FISCAL MONITOR SELECTED TOPICS

Fiscal Monitor Archives

Navigating the Fiscal Challenges Ahead Fiscal Exit: From Strategy to Implementation Shifting Gears Addressing Fiscal Challenges to Reduce Economic Risks Balancing Fiscal Policy Risks Taking Stock: A Progress Report on Fiscal Adjustment Fiscal Adjustment in an Uncertain World Taxing Times Public Expenditure Reform: Making Difficult Choices Back to Work: How Fiscal Policy Can Help Now Is the Time: Fiscal Policies for Sustainable Growth The Commodities Roller Coaster: A Fiscal Framework for Uncertain Times Acting Now, Acting Together Debt: Use It Wisely Achieving More with Less Tackling Inequality Capitalizing on Good Times

I. Adjustment

Capitalizing on Good Times Defining and Measuring Fiscal Space China: What Do We Know about the General Government's Balance Sheet? Brazil: Private Debt and the Strength of the Public Sector Balance Sheet Fiscal Consolidations with Progressive Measures Constructing an Index of the Difficulty of Fiscal Adjustment Medium-Term Fiscal Adjustment in an Uncertain World The Appropriate Pace of Short-Term Fiscal Adjustment Fiscal Adjustment in the United States: Making Sense of the Numbers Taking Stock: A Progress Report on Fiscal Adjustment Distributional Consequences of Alternative Fiscal Consolidation Measures: Reading from the Data Easy Does It: The Appropriate Pace of Fiscal Consolidation Experience with Large Fiscal Adjustment Plans in Ireland and Portugal Fiscal Multipliers in Expansions and Contractions Early Lessons from Experiences with Large Fiscal Adjustment Plans Fiscal Adjustment Plans and Medium-Term Fiscal Outlook To Tighten or Not to Tighten: This Is the Question Fiscal Adjustment and Income Distribution in Advanced and Emerging Economies The Fiscal Policy Outlook: Adjustment Needs and Plans Adjustment Measures and Institutions Fiscal Adjustment Requirements: Gross and Net Debt Targets

May 2010 November 2010 April 2011 September 2011 April 2012 October 2012 April 2013 October 2013 April 2014 October 2014 April 2015 October 2015 April 2016 October 2016 April 2017 October 2017 April 2018

April 2018 April 2017, Annex 1.1 October 2016, Box 1.1 October 2016, Box 1.3 April 2014, Box 2.4 October 2013, Box 1 April 2013, Chapter 2 April 2013, Box 2 April 2013, Box 5 October 2012, Chapter 2 October 2012, Appendix 1 April 2012, Chapter 3 April 2012, Box A2.1 April 2012, Appendix 1 April 2012, Appendix 2 November 2010, Chapter 3 November 2010, Box 1.2 November 2010, Appendix 3 May 2010, Chapter 3 May 2010, Chapter 4 May 2010, Appendix 2

II. Commodities and Energy

Bolivia: Inequality Decline during a Commodity Boom The Fiscal Impact of Lower Oil Prices Reforming Energy Subsidies Reforming Energy Subsidies Fiscal Developments in Oil-Producing Economies Fuel and Food Price Shocks and Fiscal Performance in Low-Income Countries Pass-Through and Fiscal Impact of Rising Fuel Prices Reforming Petroleum Subsidies

III. Country Cases

The Distributional Effects of Income Tax Cuts in the United States International Tax Policy Implications from US Corporate Tax Reform General Government Debt and Fiscal Risks in China Digital Government Digitalization Advances in Revenue Administration in South Africa and Estonia The Digitalization of Public Finances: Country Case Studies Bolivia: Inequality Decline during a Commodity Boom Adopting a Universal Basic Income to Support Subsidy Reform in India Model Simulations Making Growth More Inclusive in China Colombia: Labor Tax Reform and the Shift from Informal to Formal Employment Mozambique: Differential Tax Treatment across Firms Innovation in Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa (BRICS) Lowflation and Debt in the Euro Area Fiscal Challenges in the Pacific Island Countries Fiscal Reforms to Unlock Economic Potential in the Arab Countries in Transition Fiscal Adjustment in the United States: Making Sense of the Numbers Lessons from Sweden The "Two-Pack": Further Reforms to Fiscal Governance in the Euro Area Ireland: The Impact of Crisis and Fiscal Policies on Inequality The "Fiscal Compact": Reforming EU Fiscal Governance Experience with Large Fiscal Adjustment Plans in Ireland and Portugal Subnational Government Response to the Financial Crisis in the United States and Canada The Dog That Didn't Bark (So Far): Low Interest Rates in the United States and Japan United States: Government-Sponsored Enterprises and Contingent Liabilities Fiscal Aspects of EU Economic Governance Reforms The U.S. National Commission Report The European Union: Reforming Fiscal Governance Increasing Social Expenditures and Household Consumption in China Health Care Reforms in the United States

