9	-1.1	-2.0	-2.6	-3.4	-3.5	-2.7
Uganda	-6.7	-3.7	-4.6	-5.5	-3.0	-4.5	-3.5	-2.8	-3.4	-5.8	-3.7
Zambia	-18.2	-19.9	-13.8	-14.7	-11.7	-10.0	-0.7	-7.1	-9.5	-6.6	-3.6
Zimbabwe ¹	0.6	-0.7	-3.1	-6.0	-7.8	-10.2	-7.0	-3.5	...	...	...

Table A12 (continued)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Central and eastern Europe	-4.8	-2.5	-3.2	-4.1	-5.2	-4.6	-6.0	-6.6	-7.1	-7.2	-6.7
Albania	-3.7	-3.7	-7.2	-5.2	-4.0	-6.1	-5.6	-9.2	-10.5	-7.1	-5.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-6.9	-12.5	-17.8	-19.4	-16.3	-18.0	-8.4	-12.7	-15.8	-13.5	-13.0
Bulgaria	-5.6	-5.6	-2.4	-5.5	-6.6	-12.0	-15.6	-21.4	-24.4	-21.5	-12.9
Croatia	-2.9	-3.7	-8.4	-6.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.9	-8.6	-10.1	-10.2	-7.2
Czech Republic	-4.7	-5.3	-5.7	-6.3	-5.3	-1.3	-2.6	-1.8	-2.2	-2.5	-2.8
Estonia	-5.4	-5.2	-10.6	-11.3	-11.7	-10.0	-16.7	-18.1	-10.8	-8.7	-9.3
Hungary	-8.4	-6.0	-7.0	-7.9	-8.4	-6.8	-6.1	-5.0	-5.5	-6.1	-6.5
Latvia	-4.7	-7.5	-6.7	-8.2	-12.8	-12.4	-22.7	-22.9	-15.1	-8.3	-5.3
Lithuania	-5.9	-4.7	-5.2	-6.9	-7.7	-7.1	-10.7	-14.6	-14.9	-8.7	-8.3
Macedonia, FYR	-1.9	-7.2	-9.4	-4.1	-8.4	-2.6	-0.9	-3.0	-14.0	-13.8	-8.9
Montenegro	...	...	...	-6.8	-7.2	-8.5	-24.7	-39.6	-39.6	-36.8	-16.7
Poland	-5.8	-2.8	-2.5	-2.1	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-3.8	-4.7	-5.7	-5.9
Romania	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-5.8	-8.4	-8.9	-10.4	-14.0	-13.8	-13.3	-12.7
Serbia	-1.8	-2.5	-8.2	-7.2	-12.1	-8.7	-10.0	-15.9	-18.6	-19.3	-15.4
Slovak Republic	-3.3	-8.3	-8.0	-5.9	-7.8	-8.5	-7.1	-5.4	-5.1	-4.7	-3.0
Turkey	-3.7	2.0	-0.3	-2.5	-3.7	-4.6	-6.0	-5.7	-6.5	-6.7	-5.5
Commonwealth of Independent States²	13.7	8.0	6.5	6.3	8.2	8.8	7.5	4.4	5.5	3.0	-2.3
Russia	18.0	11.1	8.4	8.2	10.1	11.0	9.5	5.9	6.5	3.4	-3.2
Excluding Russia	1.5	-0.9	1.0	0.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	-0.5	2.3	1.8	1.1
Armenia	-14.6	-9.5	-6.2	-6.8	-0.5	-1.0	-1.8	-6.4	-9.7	-10.8	-8.1
Azerbaijan	-3.5	-0.9	-12.3	-27.8	-29.8	1.3	17.7	28.9	38.3	38.6	12.0
Belarus	-3.2	-3.3	-2.2	-2.4	-5.2	1.4	-3.9	-6.8	-5.9	-8.0	-7.2
Georgia	-7.9	-6.4	-6.8	-8.6	-8.9	-11.9	-15.9	-20.0	-20.8	-18.7	-11.9
Kazakhstan	3.0	-5.4	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	-1.8	-2.4	-6.9	4.3	3.3	3.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-4.3	-1.5	-4.0	1.7	4.9	2.8	-3.1	-0.2	-4.2	-5.4	-2.0
Moldova	-7.6	-1.8	-1.2	-6.6	-2.3	-10.3	-11.8	-17.0	-19.9	-19.1	-16.4
Mongolia	-5.0	-13.0	-8.7	-7.1	1.3	1.1	7.0	2.5	-12.6	-12.6	0.1
Tajikistan	-1.6	-4.9	-3.5	-1.3	-3.9	-2.7	-2.8	-11.2	-8.5	-8.1	-4.5
Turkmenistan	8.2	1.7	6.7	2.7	0.6	5.1	15.7	15.4	26.5	33.0	35.6
Ukraine	4.7	3.7	7.5	5.8	10.6	2.9	-1.5	-3.7	-7.2	-9.2	-5.7
Uzbekistan	1.8	-1.0	1.2	8.7	10.1	13.6	17.2	19.1	16.8	12.8	8.4

