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Burundi: Statistical Annex

This Statistical Annex report on Burundi was prepared by a staff team of the International Monetary Fund as background documentation for the periodic consultation with this member country. As such, the views expressed in this document are those of the staff team and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Government of Burundi or the Executive Board of the IMF.

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INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

BURUNDI

Statistical Annex

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Approved by the African Department

March 6, 2000

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Burundi: Basic Data

Area	27,834 square kilometers				
Population					
Total (1996)	6.3 million 1/				
Growth rate	2.8 percent 1/				
GDP per capita (1996)	US\$114				
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
				Estimates	
	(In billions of Burundi francs)				
National accounts					
Gross domestic product in nominal terms at factor cost	218.1	248.2	306.4	352.8	350.8
Primary sector	105.0	136.0	163.4	191.1	183.0
Secondary sector	42.0	38.1	51.2	57.8	56.7
Tertiary sector	71.1	74.1	91.9	104.0	111.1
Gross domestic product at current market prices	249.9	272.6	337.3	396.4	394.9
Imports of goods and nonfactor services	68.2	41.4	49.5	77.8	73.2
Total supply of resources = total use	318.0	314.0	386.8	474.1	468.1
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	32.3	15.3	33.7	32.0	36.5
Domestic demand	285.9	299.1	350.3	438.9	431.7
Private consumption	222.3	224.5	274.6	346.4	340.4
Public consumption	40.2	42.5	51.3	59.9	63.9
Gross investment	23.5	32.1	24.4	32.6	27.3
Resource gap	-35.9	-26.1	-15.7	-45.8	-36.8
	(Change in percent)				
Gross domestic product and prices					
Real GDP (market prices)	-7.3	-8.4	0.4	4.8	-1.0
GDP deflator	15.3	19.0	23.3	12.1	0.6
Consumer price index	19.4	26.4	31.1	12.5	3.5
	(In billions of Burundi francs)				
Central government operations					
Revenue and grants	53.2	48.4	56.8	71.9	75.1
Revenue	44.1	42.3	46.5	68.3	70.4
Grants	9.1	6.1	10.3	3.7	4.7
Expenditure and net lending	64.7	74.8	74.9	92.8	99.0
Current expenditure	45.1	48.0	61.4	68.8	75.7
Capital expenditure and net lending	19.6	26.8	13.5	24.0	23.4
Overall balance (cash basis)					
Including grants	-4.6	-13.7	-11.6	-14.1	-16.5
Excluding grants	-13.7	-19.8	-21.9	-17.8	-21.2
Financing	4.6	13.7	11.6	14.1	16.5
Foreign (net)	1.3	2.2	1.3	3.1	-3.2
Domestic (net)	3.3	11.5	10.3	11.0	19.8
Banking system	-2.9	8.9	10.5	7.1	19.7
Other	6.2	2.7	-0.3	3.9	0.1
	(In percent of GDP)				
Revenue (excluding grants)	17.7	15.5	13.8	17.2	17.8
Grants	3.6	2.2	3.1	0.9	1.2
Current expenditure	18.0	17.6	18.2	17.4	19.2
Capital expenditure	8.0	10.0	5.0	5.9	6.2
Total expenditure and net lending	25.9	27.5	22.2	23.4	25.1
Overall balance (commitment basis)					
Including grants	-4.6	-9.7	-5.4	-5.3	-6.1
Excluding grants	-8.2	-11.9	-8.4	-6.2	-7.2

