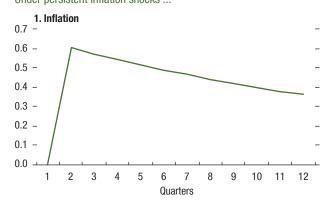
## Annex Figure 2.1.1. Impulse Responses outside of a Low-for-Long Scenario

(Percentage points)

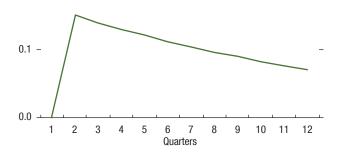
Under persistent inflation shocks ...



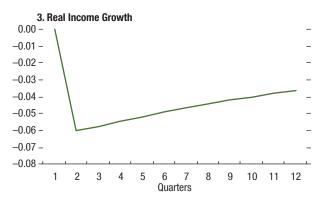
... real rates remain elevated ...

## 2. Real Interest Rate

0.2 -



... and real incomes remain lower.



Source: IMF staff calculations.