IV. Crises, Shocks

Learning from the Crisis? Taxation and Financial Stability Ireland: The Impact of Crisis and Fiscal Policies on Inequality The Impact of the Global Financial Crisis on Subnational Government Finances The Evolution of Seigniorage during the Crisis Subnational Government Response to the Financial Crisis in the United States and Canada October 2017, Box 1.3 April 2015, Chapter 1 April 2015, Box 1.2 April 2013, Appendix 1 September 2011, Box 3 September 2011, Box 8 April 2011, Box 1.2 May 2010, Appendix 5

April 2018, Box 1.2 April 2018, Box 1.3 April 2018, Box 1.4 April 2018, Chapter 2 April 2018, Box 2.1 April 2018, Annex 2.1 October 2017, Box 1.3 October 2017, Box 1.6 October 2017, Annex 1.3 April 2017, Box 1.3 April 2017, Box 2.2 April 2017, Box 2.3 October 2016, Box 2.4 October 2014, Box 1.1 April 2014, Box 1.3 October 2013, Box 2 April 2013, Box 5 October 2012, Box 2 October 2012, Box 6 October 2012, Box 8 April 2012, Box 5 April 2012, Box A2.1 April 2012, Box A3.1 September 2011, Chapter 3 September 2011, Box 1 April 2011, Box 4.1 April 2011, Box A5.1 November 2010, Box 3.2 May 2010, Box 4 May 2010, Box 5

October 2013, Box 3 October 2012, Box 8 April 2012, Appendix 3 April 2012, Box 4 April 2012, Box A3.1 The Legacy of the Crisis: How Long Will It Take to Lower Public Debt? The G-20 Economies: Crisis-Related Discretionary Fiscal Stimulus Update on Crisis-Related Discretionary Fiscal Stimulus in G-20 Economies The Impact of the Crisis on Subnational Governments

V. Emerging Markets

General Government Debt and Fiscal Risks in China Digitalization Advances in Revenue Administration in South Africa and Estonia The Digitalization of Public Finances: Country Case Studies Innovation in Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa (BRICS) Nonresident Holdings of Emerging Market Economy Debt Potential Sources of Contingent Liabilities in Emerging Market Economies Fiscal Fundamentals and Global Spillovers in Emerging Economies Too Good to Be True? Fiscal Developments in Emerging Economies Determinants of Domestic Bond Yields in Emerging Economies

VI. Employment

Colombia: Labor Tax Reform and the Shift from Informal to Formal Employment Can Fiscal Policies Do More for Jobs? Methodology for Estimating the Impact of Fiscal Consolidation on Employment Do Old Workers Crowd Out the Youth? Fiscal Policies to Address Weak Employment

VII. Financial Sector

The Fiscal Implications of International Bond Issuance by Low-Income Developing Countries Nonresident Holdings of Emerging Market Economy Debt A One-Off Capital Levy? Bond Yields and Stability of the Investor Base Long-Run and Short-Run Determinants of Sovereign Bond Yields in Advanced Economies Financial Sector Support Reassuring Markets about Fiscal Sustainability in the Euro Area Determinants of Domestic Bond Yields in Emerging Economies Financial Sector Support and Recovery to Date Financial Sector Support and Recovery to Date Sovereign Financing and Government Debt Markets Market Concerns about Economies and Default Risks Advanced Economies: Financial Market Spillovers among Sovereigns Are Sovereign Spreads Linked to Fundamentals? Measures to Finance the Cost of Financial Sector Support

VIII. Fiscal Outlook

Saving for a Rainy Day Recent Fiscal Developments and Outlook Navigating a Risky World Recent Fiscal Developments and Outlook Recent Fiscal Developments and Outlook Recent Fiscal Developments and Outlook Recent Fiscal Developments and the Short-Term Outlook September 2011, Chapter 5 November 2010, Box 1.1 May 2010, Appendix 1 May 2010, Appendix 4