Table A12 (continued)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Developing Asia	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	4.0	5.9	7.0	5.4	5.2	5.8
Afghanistan, I.R. of	...	...	-3.7	-15.7	-4.9	-2.8	-4.9	0.8	0.9	-3.0	-4.6
Bangladesh	-1.4	-0.9	0.3	0.3	-0.3	—	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	-0.5
Bhutan	-9.0	-8.5	-15.8	-23.6	-17.9	-30.4	-4.3	11.0	11.7	2.8	-28.6
Brunei Darussalam	50.0	48.4	41.2	47.7	48.6	52.8	56.3	48.8	55.0	55.6	56.7
Cambodia	-2.8	-1.1	-2.4	-3.6	-2.2	-4.2	-1.1	-3.6	-10.3	-9.8	-5.7
China	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	7.2	9.4	11.3	9.5	9.2	9.9
Fiji	-5.6	-7.0	-1.2	-6.1	-13.6	-14.0	-22.6	-15.5	-21.3	-21.4	-15.0
India	-1.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.1
Indonesia	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	0.6	0.1	3.0	2.5	0.1	-0.1	-2.0
Kiribati	-1.2	22.2	10.5	12.6	-3.4	-42.2	-27.6	-31.1	-43.7	-47.0	-53.6
Lao PDR	-9.1	-12.8	-11.6	-12.1	-16.9	-17.4	-10.8	-17.3	-16.3	-16.5	-6.5
Malaysia	9.0	7.9	8.0	12.0	12.1	14.5	16.1	15.6	14.8	13.2	11.2
Maldives	-8.2	-9.4	-5.6	-4.6	-16.2	-35.9	-40.3	-45.0	-48.3	-37.0	-4.0
Myanmar	-0.8	-2.4	0.2	-1.0	2.4	3.7	9.5	6.8	3.6	1.6	-4.8
Nepal	2.9	4.5	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.2	0.5	1.9	1.7	-0.6
Pakistan	-0.3	0.4	3.9	4.9	1.8	-1.4	-3.9	-4.8	-8.7	-6.4	-3.5
Papua New Guinea	8.5	6.5	-1.0	4.5	2.2	4.2	2.9	4.3	3.3	1.7	-3.7
Philippines	-2.9	-2.4	-0.4	0.4	1.9	2.0	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.2	0.5
Samoa	1.0	0.1	-1.1	-95.3	-6.8	-1.6	-4.6	-6.1	-9.4	-8.4	0.2
Solomon Islands	-10.1	-9.4	-6.5	9.1	23.5	-9.8	-5.6	-2.8	-6.8	-9.6	-11.9
Sri Lanka	-6.3	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.2	-7.5	-7.1	-7.0
Thailand	7.6	4.4	3.7	3.4	1.7	-4.3	1.1	6.4	3.1	2.0	-0.4
Timor-Leste	-15.0	-19.3	-22.9	-21.4	14.8	61.0	192.2	253.3	230.5	178.1	94.3
Tonga	-6.2	-9.5	5.1	-3.1	4.2	-2.6	-9.7	-10.4	-10.4	-8.8	-7.6
Vanuatu	2.0	2.0	-5.4	-6.6	-5.0	-7.4	-5.7	-9.9	-11.4	-13.2	-6.5
Vietnam	3.5	2.1	-1.7	-4.9	-3.5	-0.9	-0.3	-9.9	-11.7	-10.4	-6.3
Middle East	11.3	6.3	4.7	8.3	11.7	20.0	21.1	18.4	22.9	17.1	8.7
Bahrain	10.6	2.8	-0.7	2.0	4.2	11.0	13.8	16.7	18.0	15.0	9.0
Egypt	-1.2	—	0.7	2.4	4.3	3.2	0.8	1.5	0.6	-0.9	-2.7
Iran, I.R. of	13.0	5.2	3.1	0.6	0.9	8.8	9.2	10.1	11.2	6.7	-1.1
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	0.7	0.1	5.7	12.2	0.8	-17.4	-11.3	-17.5	-18.5	-16.3	-11.5
Kuwait	38.9	23.9	11.2	19.7	30.6	46.6	52.2	43.1	44.6	39.3	39.1
Lebanon	-17.2	-19.3	-14.1	-13.2	-15.5	-13.6	-5.6	-12.7	-14.0	-13.7	-9.3
Libya	29.8	12.3	3.0	19.9	22.3	38.4	45.8	34.0	36.5	29.5	24.3
Oman	15.5	9.8	6.7	3.8	2.4	15.2	12.1	8.0	10.1	5.6	5.4
Qatar	23.2	27.3	21.9	25.3	22.4	33.2	28.4	29.2	42.9	35.6	23.0
Saudi Arabia	7.6	5.1	6.3	13.1	20.8	28.7	27.9	25.1	32.5	23.8	8.6
Syrian Arab Republic	5.2	5.7	7.2	1.0	-1.9	-2.1	-2.9	-1.4	-2.7	-2.9	-4.2
United Arab Emirates	17.3	9.5	4.9	8.5	9.1	18.0	22.6	20.5	22.6	18.8	10.9
Yemen, Rep. of	13.8	6.8	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.8	1.1	-6.1	2.9	2.1	—

Table A12 (concluded)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2013
Western Hemisphere	-2.3	-2.7	-0.9	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.4	-0.8	-1.6	-1.9
Antigua and Barbuda	-9.8	-8.0	-11.5	-12.9	-8.3	-12.4	-16.1	-19.4	-18.2	-14.6	-11.6
Argentina	-3.2	-1.4	8.9	6.3	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.7	0.8	-0.6	-0.8
Bahamas, The	-12.6	-11.6	-7.8	-8.6	-5.4	-14.3	-25.0	-21.9	-15.1	-12.8	-8.9
Barbados	-5.7	-4.4	-6.8	-6.3	-12.4	-12.8	-8.7	-7.2	-9.9	-9.1	-6.4
Belize	-20.3	-21.9	-17.7	-18.2	-14.7	-13.6	-2.1	-4.2	-4.1	-3.0	-6.0
Bolivia	-5.3	-3.4	-4.1	1.0	3.8	6.5	11.3	13.1	12.1	7.4	4.7
Brazil	-3.8	-4.2	-1.5	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.7
Chile	-1.2	-1.6	-0.9	-1.1	2.2	1.2	4.7	4.4	-1.1	-0.9	-2.5
Colombia	0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-1.1	-0.8	-1.3	-1.8	-2.9	-2.2	-1.9	-1.3
Costa Rica	-4.3	-3.7	-4.9	-5.0	-4.3	-5.2	-4.9	-5.8	-7.8	-6.6	-5.7
Dominica	-19.7	-18.4	-13.6	-12.8	-16.5	-28.0	-17.8	-23.6	-27.5	-22.9	-17.4
Dominican Republic	-4.2	-3.0	-3.6	4.9	4.8	-1.4	-3.6	-5.4	-13.5	-12.4	-7.7
Ecuador	5.3	-3.2	-4.8	-1.5	-1.7	0.8	3.9	2.3	5.6	1.5	-0.1
El Salvador	-3.3	-1.1	-2.8	-4.7	-4.0	-3.3	-3.6	-5.5	-6.1	-5.3	-3.9
Grenada	-17.7	-19.7	-26.6	-25.3	-9.7	-31.4	-33.1	-32.6	-36.4	-35.1	-24.4
Guatemala	-6.1	-6.7	-6.1	-4.6	-4.9	-4.5	-5.0	-5.0	-5.8	-5.9	-5.0
Guyana	-14.1	-15.0	-11.9	-8.6	-9.3	-14.8	-19.4	-18.2	-22.2	-18.7	-9.4
Haiti	-1.0	-2.0	-0.9	-1.6	-1.6	2.6	-1.4	-1.1	-3.0	-2.9	—
Honduras	-7.1	-6.3	-3.6	-6.8	-7.7	-3.0	-4.7	-10.0	-13.9	-10.5	-7.9
Jamaica	-5.0	-8.3	-12.7	-8.6	-7.3	-10.6	-11.7	-16.4	-16.0	-12.8	-8.0
Mexico	-3.0	-2.6	-2.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-2.2	-2.8
Nicaragua	-20.1	-19.4	-17.7	-16.2	-14.5	-14.6	-13.6	-18.3	-23.9	-21.1	-16.4
Panama	-5.9	-1.5	-0.8	-4.5	-7.5	-4.9	-3.2	-8.0	-11.7	-13.9	-8.9
Paraguay	-2.3	-4.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.5	-0.3
Peru	-2.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.5	—	1.4	3.0	1.4	-2.0	-1.8	-1.3
St. Kitts and Nevis	-21.0	-32.0	-39.1	-34.8	-20.1	-18.3	-21.1	-28.4	-30.6	-30.2	-24.8
St. Lucia	-13.4	-15.6	-15.0	-14.7	-10.9	-17.1	-29.7	-29.1	-28.3	-26.7	-17.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	-7.1	-10.4	-11.5	-20.8	-24.8	-22.3	-24.0	-26.5	-26.5	-22.8	-19.2
Suriname	-3.8	-15.2	-5.6	-10.8	-2.1	-4.3	1.8	2.9	1.3	0.8	1.4
Trinidad and Tobago	6.6	5.0	0.9	8.7	12.5	23.7	25.2	25.8	22.3	19.7	9.2
Uruguay	-2.8	-2.9	3.2	-0.5	0.3	—	-2.4	-0.8	-2.6	-1.9	-1.4
Venezuela	10.1	1.6	8.2	14.1	13.8	17.7	14.7	8.8	8.5	3.4	—