Burundi: Basic Data (concluded)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
				Estimates	
(In billions of Burundi francs)					
Money and credit					
Foreign assets (net)	45.1	36.4	34.7	20.4	22.5
Domestic credit	35.4	54.7	68.0	89.8	120.5
Net credit to the government	1.0	11.7	23.3	29.5	47.0
Central government	5.6	16.7	27.7	33.1	53.4
Other government	-4.6	-5.0	-4.4	-3.7	-6.4
Credit to the private sector	33.1	41.3	42.4	56.8	63.9
Credit to public enterprises	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.6	9.6
Money and quasi money	50.0	57.2	63.1	63.1	89.8
Other items (net)	-30.6	-33.9	-39.6	-47.0	-53.3
(In percent of beginning-of-year broad money)					
Net foreign assets	19.1	-17.4	-3.0	-22.7	3.4
Domestic credit	2.6	38.5	23.3	34.5	48.7
Net credit to the government	0.2	21.4	20.4	9.7	27.8
Credit to the private sector	4.9	16.3	2.0	22.8	11.2
Credit to public enterprises	-2.5	0.8	0.9	2.1	7.1
Money and quasi money	5.8	14.5	10.4	0.0	42.2
(In millions of U.S. dollars)					
Balance of payments					
Trade balance	-62.6	-59.5	-8.7	-59.5	-37.1
Exports, f.o.b.	112.9	40.5	87.4	64.0	56.4
Of which: coffee	89.2	28.8	76.6	51.0	44.1
Imports, f.o.b.	-175.5	-100.0	-96.1	-123.5	-93.5
Services (net)	-93.4	-40.7	-49.6	-56.1	-34.5
Private transfers (net)	15.6	11.2	5.7	6.1	7.7
Official transfers	136.1	49.8	50.9	49.9	42.7
Current account (excluding official transfers)	-140.4	-89.0	-52.6	-109.5	-63.9
Current account (including official transfers)	-4.3	-39.2	-1.7	-59.6	-21.2
Capital account	5.4	-47.4	-33.1	3.8	-5.7
Medium- and long-term official loans (net)	4.9	7.4	-7.9	6.9	-5.7
Direct investment	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital 2/	-0.9	-54.8	-25.2	-3.1	0.0
Overall balance	1.1	-86.7	-34.8	-55.8	-26.9
(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)					
Gross official reserves					
In millions of U.S. dollars	215.3	144.7	117.3	70.5	49.6
In months of imports, c.i.f.	21.0	14.2	9.0	7.2	4.4
Exports, f.o.b.	11.3	4.5	9.1	7.2	8.1
Imports, c.i.f.	-17.5	-11.1	-10.0	-14.0	-13.5
Current account (excluding official transfers)	-14.0	-9.9	-5.5	-12.4	-9.2
Overall balance of payments	0.1	-9.6	-3.6	-6.3	-3.9
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated)					
Debt service 3/					
Debt-service payments	59.8	61.9	55.2	51.4	46.2
Amortization	44.5	47.5	42.0	37.5	35.5
Interest payments	15.3	14.4	13.2	13.9	10.8
Debt-service ratio 4/	46.5	123.4	57.7	71.9	72.3
Of which : use of Fund credit	8.0	19.4	9.6	12.4	11.4

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates and projections.

1/ World Bank development indicators.

2/ Including net short-term capital and errors and omissions.

3/ Scheduled debt service on public and publicly guaranteed debt, including use of Fund credit.

4/ Scheduled debt service as a percentage of receipts of exports of goods and nonfactor services.

Burundi: Social and Demographic Indicators 1/

Land area (sq. km.)	25680.0
Population	
Total (in millions; 1997)	6.3
Urban population (percent of total)	7.8
Rural population (percent of total)	92.2
Density (people per sq. km.)	241
Growth rate (percent)	2.8
GDP per capita (US\$, 1997)	140
Life expectancy at birth (years)	
Overall	50.3
Men	48.6
Women	52.1
Crude birth rate (per 1,000)	42.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000)	17.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)	97.2
Education (1996)	
Gross primary enrollment rate (percent)	43.2
Gross secondary enrollment rate (percent)	6.0
Adult literacy rate (percent)	55.4
School population	
Primary	453,746
Secondary (general)	56,887
Secondary (technical and teacher education)	5,712
Higher education	4,379
Health (1996)	
Physicians (in hospitals)	329
Hospitals	34
Population per physician	17,210
Population per nurse	4,800
Population per hospital/bed	1,526
Access to safe water (percent)	37.8
Immunization rate (percent)	63.0
Urban areas	92.0
Rural areas	33.9

Sources: Burundi authorities; World Bank, *World Development Indicators*; and IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

1/ Most recent estimates available.

