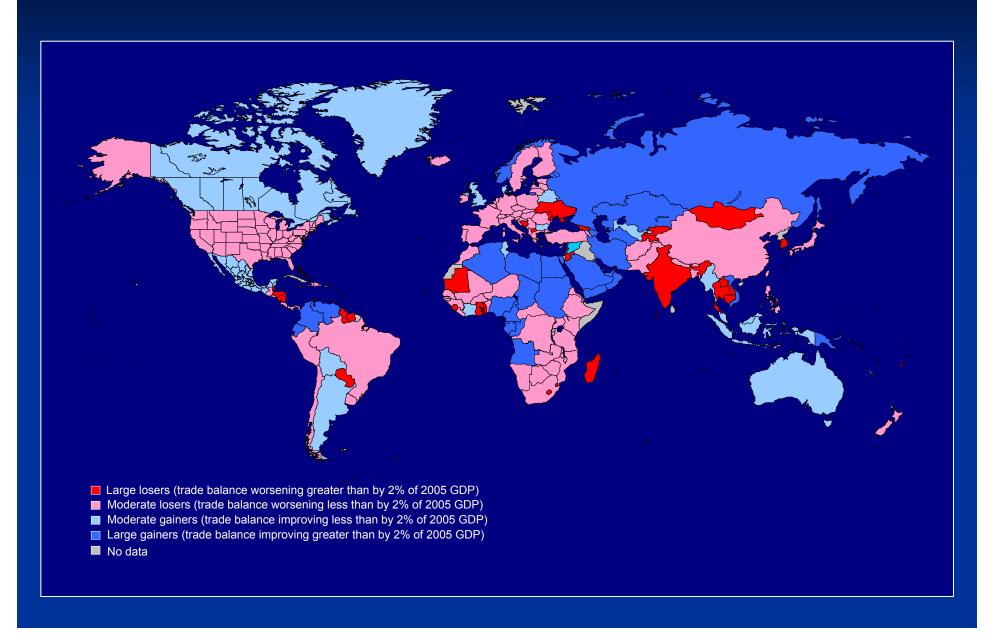


11th Energy Forum/3rd International Energy Business Forum

John Lipsky First Deputy Managing Director International Monetary Fund

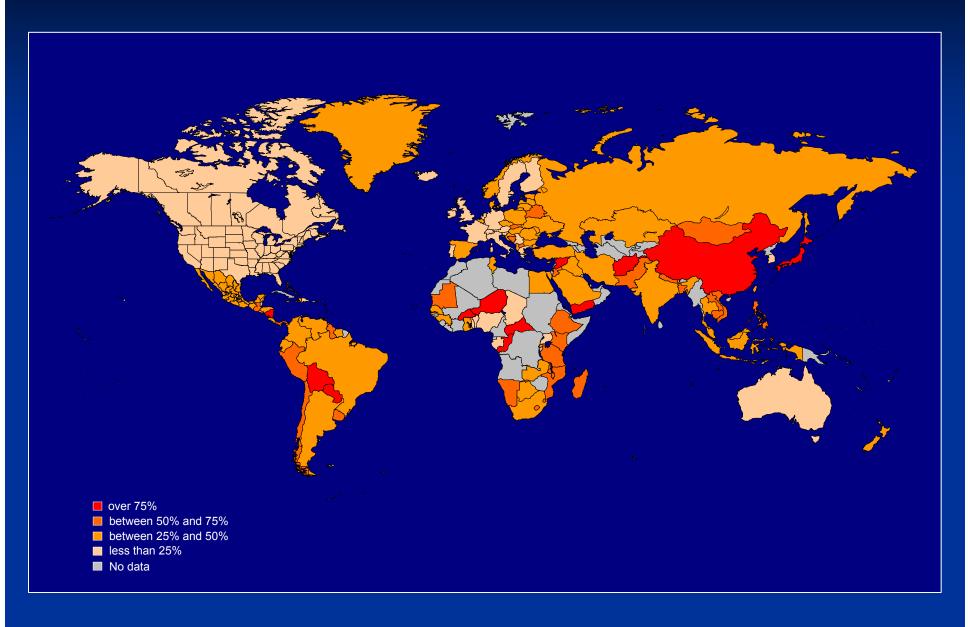
April 21, 2008

2007-2008: Impact of Projected Fuel Price Increases on Trade Balances



Contribution of Food Inflation to Headline Inflation

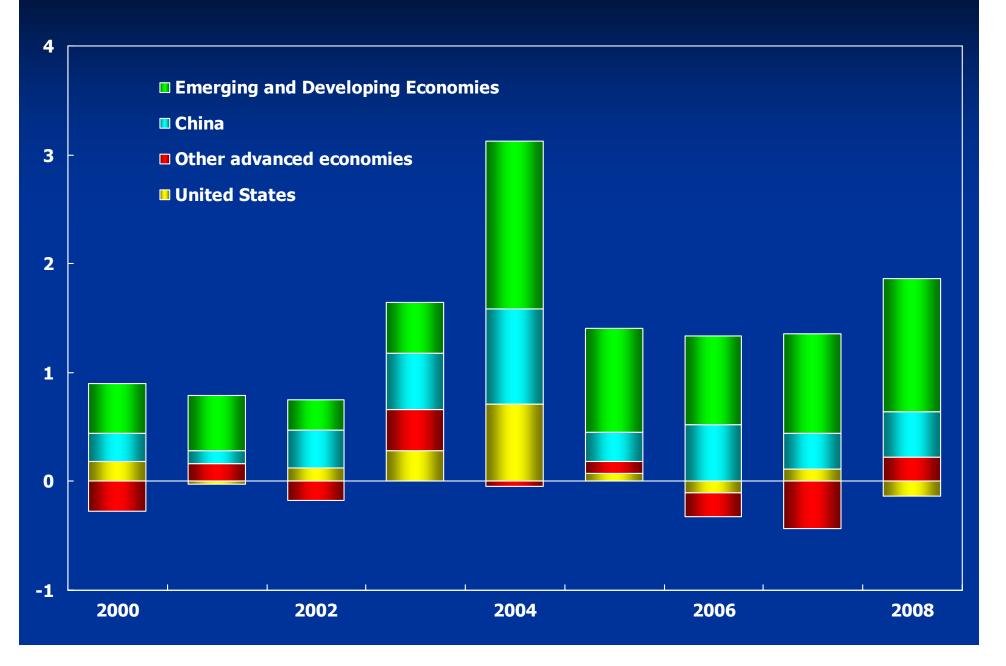
(2007, year on year)



Commodity Prices and Futures have Moved Higher (US\$/barrel) (2005=100)Metal (LHS) Food (LHS) **Dotted lines represent** previous WEO baseline

