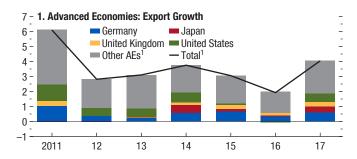
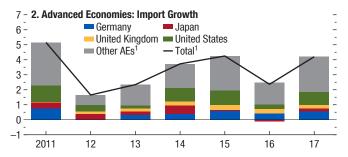
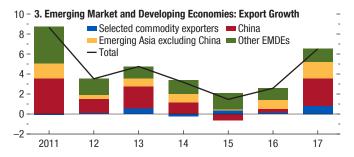
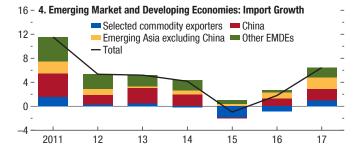
**Figure 1.4. Contributions to Trade Growth** (*Percent*)

The trade recovery was particularly pronounced in emerging market and developing economies.









Source: IMF staff calculations.

Note: Trade growth reflects export and import volumes from external sector data. AEs = advanced economies; EMDEs = emerging market and developing economies; selected commodity exporters = Angola, Brazil, Ecuador, Nigeria, Russia.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes Ireland.