Table 1. Burundi: Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, 1994-99
(In billions of Burundi francs, unless otherwise indicated)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	Estimates					
Primary sector	95.2	105.0	136.0	163.4	191.1	183.0
Food crops	68.0	81.5	107.4	130.6	155.9	148.1
Livestock	9.8	8.6	10.2	12.3	14.7	14.8
Fishing	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2
Forestry	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.3
Export crops	13.0	11.1	14.3	16.2	16.5	15.6
Secondary sector	45.7	42.0	38.1	51.2	57.8	56.7
Manufacturing	21.9	20.6	16.5	20.3	28.5	26.4
Agricultural processing	2.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	4.0	3.0
Food industries	12.0	11.3	9.0	11.5	13.0	12.7
Textiles and leather products	2.1	2.3	1.8	3.5	5.5	4.9
Other industry	5.9	5.9	4.0	3.1	6.0	5.7
Handicrafts	7.9	5.7	6.2	9.3	9.0	9.0
Construction	14.6	14.3	14.0	19.2	17.5	18.4
Mining and energy	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.9
Tertiary sector	62.6	71.1	74.1	91.9	104.0	111.1
Public services	39.8	41.7	43.7	57.8	65.1	72.5
Transport and communications	8.0	10.4	12.6	13.6	14.5	14.2
Commerce	9.7	13.0	10.9	13.2	15.0	14.8
Other services	5.0	6.0	6.8	7.3	9.4	9.6
GDP at factor cost	203.5	218.1	248.2	306.4	352.8	350.8
Indirect taxes, net of subsidies	30.2	31.8	24.4	30.9	43.5	44.1
GDP at market prices	233.7	249.9	272.6	337.3	396.4	394.9
Growth rate (in percent)	2.6	6.9	9.1	23.8	17.5	-0.4
Memorandum items:						
Implicit GDP deflator (1980=100)						
At factor cost	188.6	217.2	258.7	318.3	352.4	351.1
At market prices	190.5	219.6	261.4	322.3	361.4	363.6
Annual change (in percent)	6.7	15.3	19.0	23.3	12.1	0.6

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 2. Burundi: Gross Domestic Product at Constant 1980 Prices, 1994-99
(In millions of Burundi francs, unless otherwise indicated)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	Estimates					
Primary sector	59.5	55.9	56.7	57.0	60.0	58.2
Food crops	44.8	44.5	46.0	46.5	49.9	47.9
Livestock	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
Fishing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Forestry	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
Export crops	6.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.5
Secondary sector	13.8	11.5	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.8
Manufacturing	4.8	4.2	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1
Agricultural processing	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Food industries	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Textiles and leather products	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Other industry	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
Handicrafts	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6
Construction	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3
Mining and energy	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Tertiary sector	34.5	33.0	29.3	29.4	30.0	30.9
Public services	21.4	20.8	20.6	20.6	21.0	21.5
Transportation and communication	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
Commerce	8.7	8.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3
Other services	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
GDP at factor cost	107.9	100.4	96.0	96.3	100.1	99.9
Growth rate (in percent)	-7.6	-6.9	-4.4	0.3	4.0	-0.2
Indirect taxes, net of subsidies	14.8	13.4	8.3	8.4	9.6	8.7
GDP at market prices	122.7	113.8	104.3	104.7	109.7	108.6
Growth rate (in percent)	-3.7	-7.3	-8.4	0.4	4.8	-1.0