¹Given recent trends, it is not possible to forecast nominal GDP with any precision, and consequently no projections for 2008 and beyond are shown.

²Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Table A13. Emerging and Developing Economies: Net Capital Flows¹

(Billions of U.S. dollars)

	Average 1997–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Emerging and developing economies											
Private capital flows, net ²	118.9	71.6	75.5	77.1	162.5	236.5	248.7	223.0	632.8	528.6	286.6
Private direct investment, net	163.4	172.0	187.2	156.6	166.2	189.0	261.8	246.0	379.0	443.6	414.6
Private portfolio flows, net	52.0	16.0	-78.7	-91.9	-13.0	12.7	-20.4	-107.3	54.5	-6.6	-89.1
Other private capital flows, net	-96.5	-116.3	-33.0	12.4	9.2	34.8	7.3	84.4	199.5	91.8	-38.7
Official flows, net ³	18.1	-34.2	-0.4	-1.0	-50.5	-71.1	-109.9	-158.0	-140.7	-158.6	-135.4
Change in reserves ⁴	-74.4	-138.0	-124.7	-195.1	-364.0	-508.4	-595.8	-754.3	-1256.1	-1270.1	-920.2
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Current account ⁵	-27.3	124.3	87.4	131.3	226.4	300.0	525.1	709.9	745.5	869.6	695.6
Africa											
Private capital flows, net ²	8.6	-3.1	2.3	1.8	3.9	13.1	26.3	36.0	39.6	43.7	62.3
Private direct investment, net	7.4	7.7	23.2	14.4	17.6	16.2	23.8	21.8	31.3	31.4	34.0
Private portfolio flows, net	6.9	-2.1	-7.9	-1.6	-0.4	6.0	3.6	18.4	12.1	8.3	11.0
Other private capital flows, net	-5.6	-8.7	-13.1	-10.9	-13.3	-9.2	-1.1	-4.1	-3.6	4.3	17.5
Official flows, net ³	2.1	1.0	0.1	3.9	1.1	-1.6	-5.3	-16.6	-1.8	6.5	3.7
Change in reserves ⁴	-2.6	-13.4	-10.6	-5.7	-11.5	-31.9	-43.3	-54.2	-60.3	-99.3	-78.3
Central and eastern Europe											
Private capital flows, net ²	32.4	38.6	11.1	53.7	53.6	74.3	119.2	119.9	173.8	179.9	181.7
Private direct investment, net	18.1	23.5	24.0	24.5	17.1	36.1	51.7	64.3	74.8	77.3	81.8
Private portfolio flows, net	4.3	3.8	0.9	2.1	8.0	28.4	21.5	9.9	-7.7	10.4	15.5
Other private capital flows, net	10.0	11.4	-13.8	27.2	28.5	9.8	45.9	45.6	106.7	92.2	84.5
Official flows, net ³	-1.5	1.6	6.0	-7.5	-5.1	-6.0	-7.9	-4.7	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2
Change in reserves ⁴	-10.1	-6.2	-2.7	-18.1	-12.8	-14.7	-45.9	-22.8	-41.6	-22.9	-21.3
Commonwealth of Independent States											
Private capital flows, net ²	-7.2	-27.9	6.8	15.4	19.3	3.1	31.7	56.8	125.3	19.8	26.0
Private direct investment, net	5.4	2.3	4.9	5.2	5.4	13.0	11.5	21.0	26.0	28.7	35.0
Private portfolio flows, net	1.0	-10.0	-1.2	0.4	-0.5	4.4	-4.8	12.8	15.5	-0.2	5.4
Other private capital flows, net	-13.6	-20.2	3.0	9.9	14.3	-14.3	25.0	23.1	83.8	-8.8	-14.5
Official flows, net ³	-0.5	-5.8	-5.0	-10.5	-9.3	-7.4	-20.3	-29.7	-5.7	-8.4	-4.9
Change in reserves ⁴	1.6	-20.4	-14.4	-15.1	-32.8	-54.9	-77.2	-128.6	-168.3	-129.9	-92.1
Emerging Asia⁶											
Private capital flows, net ²	1.3	6.3	23.5	23.1	64.2	147.8	90.9	48.3	163.0	291.6	22.0
Private direct investment, net	63.1	61.6	54.0	53.3	70.4	64.5	104.3	96.5	160.4	224.5	181.2
Private portfolio flows, net	23.4	19.7	-50.1	-60.0	7.9	13.4	-9.3	-110.7	14.8	-24.8	-108.4
Other private capital flows, net	-85.2	-75.0	19.5	29.9	-14.1	69.9	-4.0	62.5	-12.2	91.9	-50.7
Official flows, net ³	10.7	-1.8	-13.0	2.8	-18.0	-13.4	-21.2	-22.0	-37.0	-9.5	-18.9
Change in reserves ⁴	-59.0	-60.1	-87.7	-154.8	-236.7	-338.7	-288.3	-373.3	-662.8	-752.4	-546.2
Middle East⁷											
Private capital flows, net ²	9.3	-5.2	-7.3	-22.1	2.6	-16.9	-57.5	-47.5	33.7	-99.6	-86.2
Private direct investment, net	7.2	6.0	12.3	9.2	17.5	10.2	18.3	15.1	7.0	8.0	11.8
Private portfolio flows, net	-5.0	3.1	-12.6	-17.4	-17.0	-20.8	-36.5	-24.3	-12.7	-23.4	-31.2
Other private capital flows, net	7.1	-14.2	-7.1	-13.8	2.1	-6.3	-39.2	-38.2	39.4	-84.2	-66.9
Official flows, net ³	1.3	-23.5	-13.9	-8.1	-24.2	-33.7	-24.4	-66.4	-93.9	-147.0	-115.3
Change in reserves ⁴	-3.4	-31.3	-11.1	-2.9	-36.7	-46.2	-107.5	-126.0	-192.3	-191.7	-161.9
Western Hemisphere											
Private capital flows, net ²	74.5	62.8	39.2	5.1	19.0	15.2	38.1	9.5	97.4	93.2	80.8
Private direct investment, net	62.3	71.0	68.7	50.2	38.2	49.0	52.3	27.3	79.5	73.7	70.8
Private portfolio flows, net	21.3	1.5	-7.9	-15.3	-11.0	-18.7	5.1	-13.4	32.6	23.1	18.6
Other private capital flows, net	-9.1	-9.6	-21.6	-29.8	-8.3	-15.1	-19.3	-4.4	-14.6	-3.6	-8.6
Official flows, net ³	5.9	-5.8	25.4	18.4	4.9	-8.9	-30.8	-18.6	0.0	2.3	2.2
Change in reserves ⁴	-0.9	-6.7	1.7	1.5	-33.6	-22.1	-33.8	-49.5	-130.8	-74.0	-20.3
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Fuel-exporting countries											
Private capital flows, net ²	-4.8	-43.6	-6.4	-16.4	11.6	-18.4	-38.1	-3.8	120.9	-141.0	-103.1
Other countries											
Private capital flows, net ²	123.7	115.2	81.9	93.6	150.9	254.9	286.8	226.7	511.9	669.6	389.6

