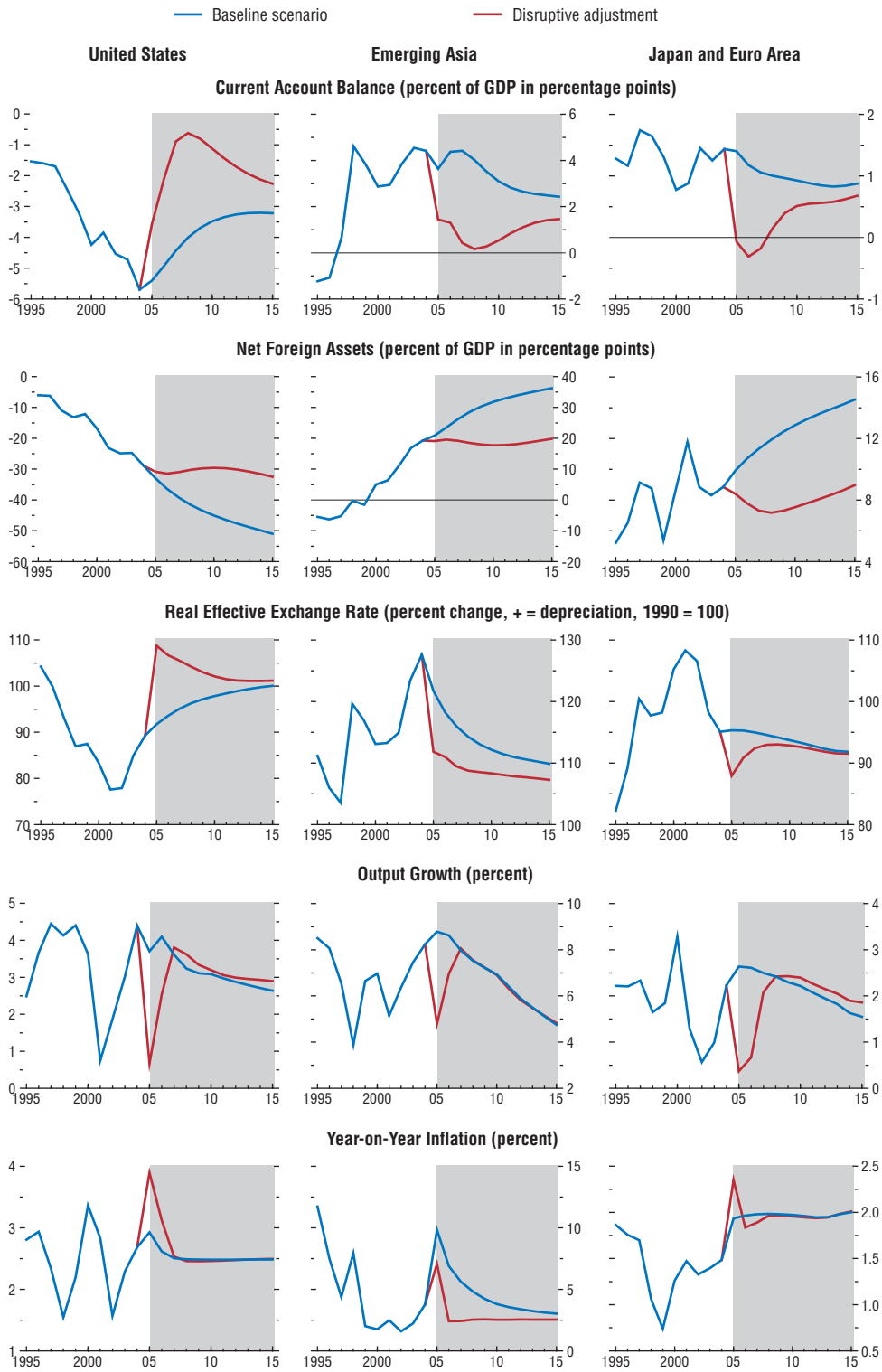


Figure 1.31. Disruptive Adjustment



Source: IMF staff estimates.