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 3. Burundi: Supply and Use of Resources at Current Market Prices, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	Estimates					
	(In billions of Burundi francs)					
GDP at market prices	233.7	249.9	272.6	337.3	396.4	394.9
Resource gap 1/	-42.6	-35.9	-26.1	-15.7	-45.8	-36.8
Imports of goods and nonfactor services 1/	-66.6	-68.2	-41.4	-49.5	-77.8	-73.2
Exports of goods and nonfactor services 1/	24.0	32.3	15.3	33.7	32.0	36.5
Gross domestic expenditure	276.3	285.7	298.7	353.1	442.1	431.7
Consumption	252.8	262.5	267.0	325.9	406.3	404.3
Public	33.4	40.2	42.5	51.3	59.9	63.9
Private 2/	219.4	222.3	224.5	274.6	346.4	340.4
Investment	23.5	23.3	31.7	27.2	35.8	27.3
Fixed investment	23.4	23.5	32.1	24.4	32.6	27.3
Public	19.8	20.0	27.3	16.9	23.5	24.3
Private	3.7	3.4	4.8	7.6	9.1	3.0
Changes in stocks	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	2.7	3.2	0.0
Gross domestic savings	-19.1	-12.6	5.6	11.4	-10.0	-9.4
Government savings	2.5	-4.1	-9.4	-15.4	-7.3	-10.3
Private savings	-21.6	-8.5	15.0	26.9	-2.7	0.8
Gross national savings	19.8	22.2	19.8	26.6	9.1	15.2
Government savings	11.0	8.5	0.8	-1.2	2.6	0.4
Private savings	8.7	13.6	19.0	27.8	6.5	14.8
	(In percent of GDP)					
Resource gap	-18.2	-14.4	-9.6	-4.7	-11.5	-9.3
Imports of goods and nonfactor services	-28.5	-27.3	-15.2	-14.7	-19.6	-18.5
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	10.3	12.9	5.6	10.0	8.1	9.2
Gross domestic expenditure	118.2	114.4	109.6	104.7	111.5	109.3
Consumption	108.2	105.0	98.0	96.6	102.5	102.4
Public	14.3	16.1	15.6	15.2	15.1	16.2
Private	93.9	89.0	82.4	81.4	87.4	86.2
Investment	10.1	9.3	11.6	8.1	9.0	6.9
Fixed investment	10.0	9.4	11.8	7.2	8.2	6.9
Public	8.5	8.0	10.0	5.0	5.9	6.2
Private	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	0.8
Changes in stocks	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.0
Gross domestic savings	-8.2	-5.0	2.0	3.4	-2.5	-2.4
Government savings	1.1	-1.6	-3.5	-4.6	-1.8	-2.6
Private savings	-9.2	-3.4	5.5	8.0	-0.7	0.2
Gross national savings	8.5	8.9	7.3	7.9	2.3	3.9
Government savings	4.7	3.4	0.3	-0.4	0.7	0.1
Private savings	3.7	5.5	7.0	8.2	1.6	3.8

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ As recorded in the balance of payments.

2/ Calculated as residual.

Table 4. Burundi: Savings and Investment, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	Estimates					
	(In billions of Burundi francs at current prices)					
Net factor services	-2.9	-3.1	-4.2	-4.8	-6.0	-4.0
Private current transfers	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.5
External current account 1/	-40.0	-35.1	-27.0	-18.5	-49.0	-36.4
Official transfers (net)	36.3	34.0	15.1	17.9	22.3	24.3
Official transfers (Humanitarian Aid)	30.6	24.9	8.9	7.6	18.7	19.6
Official current transfers	1.1	3.1	0.2	6.1	0.0	0.0
Official capital transfers	4.6	6.0	6.0	4.2	3.7	4.7
External current account 2/	-3.7	-1.1	-11.9	-0.6	-26.7	-12.1
Gross domestic savings	-19.1	-12.6	5.6	11.4	-10.0	-9.4
Gross national savings	19.8	22.2	19.8	26.6	9.1	15.2
Gross investment (including stocks)	23.5	23.3	31.7	27.2	35.8	27.3
	(Ratio; in percent)					
Gross domestic savings/gross investmen	-81.1	-54.2	17.6	42.1	-27.8	-34.5
Gross national savings/gross investment	84.2	95.4	62.5	97.8	25.5	55.8
External current account/GDP 1/	-17.1	-14.0	-9.9	-5.5	-12.4	-9.2
External current account/GDP 2/	-1.6	-0.4	-4.4	-0.2	-6.7	-3.1
Memorandum item:	(In billions of Burundi francs)					
National income, current prices	233.3	250.9	269.6	339.4	391.6	393.4

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Excluding official transfers.

