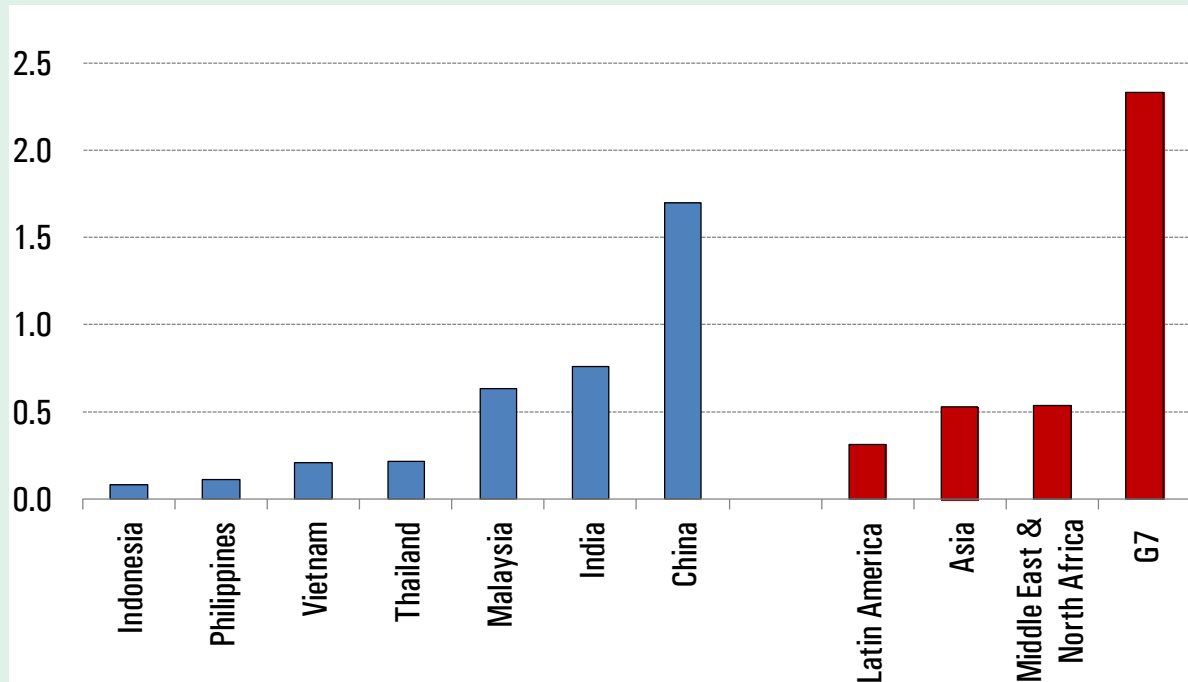


**Figure 3.12. Research and Development Expenditure<sup>1</sup>**

*(In percent of GDP)*



Sources: World Bank, World Development Indicators; UNESCO Database; and National Authorities.

<sup>1</sup> Latest available data: Malaysia, 2006; India, Philippines and Thailand, 2007; China and Indonesia, 2009; Vietnam, 2010; Latin America, 2006-10; Middle East and North Africa, 2009-11; G7, 2009-10.