April 2018, Box 1.4 April 2018, Box 2.1 April 2018, Annex 2.1 October 2016, Box 2.4 April 2014, Box 1.2 April 2013, Box 4 April 2012, Box 2 September 2011, Chapter 4 September 2011, Box 4

April 2017, Box 2.2 October 2014, Chapter 2 October 2014, Appendix 1 October 2014, Box 2.2 October 2012, Appendix 2

October 2014, Box 1.2 April 2014, Box 1.2 October 2013, Box 6 April 2013, Box 3 October 2012, Box 3 October 2012, Box 4 September 2011, Chapter 2 September 2011, Box 4 September 2011, Box 7 April 2011, Box 1.1 November 2010, Chapter 2 November 2010, Box 2.1 November 2010, Box 2.2 November 2010, Appendix 2 May 2010, Box 3

April 2018, Chapter 1 April 2017, Chapter 1 October 2016, Chapter 1 April 2015, Chapter 1 October 2014, Chapter 1 April 2014, Chapter 1 October 2013, Chapter 1

Recent Fiscal Developments and the Short-Term Outlook
The Fiscal Outlook
Moving Forward
Continued Fiscal Tightening Is in Store for 2012, Particularly among Advanced Economies
Conclusion and Risk Assessment
Addressing Fiscal Challenges to Reduce Economic Risks: Introduction
Too Good to Be True? Fiscal Developments in Emerging Economies
Addressing Fiscal Challenges to Reduce Economic Risks: Conclusion
Risk to the Baseline
Fiscal Developments in Oil-Producing Economies
The Fiscal Indicators Index
Shocks to the Baseline Fiscal Outlook
Fiscal Developments and Near-Term Outlook
Fiscal Adjustment Plans and Medium-Term Fiscal Outlook
Assessing Fiscal Risks
The Near- and Medium-Term Fiscal Outlook

IX. Government Debt

Capitalizing on Good Times	April 2018
Private Debt and Its Discontents	April 2018, Box 1.1
General Government Debt and Fiscal Risks in China	April 2018, Box 1.4
Can Countries Sustain Higher Levels of Public Debt?	April 2017, Box 1.4
Do Fiscal Rules Lower Sovereign Borrowing Costs in Countries with Weak Track Records of Fiscal Performance?	April 2017, Box 1.5
Debt: Use It Wisely	October 2016, Chapter 1
Debt Data Set	October 2016, Annex 1.1
Private and Public Debt and the Pace of the Recovery	October 2016, Annex 1.2
Interlinkages between Public and Private Debt: Selected Summary of the Literature	October 2016, Annex 1.3
Policies during Deleveraging Episodes	October 2016, Annex 1.5
How Much Do Financial Markets Value Government Balance Sheets?	October 2016, Box 1.5
Skeletons in the Closet? Shedding Light on Contingent Liabilities	April 2016, Box 1.3
Lowflation and Debt in the Euro Area	October 2014, Box 1.1
Moment of Truth: Unfunded Pension Liabilities and Public Debt Statistics	April 2014, Box 1.1
Public Debt Dynamics and Fiscal Adjustment in Low-Income Countries in Sub-Saharan Africa	April 2013, Box 6
Debt Ratios Are Still on the Rise, but Peaks Are within Sight	April 2012, Chapter 2
High Gross Debt Levels May Overstate Challenges in the Short Run	April 2012, Chapter 4
But Long-Run Debt-Related Challenges Remain Large	April 2012, Chapter 5
The Legacy of the Crisis: How Long Will It Take to Lower Public Debt?	September 2011, Chapter 5
Factors Underlying the Debt Increase Precrisis versus End-2015	September 2011, Box 6
The Importance of Monitoring Both Gross and Net Debt	September 2011, Appendix 3
Stock-Flow Adjustments and Their Determinants	September 2011, Appendix 4
Fiscal Deficits and Debts: Development and Outlook	April 2011, Chapter 1
Sovereign Financing and Government Debt Markets	April 2011, Chapter 2
Debt Dynamics and the Interest Rate-Growth Differential	April 2011, Box 3.1
Sovereign Financing and Government Debt Markets	November 2010, Chapter 2
Are Sovereign Spreads Linked to Fundamentals?	November 2010, Appendix 2
Risks to Medium-Term Public Debt Trajectories; Methodological and Statistical Appendix	November 2010, Appendix 4
Implications of Fiscal Developments for Government Debt Markets	May 2010, Chapter 2
Debt Dynamics in G-20 Economies: An Update	May 2010, Box 1