2/ Including official transfers.

Table 5. Burundi: Key Coffee Sector Indicators, 1994/95–1999/2000 1/

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 Prel.
Production (green coffee; metric tons)	41,293	25,565	26,704	20,202	17,035	27,575
Fully washed	26,708	16,382	18,057	12,007	10,576	17,651
Semiwashed	14,278	8,815	8,505	7,991	6,361	9,724
Robusta	307	369	142	204	98	200
Exports of coffee (millions of U. S. dollars)	57.2	89.1	28.8	76.6	51.0	44.1
Exports of coffee/total exports (in percent)	70.9	79.2	71.8	87.7	79.7	78.2
Taxes on coffee/total revenue (in percent)	13.6	11.3	3.4	1.4	...	...
Taxes on coffee/GDP (in percent)	2.3	1.9	0.4	0.2	...	...
Producer price (Burundi francs per kilogram)						
Fully washed	280.5	280.5	290.0	350.0	450.0	490.0
Semiwashed	180.0	180.0	290.0	330.0	420.0	450.0
Overall surplus or deficit of the coffee sector (in millions of Burundi francs)	6,636.3	526.6	-711.2	49.5	-1,691.8	-4,124.0
Memorandum items:						
World market prices 2/						
Cents per lb.	149	149	120	185	135	95
Index (1990=100)	168	168	135	209	152	107
Producer price index (1990/91=100) 3/						
Nominal	117	117	121	146	188	204
Real 4/	91	76	63	58	66	66

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ The coffee crop year extends from May 1 to April 30.

2/ First year of Burundi season; e.g., for the 1994/95 season, the 1994 price is reported. Prices are for mild coffee, i.e., including arabica.

3/ For fully washed coffee.

4/ Deflated by the consumer price index (January 1991=100). Price indices are for the first year of the season; e.g., for the season 1994/95, the 1994 deflator is used.

Table 6. Burundi: Illustrative Allocation of Arabica Coffee Receipts Among Producers, Intermediaries, and Stabilization Fund, 1994/95-1999/2000 1/

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 Prel.
	(In Burundi francs per kilogram of coffee, unless otherwise indicated)					
1. Producer prices						
Parchment coffee price						
Semiwashed coffee price	180.0	180.0	290.0	330.0	420.0	450.0
Fully washed coffee price	280.5	280.5	290.0	350.0	450.0	490.0
Green coffee price	305.0	305.0	337.1	432.0	553.6	618.9
2. Transportation charges	6.1	12.3	17.3	22.4	25.0	31.6
3. Production and processing charges	98.5	95.1	164.2	224.9	238.0	216.9
Intermediaries	59.7	62.7	109.5	153.4	169.8	160.7
Wholesalers	38.8	32.4	46.7	71.5	68.2	56.2
4. OCIBU levies	34.7	70.2	79.4	142.3	145.1	165.5
5. Green coffee cost ex factory (1+2+3+4)	444.3	482.6	597.9	821.5	961.6	1,032.8
6. Export costs and charges	236.7	86.8	86.0	236.4	145.6	0.0
Transport and handling	20.3	...	...	...	...	...
Commissions	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other export costs	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export taxes	216.4	86.8	87.5	237.2	145.6	0.0
7. Green coffee cost at port of exports (5+6)	681.0	569.4	683.9	1,058.0	1,107.2	1,032.8
8. Average green coffee selling price 2/	843.2	595.3	607.3	986.7	884.5	850.5
9. Profit or loss (-) (8-7)	162.2	25.9	-76.6	-71.3	-222.7	-182.3
10. Total exportable green coffee (in metric tons)	40,914.0	24,755.9	26,561.8	19,998.1	16,937.2	27,375.3
11. Global profit or loss (-) (9x10) (in millions of Burundi francs)	6,634.6	641.7	-2,034.4	-1,425.9	-3,772.6	-4,989.7
Producer prices for arabica parchment coffee	(U.S. dollars per kilogram)					
Burundi	0.71	0.72	0.96	0.93	0.97	0.64
Rwanda	1.36	1.14	...	1.16	0.88	0.82
Tanzania	1.83	1.72	1.06	...	...	...
Uganda	1.68	0.98	1.15	1.20	...	...
Memorandum items:	(Units as indicated)					
World market price (cents per lb.)	149	149	120	185	135	95
Ratio of producer price to export price (percent)						
Semiwashed coffee price	21.3	30.2	47.8	33.4	47.5	52.9
Fully washed coffee price	33.3	47.1	47.8	35.5	50.9	57.6
Green coffee price	36.2	51.2	55.5	43.8	62.6	72.8
Real producer prices 3/						
Washed coffee price	140.4	117.6	149.9	130.1	141.6	154.9
Fully washed coffee price	218.8	183.3	149.9	138.0	151.7	154.9
Green coffee price	237.9	202.4	189.7	170.2	186.5	195.6
Coffee exports volume index (1990/91=100)	132.3	80.0	85.9	64.6	54.7	88.5

