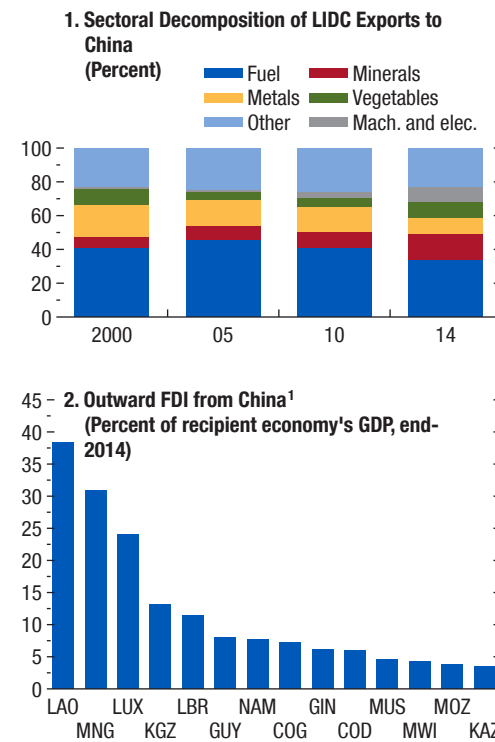


Figure 4.1.1. China's Ties with Low-Income and Developing Countries



Sources: CEIC; and IMF staff calculations.
 Note: FDI = foreign direct investment; LIDC = low-income and developing country; Mach. and elec. = machinery and electrical equipment. Data labels in the figure use International Organization for Standardization (ISO) country codes.
¹Excludes Hong Kong SAR.