October 2012, Chapter 1 October 2012, Chapter 3 April 2012, Chapter 1 April 2012, Chapter 7 September 2011, Chapter 1 September 2011, Chapter 4 September 2011, Box 2 September 2011, Box 3 September 2011, Box 5 April 2011, Chapter 3 November 2010, Chapter 1 November 2010, Chapter 4 May 2010, Chapter 1

April 2013, Chapter 1

SELECTED TOPICS

Gross versus Net Debt Fiscal Adjustment Requirements: Gross and Net Debt Targets Government Debt and Growth

X. Private Debt

Private Debt and Its Discontents	April 2018,
Debt: Use It Wisely	October 20
Debt Data Set	October 20
Private and Public Debt and the Pace of Recovery	October 20
Interlinkages between Public and Private Debt: Selected Summary of the Literature	October 20
Private Deleveraging and the Role of Fiscal Policy	October 20
Policies during Deleveraging Episodes	October 20
Benefits of Targeted Fiscal Intervention during Times of Private Deleveraging	October 20

XI. Growth

Tackling Inequality	October 2017, Chapter 1
A Greater Role for Fiscal Policy	April 2017, Chapter 1
Upgrading the Tax System to Boost Productivity	April 2017, Chapter 2
Making Growth More Inclusive in China	April 2017, Box 1.3
Taxation and Growth: Details Matter	October 2013, Box 4
Debt Dynamics and the Interest Rate-Growth Differential	April 2011, Box 3.1
Interest Rate-Growth Differential	November 2010, Appendix 1
Government Debt and Growth	May 2010, Appendix 3

XII. Innovation, Entrepreneurship, Research, and Development

Digital Government
The Role of Patents for Innovation
Fiscal Policy and Green Innovation
Does Preferential Tax Treatment of Income from Intellectual Property Promote Innovation?
Innovation in Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa (BRICS)
Programs for Young Innovators and Start-Ups
Fiscal Policy, Research and Development, and Total Factor Productivity Growth
Corrective Fiscal Incentives for Research and Development
Taxation and Entrepreneurship
Fiscal Policies for Innovation and Growth

XIII. Interest Rates

The Dog That Didn't Bark (So Far): Low Interest Rates in the United States and Japan Debt Dynamics and the Interest Rate-Growth Differential Interest Rate-Growth Differential

XIV. Low-Income Countries

Digital Government	April 2018, Cl
Digitalization and Property Taxation in Developing Economies	April 2018, Bo
Digitalizing Government Payments in Developing Economies	April 2018, Bo
The Digitalization of Public Finances: Country Case Studies	April 2018, Ar
The Fiscal Implications of Slowing Global Trade for Emerging Market and Developing Economies	April 2016, Bo

May 2010, Box 2 May 2010, Appendix 2 May 2010, Appendix 3

8, Box 1.1 2016, Chapter 1 2016, Annex 1.1 2016, Annex 1.2 2016, Annex 1.3 2016, Annex 1.4 2016, Annex 1.5 2016, Box 1.4

April 2018, Chapter 2 October 2016, Box 2.1 October 2016, Box 2.2 October 2016, Box 2.3 October 2016, Box 2.4 October 2016, Box 2.5 October 2016, Annex 2.1 October 2016, Annex 2.2 October 2016, Annex 2.4 April 2016, Chapter 2

September 2011, Chapter 3 April 2011, Box 3.1 November 2010, Appendix 1

Chapter 2 Box 2.2 30x 2.3 Annex 2.1 Box 1.1

The Fiscal Implications of International Bond Issuance by Low-Income Developing Countries Confronting Trade-Offs: Accommodating Spending Pressures in Low-Income Countries Global Fuel and Food Price Shocks and Fiscal Performance in Low-Income Countries