¹Net capital flows comprise net direct investment, net portfolio investment, and other long- and short-term net investment flows, including official and private borrowing. In this table, Hong Kong SAR, Israel, Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan Province of China are included.

²Because of data limitations, flows listed under private capital flows, net, may include some official flows.

³Excludes grants and includes overseas investments of official investment agencies.

⁴A minus sign indicates an increase.

⁵The sum of the current account balance, net private capital flows, net official flows, and the change in reserves equals, with the opposite sign, the sum of the capital account and errors and omissions.

⁶Consists of developing Asia and the newly industrialized Asian economies.

⁷Includes Israel.

Table A14. Emerging and Developing Economies: Private Capital Flows¹*(Billions of U.S. dollars)*

	Average 1997–99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Emerging and developing economies											
Private capital flows, net	118.9	71.6	75.5	77.1	162.5	236.5	248.7	223.0	632.8	528.6	286.6
Inflow	253.1	314.3	160.1	167.8	414.8	634.7	838.9	1,276.9	2,017.0	1,344.3	1,293.6
Outflow	-87.0	-242.3	-90.5	-90.4	-256.4	-400.3	-591.1	-1,053.8	-1,384.4	-815.7	-1,006.6
Africa											
Private capital flows, net	8.6	-3.1	2.3	1.8	3.9	13.1	26.3	36.0	39.6	43.7	62.3
Inflow	20.4	5.7	14.5	14.0	18.0	25.8	45.3	70.2	69.5	78.9	93.1
Outflow	-7.3	-8.8	-12.3	-12.2	-14.1	-12.7	-19.0	-34.1	-29.7	-34.9	-30.6
Central and eastern Europe											
Private capital flows, net	32.4	38.6	11.1	53.7	53.6	74.3	119.2	119.9	173.8	179.9	181.7
Inflow	38.1	48.6	20.4	55.0	64.0	103.8	140.1	175.3	211.8	203.8	201.1
Outflow	-1.5	-9.9	-9.3	-1.3	-10.5	-29.5	-20.9	-55.4	-38.0	-23.8	-19.4
Commonwealth of Independent States											
Private capital flows, net	-7.2	-27.9	6.8	15.4	19.3	3.1	31.7	56.8	125.3	19.8	26.0
Inflow	11.2	-5.5	11.0	22.6	46.4	63.2	112.3	161.7	282.8	182.4	195.0
Outflow	-1.4	-22.3	-4.3	-7.1	-27.2	-60.1	-80.6	-104.9	-157.5	-162.6	-169.0
Emerging Asia²											
Private capital flows, net	1.3	6.3	23.5	23.1	64.2	147.8	90.9	48.3	163.0	291.6	22.0
Inflow	61.4	139.6	48.0	63.2	207.1	308.7	366.8	512.9	823.1	653.6	512.8
Outflow	-56.2	-132.9	-29.9	-40.0	-147.2	-163.1	-278.0	-464.8	-660.7	-362.5	-490.8
Middle East³											
Private capital flows, net	9.3	-5.2	-7.3	-22.1	2.6	-16.9	-57.5	-47.5	33.7	-99.6	-86.2
Inflow	17.1	41.2	-3.7	-11.6	32.1	67.1	83.9	246.3	403.6	18.1	94.8
Outflow	-7.1	-46.4	-4.1	-10.3	-29.4	-83.9	-140.1	-293.6	-369.7	-117.5	-180.8
Western Hemisphere											
Private capital flows, net	74.5	62.8	39.2	5.1	19.0	15.2	38.1	9.5	97.4	93.2	80.8
Inflow	104.8	84.8	69.8	24.7	47.1	66.0	90.5	110.5	226.3	207.5	196.8
Outflow	-13.6	-22.0	-30.6	-19.6	-28.1	-50.8	-52.4	-101.0	-128.8	-114.3	-116.0

¹Private capital flows comprise direct investment, portfolio investment, and other long- and short-term investment flows. In this table, Hong Kong SAR, Israel, Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan Province of China are included.