Source: Office des Cultures Industrielles du Burundi (OCIBU).

1/ The coffee crop year extends from May 1 to April 30.

2/ Determined as an average rate, on the basis of actual payments in Dar es Salaam in relation to exportable coffee output.

3/ Deflated by the consumer price index (January 1991=100).

Table 7. Burundi: Arabica and Robusta Coffee Production, 1994/95–1999/2000 1/
(In metric tons)

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 Prel.
Arabica fully washed	26,708	16,381	18,057	12,007	10,576	17,652
F.W. Super 2/	756	2,322	666	1,008	705	971
F.W. Extra 2/	5,586	3,726	2,249	2,556	1,875	2,648
F.W.H.T./Courant 1	8,089	4,983	12,024	5,736	5,405	11,826
F.W./Courant 2	10,036	3,305	...	...	...	...
F.W.4./Brisure	1,364	360	444	174	185	265
F.W.5./Triage and Brisures	877	...	227	144	...	...
F.W.Stock/H. Normes	...	1,685	2,447	2,389	2,407	1,942
Arabica semiwashed	14,278	8,815	8,631	7,991	6,361	9,724
W.02 3/	774	1,080	225	90	...	...
W.3A 3/	2,124	1,188	681	311	90	1,750
W.3B	5,405	3,365	2,645	1,998	3,128	3,015
W.HTM/3C	5,121	1,782	3,041	2,009	1,321	1,653
W.4/Brisure	594	198	405	300	260	389
W.5/Triage and Brisures	260	...	189	134	61	0
W.H./Normes	...	1,153	1,446	3,149	1,501	2,917
Total arabica	40,986	25,147	26,688	19,998	16,937	27,376
Robusta	307	369	142	204	98	200
Total coffee production	41,293	25,566	26,830	20,202	17,035	27,575

Source: Office des Cultures Industrielles du Burundi (OCIBU).

1/ The coffee crop year extends from May 1 to April 30.

2/ High-quality fully washed arabica.

3/ High-quality semiwashed arabica.

