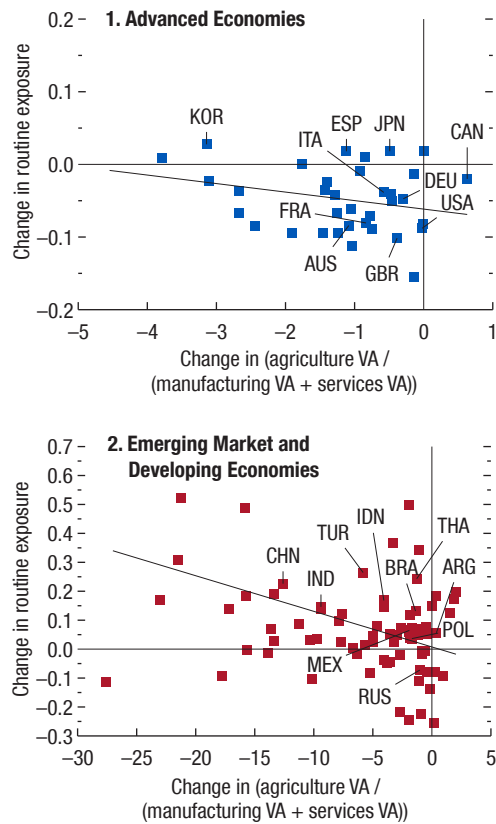


**Figure 3.3.4. Structural Transformation and Routine Exposure, 1990–2015**



Sources: Autor and Dorn (2013); Eurostat, European Union Labor Force Survey; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series International; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series USA; International Labour Organization; national authorities; United Nations; World Bank, World Development Indicators database; and IMF staff calculations.

Note: Data labels in the figure use International Organization for Standardization (ISO) country codes. VA = value added.