Figure 1.31. Selected Asia: Deviation from Model-Based Norms of Public Spending on Health and Education<sup>1</sup> (In percent of GDP) 0.5 0.0 -0.5 -1.0 -1.5 -2.0 -2.5 ■ Health -3.0 Education -3.5 India Malaysia Thailand Hong Kong SAR Korea Vietnam Source: IMF staff estimates. <sup>1</sup> Based on a sample of 171 developing and advanced economies.