Table 8. Burundi: Cotton Production, Consumption, Exports, and Prices, 1994-99 1/
(In units indicated)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Production						
Area under cultivation (hectares)	6,067	6,168	4,070	3,554	3,535	3,035
North	1,950	905	1,140	515	784	1,190
Center	1,051	760	338	130	222	195
South	2,193	2,228	740	1,082	1,286	750
Extension (Nyanza-Lac)	41	31	14	0	0	0
Moso	832	2,244	1,838	1,730	1,243	900
Number of farmers	17,409	20,904	14,119	14,897	16,613	17,000
Production of seed cotton (tons)	4,915	4,593	2,605	2,381	3,232	2,400
First quality	4,811	4,553	2,526	2,310	3,167	2,352
Second quality	104	40	79	71	65	48
Yield (kilograms per hectare)	810	745	640	670	914	791
Ginning coefficient (percent)	40	41	40	41	42	43
Production of cotton fiber (tons)	1,967	1,881	1,045	972	1,369	1,025
First quality	1,926	1,864	1,029	943	1,342	1,005
Second quality	41	17	16	29	27	20
Production of seeds (tons)	2,847	2,629	1,504	1,371	1,789	1,380
Consumption and exports (tons)						
Domestic consumption of cotton fiber	946	872	1,034	692	1,530	1,524
First quality	845	857	957	677	1,530	1,489
Second quality	101	15	77	15	0	35
Exports of cotton fiber	3,665	893	151	0	0	0
First quality	3,665	893	151	0	0	0
Second quality	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stocks of cotton fiber (end of year)	663	673	639	936	774	275
First quality	610	657	639	918	739	255
Second quality	53	16	0	18	35	20
Consumption of seeds						
Oil factory (RAFINA)	2,423	2,278	1,244	1,040	1,374	1,066
Seeds	374	285	220	264	347	300
Animal feed	50	66	40	67	68	14
Prices (Burundi francs per kilogram)						
Local price of cotton fiber						
First quality	349	452	498	520	580	600
Second quality	212	278	400	410	450	450
Export price of cotton fiber 2/						
First quality	372	496	537	...	...	...
Second quality	...	...	...	...	...	...
Producer price of seed cotton						
First quality	60	65	75	85	95	100
Second quality	30	35	45	75	85	90
Equivalent producer price of cotton fiber						
First quality	150	160	187	213	238	256
Second quality	74	88	112	188	213	213
Sale price of seeds to RAFINA	14	14	15	15	25	35
Memorandum items:						
Producer price/export price of cotton fiber (first quality; percent)	40.3	32.3	34.8	...	...	...

Sources: Compagnie de Gérance Cotonnière (COGERCO); and Complexe Textile de Bujumbura (COTEBU).

1/ Based on contracts signed by COTEBU.

2/ Prices are f.o.b. Dar es Salaam or Mombasa; since 1984, cotton has been exported at ex factory prices.

Table 9. Burundi: Tea Production, Exports, Stocks, and Prices, 1994-99
(In units indicated)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Production						
Area planted (hectares)	7,899	7,916	7,916	7,916	7,798	7,798
Family holdings (hectares)	5,923	5,940	5,940	5,940	5,788	5,788
Industrial blocks (hectares)	1,976	1,976	1,976	1,976	2,010	2,010
Wastage factor (percent)	5	5	5	5	5	5
Production of green leaves (tons)	33,137	35,254	28,100	20,720	33,166	33,166
Yield (kilograms per hectare)	4,195	4,454	3,550	2,617	4,253	4,253
Production of dry green leaves (tons)						
Teza	1,647	1,716	998	376	1,378	1,378
Rwegura	2,313	2,033	1,761	1,583	2,081	2,081
Tora	1,052	1,192	1,128	949	1,183	1,183
Ijenda	1,480	1,673	1,712	1,138	1,628	1,628
Buhoro	372	379	116	124	399	399
Exports (tons) 1/ Of which	6,008	7,079	4,408	5,497	5,948	6,500
Private sales	1,376	1,480	987	2,043	4,498	3,250
Stocks (end of period; tons)	1,570	1,261	2,268	738	1,113	1,113
Prices (Burundi francs per kilogram)						
Producer price						
Planters	26	33	33	33	33	45
Pickers (industrial blocks)	6	8	9	9	9	12
Average unit export price 2/ Commercial freight 3/ Export price (f.o.b. Bujumbura)	452	408	504	550	890	1,000
	85	90	120	200	150	140
	367	318	384	350	740	860

Source: Office du Thé du Burundi (OTB).

1/ Quantities refer to tea leaving Bujumbura.

2/ Calculated on the basis of sales contracts or auction prices.

3/ Transport and other commercial costs.

