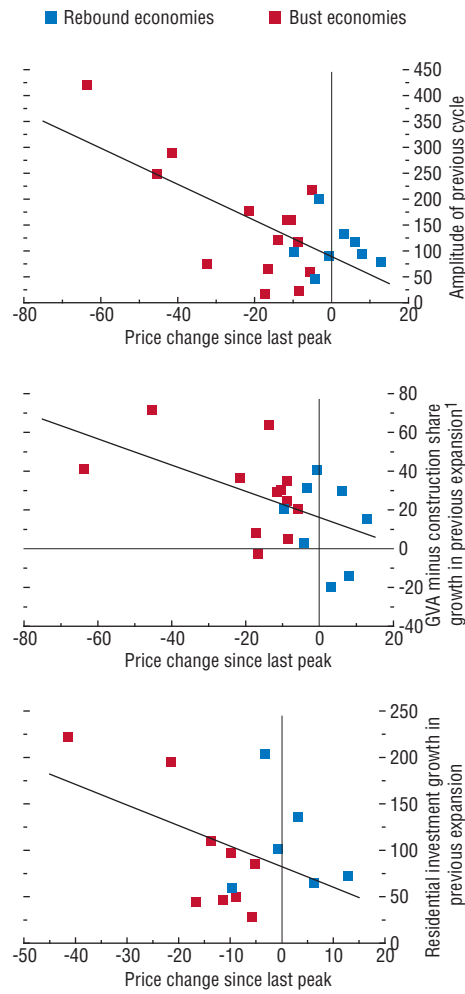


Cross-Country Differences



Source: IMF staff calculations.
¹GVA = gross value added.