XV. Policy and Reform

Capitalizing on Good Times Tackling Inequality Upgrading the Tax System to Boost Productivity What Are the Budgetary Costs and Gains of Structural Reforms? Do Fiscal Rules Lower Sovereign Borrowing Costs in Countries with Weak Track Records of Fiscal Performance? Debt: Use It Wisely Policies during Deleveraging Episodes Benefits of Targeted Fiscal Interventions at Times of Private Deleveraging An Active, Supportive Role for Fiscal Policy Can Fiscal Policy Stabilize Output? Public Expenditure Reform: Making Difficult Choices Expenditure Rules: Effective Tools for Sound Fiscal Policy The Future of the State: Testing the Wagner and Baumol Hypotheses Fiscal Reforms to Unlock Economic Potential in the Arab Countries in Transition Tricks of the Trade How Can Fiscal Councils Strengthen Fiscal Performance? Commonly Used Definitions of the Fiscal Balance The "Two-Pack": Further Reforms to Fiscal Governance in the Euro Area Anchoring Medium-Term Fiscal Credibility: The Second Generation of Fiscal Rules Measuring Fiscal Space: A Critical Review of Existing Methodologies The "Fiscal Compact": Reforming EU Fiscal Governance Assessing the Cyclicality of Subnational Government Policies "Fiscal Devaluation": What Is It-and Does It Work? Fiscal Aspects of EU Economic Governance Reforms Fiscal Transparency under Pressure The European Union: Reforming Fiscal Governance Fiscal Rules-Recent Developments

XVI. Privatization, Public Enterprises

General Government Nonfinancial Assets: What Do We Know? Government Shares in Publicly Listed Companies United States: Government-Sponsored Enterprises and Contingent Liabilities Adjusting Public Capital Stock for Investment Inefficiency Insights for Privatization Plans from Previous Large Episodes

XVII. Revenue

Digital Government Digitalization Advances in Revenue Administration in South Africa and Estonia Digitalization and Property Taxation in Developing Economies Small Business Taxation and the P2P Economy The Digitalization of Public Finances: Country Case Studies Estimating the Impact of Digitalization on Tax Evasion from Cross-Border Fraud October 2014, Box 1.2 September 2011, Chapter 6 September 2011, Box 8

April 2018 October 2017, Chapter 1 April 2017, Chapter 2 April 2017, Box 1.2 April 2017, Box 1.5 October 2016, Chapter 1 October 2016, Annex 1.5 October 2016, Box 1.4 April 2015, Chapter 1 April 2015, Chapter 2 April 2014, Chapter 2 April 2014, Appendix 1 April 2014, Box 2.1 October 2013, Box 2 October 2013, Box 5 April 2013, Box 1 October 2012, Box 1 October 2012, Box 6 April 2012, Chapter 6 April 2012, Box 1 April 2012, Box 5 April 2012, Box A3.2 September 2011, Appendix 1 April 2011, Box 4.1 April 2011, Appendix 2 November 2010, Box 3.2 May 2010, Box 7

October 2012, Box 7 April 2012, Box 3 September 2011, Box 1 September 2011, Box 9 September 2011, Appendix 2

April 2018, Chapter 2 April 2018, Box 2.1 April 2018, Box 2.2 April 2018, Box 2.5 April 2018, Annex 2.1 April 2018, Annex 2.2 Estimating the Distribution of Tax Revenue Collection from Offshore Income and Wealth Following Improved Cross-Country Information Exchange Upgrading the Tax System to Boost Productivity Past, Present, and Future Patterns in Revenues Assessing Potential Revenue: Two Approaches Increasing Revenue from Real Property Taxes Past Episodes of Sustained Fiscal Revenue Increases

XVIII. Social Expenditures

Digital Government Tackling Inequality The Fiscal Response to the Refugee Influx in Europe The Pressure of Age-Related Spending on Public Debt in Advanced Economies Targeted Employer Social Security Contribution Cuts: Lessons from Experiences in Advanced Economies Public Expenditure Reform: Making Difficult Choices Moment of Truth: Unfunded Pension Liabilities and Public Debt Statistics Structural Measures and Social Dialogue Health System Inefficiencies Recent Developments in Public Health Spending and Outlook for the Future Confronting Trade-Offs: Accommodating Spending Pressures in Low-Income Countries Potential Reform Strategies to Contain the Growth of Public Health Spending The U.S. National Commission Report Tackling the Challenge of Health Care Reform in Advanced Economies Selected Spending and Tax Issues Advanced Economies: The Outlook for Public Health Spending Increasing Social Expenditures and Household Consumption in China Health Care Reforms in the United States

XIX. Stabilization

Can Fiscal Policy Stabilize Output? Fiscal Stabilization under Alternative Estimates of the Output Gap Boosting the Effectiveness of Automatic Stabilizers

XX. Stimulus

The G-20 Economies: Crisis-Related Discretionary Fiscal Stimulus Update on Crisis-Related Discretionary Fiscal Stimulus in G-20 Economies