²Consists of developing Asia and the newly industrialized Asian economies.

³Includes Israel.

Table A15. Emerging and Developing Economies: Reserves¹

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	<i>Billions of U.S. dollars</i>									
Emerging and developing economies	801.1	896.1	1,072.9	1,395.6	1,848.5	2,339.6	3,095.8	4,308.4	5,552.7	6,459.5
Regional groups										
Africa	54.3	64.6	72.2	90.4	126.4	160.5	221.6	281.9	381.2	459.5
Sub-Saharan	35.3	35.8	36.3	40.2	62.6	83.3	116.2	144.3	192.0	233.5
excluding Nigeria and South Africa	19.0	19.0	22.7	26.3	32.2	36.2	50.6	62.5	82.3	106.8
Central and eastern Europe	91.2	91.3	121.7	149.1	172.0	202.2	240.2	281.7	304.6	325.9
Commonwealth of Independent States ²	33.2	43.9	58.1	92.4	148.7	214.4	356.8	525.1	655.0	747.1
Russia	24.8	33.1	44.6	73.8	121.5	176.5	296.2	445.2	558.7	638.3
Excluding Russia	8.4	10.8	13.5	18.5	27.2	37.9	60.6	79.9	96.3	108.8
Developing Asia	320.7	379.5	496.2	669.7	933.9	1,155.5	1,489.3	2,106.9	2,830.4	3,360.3
China	168.9	216.3	292.0	409.2	615.5	822.5	1,069.5	1,531.3	2,201.3	2,701.3
India	38.4	46.4	68.2	99.5	127.2	132.5	171.3	249.6	254.0	243.8
Excluding China and India	113.4	116.9	136.0	161.1	191.2	200.5	248.5	326.0	375.1	415.2
Middle East	146.1	157.9	163.9	198.3	246.7	351.6	477.2	671.2	865.9	1,030.8
Western Hemisphere	155.7	158.8	160.7	195.6	220.8	255.5	310.7	441.5	515.5	535.9
Brazil	31.5	35.8	37.7	49.1	52.8	53.6	85.6	180.1	207.4	211.7
Mexico	35.5	44.8	50.6	59.0	64.1	74.1	76.3	86.6	97.1	105.9
Analytical groups										
By source of export earnings										
Fuel	192.0	216.6	232.8	310.2	436.7	626.1	931.6	1,310.8	1,716.2	2,034.4
Nonfuel	609.1	679.5	840.1	1,085.5	1,411.9	1,713.5	2,164.2	2,997.6	3,836.4	4,425.0
of which, primary products	26.2	25.2	26.5	27.6	29.2	31.9	39.8	42.5	56.3	61.6
By external financing source										
Net debtor countries	420.0	443.7	527.0	644.6	745.4	825.8	1,024.2	1,364.5	1,515.1	1,601.3
of which, official financing	17.3	18.4	18.8	26.1	30.0	33.8	44.3	59.9	69.2	78.6
Net debtor countries by debt-servicing experience										
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2002–06	76.7	72.6	81.6	98.5	110.6	122.6	150.9	194.5	209.3	232.8
Other groups										
Heavily indebted poor countries	10.6	11.2	13.7	16.4	19.6	20.7	27.0	32.3	38.5	47.3
Middle East and north Africa	165.5	187.1	200.6	249.6	312.4	431.3	585.0	810.7	1,058.3	1,260.7

Table A15 (concluded)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	<i>Ratio of reserves to imports of goods and services³</i>									
Emerging and developing economies	44.9	49.7	55.4	60.6	62.8	66.3	73.5	83.5	84.7	88.5
Regional groups										
Africa	39.9	46.3	46.9	48.1	54.3	57.7	68.6	71.4	75.9	82.2
Sub-Sahara	34.4	34.1	31.3	27.9	35.2	38.5	45.5	47.1	49.8	54.5
excluding Nigeria and South Africa	34.8	32.6	37.0	35.7	35.2	32.0	39.0	39.3	40.5	47.5
Central and eastern Europe	35.5	35.7	42.0	39.8	35.1	35.5	34.6	32.2	27.0	26.9
Commonwealth of Independent States ²	30.5	34.3	40.9	52.6	65.3	76.9	101.6	111.0	103.0	102.4
Russia	40.6	44.6	52.9	71.5	93.0	107.4	141.7	157.5	146.4	143.4
Excluding Russia	17.5	20.0	23.3	25.6	28.0	33.1	42.6	42.0	37.9	38.2
Developing Asia	49.1	58.3	68.1	74.5	79.5	81.8	89.7	106.4	113.3	118.8
China	67.4	79.7	89.0	91.1	101.5	115.5	125.4	148.0	166.0	174.2
India	52.6	65.0	90.0	107.1	97.0	72.8	76.3	88.2	71.8	61.9
Excluding China and India	34.5	37.9	41.8	45.1	43.7	38.7	42.7	49.3	45.8	47.0
Middle East	75.6	78.7	74.2	78.0	77.4	91.7	101.9	114.4	115.5	119.9
Western Hemisphere	35.8	37.1	40.1	47.3	44.3	42.2	43.5	52.1	49.5	48.2
Brazil	43.5	49.2	61.1	77.2	65.9	54.8	71.0	114.3	92.2	87.7
Mexico	18.6	24.2	27.3	31.4	29.8	30.5	27.4	28.3	27.1	28.5
Analytical groups										
By source of export earnings										
Fuel	64.6	66.3	63.8	72.4	81.0	94.1	114.1	124.1	125.3	128.9
Nonfuel	41.0	46.1	53.5	57.9	58.7	59.9	63.8	73.1	73.9	77.3
of which, primary products	65.3	62.6	63.3	59.0	49.3	43.9	48.1	41.6	43.2	43.0
By external financing source										
Net debtor countries	36.9	39.6	45.6	48.3	44.3	40.6	42.5	46.7	41.1	40.2
of which, official financing	24.7	26.4	25.3	30.8	28.3	27.8	30.5	32.8	29.5	31.1
Net debtor countries by debt-servicing experience										
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2002–06	42.0	41.1	48.4	51.1	45.5	40.1	43.3	46.7	38.3	39.1
Other groups										
Heavily indebted poor countries	28.5	28.9	30.9	34.6	32.4	29.6	33.0	32.8	31.1	34.7
Middle East and north Africa	72.0	78.3	76.4	82.5	82.1	94.8	106.7	117.7	119.9	125.1

¹In this table, official holdings of gold are valued at SDR 35 an ounce. This convention results in a marked underestimate of reserves for countries that have substantial gold holdings.

²Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

³Reserves at year-end in percent of imports of goods and services for the year indicated.

Table A16. Summary of Sources and Uses of World Savings

(Percent of GDP)

	Averages		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average 2010–13
	1986–93	1994–2001									
World											
Savings	22.7	22.1	20.6	20.9	22.0	22.9	23.9	24.1	24.0	24.1	24.8
Investment	22.3	22.4	20.9	21.1	22.0	22.5	23.2	23.5	23.5	23.6	24.4
Advanced economies											
Savings	22.2	21.6	19.1	19.1	19.8	20.1	20.7	20.5	19.6	19.6	19.9
Investment	22.7	21.8	19.9	19.9	20.5	21.0	21.4	21.2	20.7	20.2	20.5
Net lending	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6
Current transfers	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7
Factor income	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
Resource balance	0.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	—
United States											
Savings	16.3	17.0	14.2	13.3	13.8	14.8	15.5	14.2	12.6	13.4	14.2
Investment	18.8	19.6	18.4	18.4	19.4	20.0	20.1	18.8	17.5	16.7	17.2
Net lending	-2.6	-2.6	-4.2	-5.1	-5.5	-5.1	-4.6	-4.6	-4.9	-3.3	-3.0
Current transfers	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
Factor income	-0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7
Resource balance	-1.7	-2.2	-4.0	-4.5	-5.2	-5.7	-5.7	-5.1	-4.7	-3.6	-3.0
Euro area											
Savings	...	21.4	20.8	20.8	21.7	21.3	22.1	22.5	21.8	21.4	21.5
Investment	...	21.0	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.8	21.6	22.1	22.2	21.8	21.9
Net lending	...	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Current transfers ¹	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Factor income ¹	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	-1.2
Resource balance ¹	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6
Germany											
Savings	23.8	20.5	19.3	19.4	21.8	22.1	23.7	25.9	25.9	24.8	24.8
Investment	21.8	21.4	17.3	17.4	17.1	16.9	17.6	18.3	18.6	18.0	18.2
Net lending	2.0	-0.9	2.0	2.0	4.7	5.2	6.1	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.6
Current transfers	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
Factor income	0.8	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.5
Resource balance	2.8	0.8	4.1	3.9	5.0	5.3	5.6	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.3
France											
Savings	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.0	20.3	19.6	20.7	20.9	19.5	19.2	19.0
Investment	20.7	18.8	19.0	18.9	19.6	20.3	21.1	22.1	22.8	23.0	23.4
Net lending	-0.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1	-3.3	-3.7	-4.3
Current transfers	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2
Factor income	-0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	-0.1
Resource balance	0.8	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-2.8	-2.8	-3.0
Italy											
Savings	20.3	21.1	20.4	19.4	19.9	19.1	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.4
Investment	21.7	19.8	21.1	20.7	20.8	20.8	21.5	21.5	21.9	21.8	20.9
Net lending	-1.3	1.4	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.5	-2.8	-2.4	-1.6
Current transfers	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
Factor income	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
Resource balance	0.7	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	—	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	0.6
Japan											
Savings	33.7	29.3	25.9	26.1	26.8	27.2	27.8	28.6	27.4	27.0	26.6
Investment	30.9	26.9	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.6	24.0	23.8	23.4	23.3	23.4
Net lending	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.2
Current transfers	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Factor income	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0
Resource balance	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.4
United Kingdom											
Savings	16.1	16.1	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.7	14.2	14.6	13.4	12.7	13.4
Investment	18.8	17.4	17.1	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.6	18.4	17.1	16.1	16.4
Net lending	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-3.8	-3.6	-3.4	-3.0
Current transfers	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1
Factor income	-0.4	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
Resource balance	-1.6	-0.8	-2.6	-2.3	-2.7	-3.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.5	-3.0	-2.5
Canada											
Savings	17.2	19.8	21.0	21.2	23.0	23.9	24.3	24.1	23.5	22.7	23.4
Investment	20.6	19.6	19.3	20.0	20.7	22.0	22.9	23.3	22.6	22.7	22.4
Net lending	-3.4	0.2	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	—	1.0
Current transfers	-0.2	0.1	—	—	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Factor income	-3.4	-3.2	-2.6	-2.5	-1.9	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0
Resource balance	0.2	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.1

Table A16 (continued)

