

## Figure 3. Recent Financial Market Developments<sup>1</sup>

Sources: Bloomberg Financial Markets; Datastream; and IMF staff calculations. <sup>1</sup>Vertical lines on each panel correspond to May 10 and November 30, 2010. <sup>2</sup>ECB = European Central Bank; LIBOR = London interbank offered rate; OIS = overnight index swap.

<sup>3</sup>VIX = Chicago Board Options Exchange Market Volatility Index, a measure of the implied volatility of options on the S&P 500 index; VXY = JPMorgan emerging markets implied volatility index, a measure of the aggregate volatility in currency markets.

<sup>4</sup>TOPIX = Tokyo stock price index; MSCI = emerging markets stock price index. <sup>5</sup>Bilateral exchange rates against the U.S. dollar (increase denotes depreciation). <sup>6</sup>APSP = average petroleum spot price.