World Oil Consumption

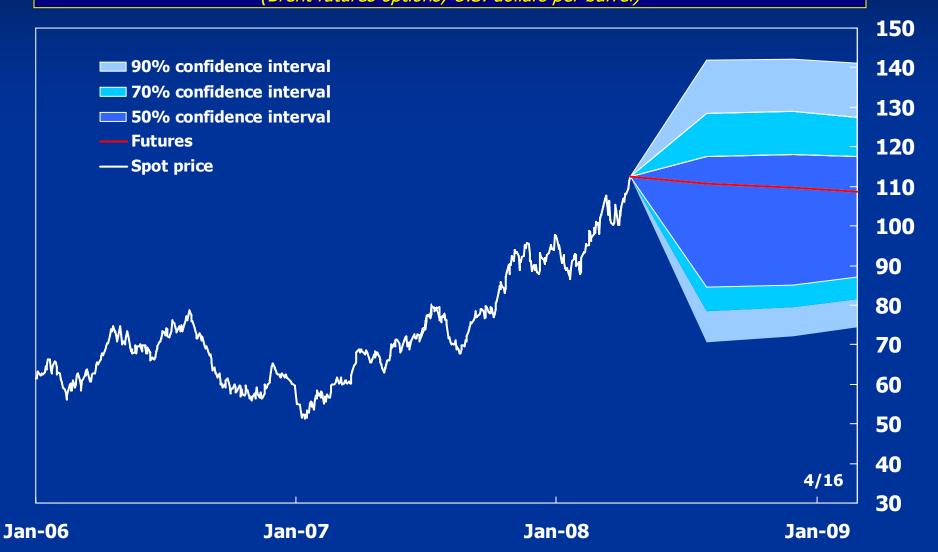
(annual change on left scale; in millions of barrels a day on right scale)



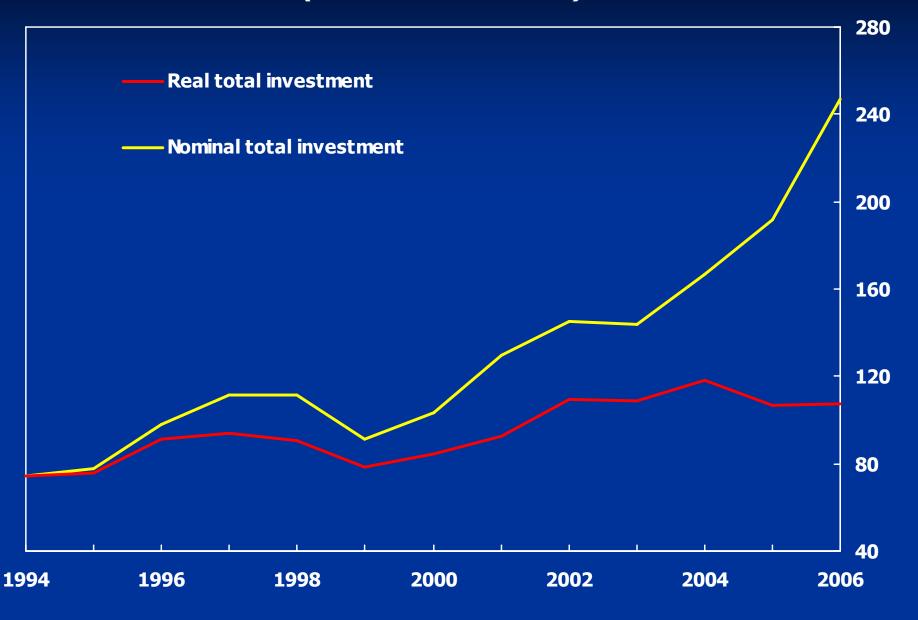
Oil Prices Have Touched New Highs, Amid Tight Market Conditions

Crude Oil Prices

(Brent futures options; U.S. dollars per barrel)



Investment of National and International Oil Companies ⁶ *(billions of U.S. dollars)*



Capacity Constraints Have Intensified

OPEC Spare Capacity

(in percent of world oil consumption)