	Averages		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average 2010–13
	1986–93	1994–2001									
Newly industrialized Asian economies											
Savings	35.7	33.0	29.7	31.5	32.8	31.3	31.4	32.2	31.6	31.3	31.9
Investment	29.8	29.9	24.7	24.7	26.5	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.9	27.1	27.9
Net lending	5.9	3.1	5.0	6.8	6.3	5.3	5.3	6.3	4.7	4.3	4.0
Current transfers	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Factor income	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0
Resource balance	4.5	2.8	5.2	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.1	4.4	4.2	3.6
Emerging and developing economies											
Savings	24.3	24.2	26.3	28.0	29.7	31.5	33.0	33.4	33.7	33.3	33.4
Investment	25.3	25.0	25.0	26.0	27.3	27.3	28.2	29.3	29.7	30.4	31.3
Net lending	-2.5	-0.8	1.2	2.0	2.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.1	2.9	2.1
Current transfers	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
Factor income	-1.5	-1.6	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	-1.7	-1.3	-0.8
Resource balance	-0.8	—	1.8	2.4	2.9	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.4	3.0	1.7
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	1.1	3.6	3.5	5.7	7.0	9.2	11.2	13.7	9.3	7.4	6.5
Change in reserves	0.3	1.1	2.3	3.8	4.7	5.0	5.5	7.9	6.4	4.3	3.4
Regional groups											
Africa											
Savings	18.0	18.5	20.3	21.4	22.9	24.2	26.1	25.0	27.3	25.5	24.6
Investment	19.5	20.2	22.1	21.8	22.9	22.5	23.3	24.5	24.2	25.1	25.8
Net lending	-1.5	-1.6	-1.8	-0.4	0.1	1.7	2.7	0.5	3.1	0.4	-1.2
Current transfers	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5
Factor income	-3.6	-3.9	-4.6	-4.4	-5.0	-5.3	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-4.6
Resource balance	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.9	1.9	4.0	4.8	3.1	5.8	3.2	0.9
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	0.1	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.4	5.8	6.9	6.5	8.5	5.9	4.1
Change in reserves	0.1	1.4	1.2	2.0	4.5	5.2	5.7	5.5	7.3	5.2	3.5
Central and eastern Europe											
Savings	25.3	19.9	18.1	17.1	17.4	17.7	18.2	18.6	18.9	19.3	20.4
Investment	26.3	22.7	21.3	21.2	22.5	22.2	24.0	25.0	25.6	25.9	26.7
Net lending	-1.0	-2.8	-3.2	-4.1	-5.1	-4.5	-5.8	-6.3	-6.7	-6.6	-6.3
Current transfers	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Factor income	-1.4	-1.2	-2.1	-2.5	-2.9	-2.5	-2.7	-2.8	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5
Resource balance	-0.9	-3.4	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-3.4	-4.6	-4.8	-5.4	-5.5	-5.2
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	1.1	1.9	3.3	2.2	3.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	1.9	1.5	2.0
Change in reserves	-0.4	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.3	3.5	1.6	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.3
Commonwealth of Independent States²											
Savings	...	24.7	26.6	27.5	29.7	29.9	29.8	29.4	30.4	28.3	25.9
Investment	...	21.0	20.2	21.2	21.5	21.1	22.4	25.1	25.0	25.5	26.7
Net lending	...	3.6	6.4	6.3	8.3	8.8	7.3	4.3	5.4	2.8	-0.8
Current transfers	...	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Factor income	...	-2.0	-2.0	-2.8	-2.1	-2.8	-3.5	-3.0	-3.4	-3.0	-2.4
Resource balance	...	5.2	7.9	8.4	9.9	11.0	10.4	6.9	8.4	5.5	1.5
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	...	4.7	5.5	11.6	13.9	15.2	16.2	17.5	11.2	8.4	6.3
Change in reserves	...	1.1	3.3	5.7	7.1	7.7	9.9	9.9	5.6	3.4	2.9

Table A16 (continued)

	Averages		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average 2010–13
	1986–93	1994–2001									
Developing Asia											
Savings	28.8	32.7	33.7	36.6	38.4	41.4	43.8	45.1	44.6	44.9	46.3
Investment	31.4	32.4	31.2	33.8	35.9	37.3	37.9	38.1	39.2	39.7	40.6
Net lending	-2.6	0.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	4.1	5.9	7.0	5.4	5.2	5.8
Current transfers	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7
Factor income	-1.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	—	0.6
Resource balance	-1.6	0.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.6	4.4	5.2	3.6	3.4	3.5
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	2.4	5.9	5.2	6.1	7.3	9.6	11.4	14.7	12.1	9.2	9.1
Change in reserves	0.9	1.7	4.2	5.5	7.4	5.9	6.8	10.7	10.3	6.7	5.6
Middle East											
Savings	17.6	25.5	28.4	32.5	35.7	42.7	43.6	43.3	47.4	42.8	38.4
Investment	23.8	22.4	23.7	24.2	24.0	22.7	22.6	24.9	24.5	25.7	26.5
Net lending	-6.3	3.1	4.7	8.3	11.6	20.0	21.0	18.4	22.8	17.0	11.9
Current transfers	-3.5	-2.9	-2.5	-2.2	-2.0	-1.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
Factor income	2.3	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.3	2.3	3.8
Resource balance	-5.1	3.3	6.7	10.3	13.3	20.3	20.4	17.3	22.9	16.1	9.5
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	-0.5	4.8	2.6	12.8	17.5	26.2	36.6	42.6	20.2	18.3	13.4
Change in reserves	-0.4	1.2	0.6	5.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	13.9	10.1	7.7	4.4
Western Hemisphere											
Savings	18.6	17.7	19.3	19.8	22.0	22.0	23.2	22.7	22.0	21.5	21.4
Investment	19.1	20.7	19.9	19.2	20.8	20.5	21.6	22.4	23.1	23.4	23.8
Net lending	-0.5	-3.0	-0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.3	-1.1	-1.9	-2.3
Current transfers	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Factor income	-2.3	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	-2.9	-2.2	-2.3	-2.1	-2.8	-2.5	-2.4
Resource balance	1.0	-1.2	0.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.2	-1.0	-1.4
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	0.7	1.7	1.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	6.1	3.2	2.1	1.6
Change in reserves	0.6	0.2	-0.1	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	3.6	1.7	0.4	0.3
Analytical groups											
By source of export earnings											
Fuel											
Savings	26.6	26.1	28.9	31.1	34.1	38.2	38.6	37.0	39.3	35.4	31.4
Investment	28.8	22.4	23.5	23.3	23.4	22.4	22.9	25.3	24.3	25.1	26.0
Net lending	-2.2	3.7	5.4	7.8	10.7	15.8	15.6	11.7	14.9	10.3	5.4
Current transfers	-1.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Factor income	—	-0.7	-1.7	-2.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-2.6	-1.8	-0.6
Resource balance	-0.7	6.3	8.8	11.5	13.9	18.7	18.4	14.5	18.3	13.0	6.9
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	0.2	5.0	3.0	11.7	14.8	20.0	24.3	26.3	15.5	12.7	9.0
Change in reserves	-0.3	0.9	1.0	5.2	6.9	9.2	10.3	11.1	8.6	6.0	3.8
Nonfuel											
Savings	23.2	23.9	25.7	27.3	28.7	29.8	31.5	32.3	32.0	32.5	34.1
Investment	25.0	25.5	25.4	26.6	28.3	28.7	29.7	30.4	31.4	32.1	33.2
Net lending	-2.1	-1.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.9
Current transfers	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Factor income	-1.7	-1.8	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8
Resource balance	-0.8	-1.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	1.3	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.1	6.4	7.5	10.1	7.3	5.6	5.7
Change in reserves	0.5	1.1	2.5	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.2	7.0	5.7	3.7	3.3