XXI. Subsidies

Digital Government The Digitalization of Public Finances: Country Case Studies Adopting a Universal Basic Income to Support Subsidy Reform in India Reforming Energy Subsidies Reforming Petroleum Subsidies April 2018, Annex 2.3 April 2017, Chapter 2 April 2015, Box 1.1 October 2013, Appendix 2 October 2013, Appendix 3 May 2010, Box 6

April 2018, Chapter 2 October 2017, Chapter 1 April 2016, Box 1.2 April 2015, Box 1.3 October 2014, Box 2.1 April 2014, Chapter 2 April 2014, Box 1.1 April 2014, Box 2.2 April 2014, Box 2.3 October 2013, Appendix 1 September 2011, Chapter 6 April 2011, Box A1.1 April 2011, Box A5.1 April 2011, Appendix 1 November 2010, Chapter 5 November 2010, Box 3.1 May 2010, Box 4 May 2010, Box 5

April 2015, Chapter 2 April 2015, Box 2.1 April 2015, Box 2.2

November 2010, Box 1.1 May 2010, Appendix 1

April 2018, Chapter 2 April 2018, Annex 2.1 October 2017, Box 1.6 April 2015, Box 1.2 April 2010, Appendix 5

XXII. Sustainability and Risk Management

Can Countries Sustain Higher Levels of Public Debt?	April 2017, Box 1.4
Developing a Fiscal Risk Management Framework	April 2016, Box 1.4
Reassuring Markets about Fiscal Sustainability in the Euro Area	September 2011, Chapter 2
Assessing and Mitigating Fiscal Sustainability Risks	April 2011, Chapter 4
Assessing Fiscal Sustainability Risks: Deriving a Fiscal Sustainability Risk Map	April 2011, Appendix 3

XXIII. Taxation

Digital Government	April 2018, Chapter 2
The Distributional Effects of Income Tax Cuts in the United States	April 2018, Box 1.2
International Tax Policy Implications from US Corporate Tax Reform	April 2018, Box 1.3
Digitalization Advances in Revenue Administration in South Africa and Estonia	April 2018, Box 2.1
Digitalization and Property Taxation in Developing Economies	April 2018, Box 2.2
Small Business Taxation and the P2P Economy	April 2018, Box 2.5
The Digitalization of Public Finances: Country Case Studies	April 2018, Annex 2.1
Estimating the Impact of Digitalization on Tax Evasion from Cross-Border Fraud	April 2018, Annex 2.2
Estimating the Distribution of Tax Revenue Collection from Offshore Income and Wealth Following Improved Cross-Country Information Exchange	April 2018, Annex 2.3
Tackling Inequality	October 2017, Chapter 1
Measuring Tax Progressivity	October 2017, Box 1.4
Taxing Wealth and Wealth Transfers	October 2017, Box 1.5
Upgrading the Tax System to Boost Productivity	April 2017, Chapter 2
The Destination-Based Cash Flow Tax: A Primer	April 2017, Box 1.1
What Is the Effective Marginal Tax Rate?	April 2017, Box 2.1
Colombia: Labor Tax Reform and the Shift from Informal to Formal Employment	April 2017, Box 2.2
Mozambique: Differential Tax Treatment across Firms	April 2017, Box 2.3
Taxation and Foreign Direct Investment	October 2016, Annex 2.3
Taxation and Entrepreneurship	October 2016, Annex 2.4
Taxing Our Way out of—or into?—Trouble	October 2013, Chapter 2
Learning from the Crisis? Taxation and Financial Stability	October 2013, Box 3
Taxation and Growth: Details Matter	October 2013, Box 4
A One-Off Capital Levy?	October 2013, Box 6
Increasing Revenue from Real Property Taxes	October 2013, Appendix 3
Do Pensioners Get Special Treatment on Taxes?	October 2012, Box 5
Containing Tax Expenditures	April 2011, Appendix 5
Selected Spending and Tax Issues	November 2010, Chapter 5

XXIV. Inequality

Tackling Inequality Global Inequality Today and in 2035 Equally Distributed Equivalent Level of Income as a Measure of Social Welfare Bolivia: Inequality Decline during a Commodity Boom Inequality Dimensions: Wealth, Opportunities, and Gender October 2017, Chapter 1 October 2017, Box 1.1 October 2017, Box 1.2 October 2017, Box 1.3 October 2017, Annex 1.2