Table A16 (concluded)

	Averages		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average 2010–13
	1986–93	1994–2001									
By external financing source											
Net debtor countries											
Savings	20.8	19.6	20.1	20.8	21.7	21.9	23.0	23.3	22.9	23.0	23.9
Investment	22.9	22.2	20.9	21.4	23.0	23.4	24.4	25.3	26.0	26.3	27.3
Net lending	-2.1	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-1.5	-1.4	-2.0	-3.0	-3.3	-3.4
Current transfers	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Factor income	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.7	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	-2.6	-2.3	-2.4
Resource balance	-1.1	-2.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	-1.8	-1.7	-2.2	-3.0	-3.5	-3.5
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	0.8	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	4.2	6.2	2.6	2.0	2.1
Change in reserves	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.3	4.0	1.5	0.8	1.1
Official financing											
Savings	14.2	17.6	20.2	21.1	22.3	23.2	23.9	23.2	22.4	22.0	22.5
Investment	17.1	20.5	22.0	23.2	24.2	24.8	25.6	27.0	27.4	26.4	26.3
Net lending	-2.8	-2.9	-1.8	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-3.8	-5.1	-4.4	-3.8
Current transfers	4.2	5.7	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.3	8.6	7.9	7.9
Factor income	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8	-1.8	-2.0	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4
Resource balance	-6.3	-7.9	-8.3	-8.1	-9.2	-8.5	-8.5	-11.9	-12.7	-11.1	-10.3
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	0.5	2.8	1.5	4.6	2.8	4.2	3.6	8.5	4.4	3.3	3.9
Change in reserves	0.5	0.5	-0.2	3.0	1.2	2.1	2.9	4.2	2.0	1.8	2.4
Net debtor countries by debt-servicing experience											
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2002–06											
Savings	17.1	19.3	21.0	23.1	21.6	21.9	23.7	23.3	22.4	22.2	22.8
Investment	23.1	22.3	18.7	20.6	21.4	22.6	23.6	24.3	24.3	24.7	25.3
Net lending	-6.0	-3.0	2.3	2.5	0.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.9	-1.9	-2.4	-2.5
Current transfers	1.6	2.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6
Factor income	-5.6	-3.1	-4.0	-3.3	-4.1	-3.8	-3.7	-3.5	-3.1	-2.4	-2.5
Resource balance	-1.9	-2.0	2.3	1.8	0.5	-1.3	-0.5	-1.4	-2.7	-3.7	-3.6
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Acquisition of foreign assets	1.0	2.0	3.3	3.9	2.5	2.6	3.7	4.7	1.9	1.9	1.5
Change in reserves	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	3.3	0.9	1.3	1.1

Note: The estimates in this table are based on individual countries' national accounts and balance of payments statistics. Country group composites are calculated as the sum of the U.S. dollar values for the relevant individual countries. This differs from the calculations in the April 2005 and earlier *World Economic Outlooks*, where the composites were weighted by GDP valued at purchasing power parities as a share of total world GDP. For many countries, the estimates of national savings are built up from national accounts data on gross domestic investment and from balance-of-payments-based data on net foreign investment. The latter, which is equivalent to the current account balance, comprises three components: current transfers, net factor income, and the resource balance. The mixing of data source, which is dictated by availability, implies that the estimates for national savings that are derived incorporate the statistical discrepancies. Furthermore, errors, omissions, and asymmetries in balance of payments statistics affect the estimates for net lending; at the global level, net lending, which in theory would be zero, equals the world current account discrepancy. Despite these statistical shortcomings, flow of funds estimates, such as those presented in these tables, provide a useful framework for analyzing development in savings and investment, both over time and across regions and countries.

¹Calculated from the data of individual euro area countries.

²Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Table A17. Summary of World Medium-Term Baseline Scenario

	Eight-Year Averages		Four-Year Average	2006	2007	2008	2009	Four-Year
	1990–97	1998–2005	2006–09					Average
	<i>Annual percent change unless otherwise noted</i>							
World real GDP	2.9	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	4.6
Advanced economies	2.6	2.6	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.5	0.5	2.5
Emerging and developing economies	3.3	5.2	7.2	7.9	8.0	6.9	6.1	6.9
<i>Memorandum</i>								
Potential output								
Major advanced economies	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
World trade, volume¹	6.9	6.2	6.4	9.3	7.2	4.9	4.1	7.1
Imports								
Advanced economies	6.2	6.0	3.7	7.5	4.5	1.9	1.1	5.2
Emerging and developing economies	8.0	7.7	12.8	14.7	14.2	11.7	10.5	11.0
Exports								
Advanced economies	6.9	5.2	5.2	8.4	5.9	4.3	2.5	5.3
Emerging and developing economies	8.3	8.4	8.5	11.0	9.5	6.3	7.4	10.1
Terms of trade								
Advanced economies	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.3	-1.8	-0.1	0.2
Emerging and developing economies	-0.6	1.4	2.8	4.9	1.7	5.5	-0.9	-0.2
World prices in U.S. dollars								
Manufactures	1.3	1.6	6.6	3.7	8.8	13.8	0.5	1.5
Oil	0.9	13.6	17.2	20.5	10.7	50.8	-6.3	0.6
Nonfuel primary commodities	0.0	0.5	10.5	23.2	14.1	13.3	-6.2	-2.6
Consumer prices								
Advanced economies	3.4	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.0	2.0
Emerging and developing economies	62.9	8.3	7.2	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.8	5.3
Interest rates (in percent)								
Real six-month LIBOR ²	3.1	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.0	1.5	3.2
World real long-term interest rate ³	4.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.4	1.8	2.8
	<i>Percent of GDP</i>							
Balances on current account								
Advanced economies	—	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5
Emerging and developing economies	-1.6	1.2	4.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	2.9	2.2
Total external debt								
Emerging and developing economies	34.2	35.8	25.4	26.6	26.9	24.2	23.8	23.5
Debt service								
Emerging and developing economies	4.6	6.3	4.7	5.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.0

¹Data refer to trade in goods and services.

²London interbank offered rate on U.S. dollar deposits minus percent change in U.S. GDP deflator.

³GDP-weighted average of 10-year (or nearest maturity) government bond rates for the United States, Japan, Germany, France, Italy, the United Kingdom, and Canada.