Table 10. Burundi: Production of the Manufacturing Industries, 1994-99

Product	Unit of Measurement	1994	1995	1996	1997	Estimates	
						1998	1999 1/
Beer	Hectoliters	1,382,670	1,404,212	1,227,921	1,161,232	1,036,321	451,883
Primus	Hectoliters	1,187,058	1,148,948	997,188	983,683	820,942	348,185
Amstel	Hectoliters	195,612	255,264	230,733	177,549	215,379	103,698
Carbonated beverages	Hectoliters	201,400	219,746	179,079	146,580	62,550	60,390
Flour	Tons	669	472	367	...	...	...
Biscuits	Tons	4	...	...	...	...	...
Milk	Millions of liters	1	1	1	0	0	...
Dairy products	Kilograms	40,132	...	...	...	...	...
Cottonseed oil	Liters	279,900	211,450	234,600	199,715	133,560	12,500
Sugar	Tons	12,268	15,300	17,756	19,582	21,713	...
Animal feed	Tons	2,443	1,909	2,339	1,591	957	442
Cigarettes 2/	Cartons	58,458	52,248	44,986	37,714	31,682	12,084
Paint	Tons	591	529	407	369	450	194
Insecticides	Tons	3,885	2,406	2,418	2,374	1,766	221
Oxygen	Cubic meters	33,636	29,119	26,195	30,049	31,876	6,551
Acetylene	Kilograms	4,705	3,279	1,871	...	...	...
Polyethylene	Kilograms	292,847	267,247	240,205	128,967	146,771	84,121
Mattresses	Units	50,225	29,505	29,587	23,984	22,257	4,106
Plastic cases	Units	48,904	50,409	49,093	21,276	78,121	11,720
Household soap	Tons	5,292	5,262	3,111	2,431	3,415	1,249
Toilet soap	Tons	409	306	259	333	247	100
Pharmaceutical products	Millions of Burundi francs	272	243	294	328	475	359
Matches 3/	Cartons	13,374	11,544	256	...	3,662	4,191
Bottles	Tons	5,106	3,794	2,463	1,791	3,250	2,524
Blankets	Units	248,438	137,708	116,245	217,268	174,407	54,847
Fabrics	Millions of square meters	5	4	5	5	7	4
Shoes	Pairs	74,890	10,000	...	...	...	...
Polyvinyl chloride tubes	Tons	188	214	113	68	56	21
Cement	Tons	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fibro-cement products	Tons	799	566	249	485	1,568	504
Corrugated metal sheets	Tons	564	86	0	0	0	0
Steel rods	Tons	307	285	118	111	108	27
Toilet paper	Tons	14	18	86	63	22	6
Bottle caps	Millions of units	283	274	272	142	233	100
Batteries 4/	Cartons	28,867	...	14,453	2,160	5,637	2,220
Cardboard boxes	Tons	287	154	...	...	...	50

Source: Bank of the Republic of Burundi.

1/ From January to June 1999.

2/ Cartons of 10,000 cigarettes except Kiyago, which is in cartons of 5,000 cigarettes.

3/ Cartons of 1,000 boxes.

4/ Cartons of 240 batteries.

Table 11. Burundi: Energy Production, Imports, and Consumption, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
	(In units indicated)					
Electricity (in thousands of kilowatt-hours)						
Production	82,676	97,817	103,117	85,843	107,081	99,133
Imports	64,064	31,001	3,854	44,822	32,461	50,207
Ruzizi I	16,596	11,261	3,819	24,014	18,423	18,000
Ruzizi II	47,468	19,740	35	20,808	14,038	32,207
Consumption	124,800	97,476	92,686	92,200	112,209	128,450
Of which						
Industry	38,109	43,400	45,400	44,500	54,156	62,008
Domestic rate (Burundi francs per kilowatt-hour)	22	22	22	22	22	25
Petroleum products						
Consumption (tons)	82,469	70,118	48,197	39,888	51,853	60,667
Imports (tons)	79,175	71,183	45,785	48,651	49,922	55,013
Stocks at end of period (tons)	4,735	5,800	3,388	12,151	10,220	4,566
Unit value of imports (Thousands of Burundi francs per ton) 1/	92.6	93.4	120.4	100.0	190.2	...
Import value (Millions of Burundi francs) 1/	7,328	6,645	5,511	4,863	9,495	...
	(Annual changes in percent, unless otherwise indicated)					
Electricity						
Production	-18.4	18.3	5.4	-16.8	24.7	-7.4
Imports	34.4	-51.6	-87.6	1,063.0	-27.6	54.7
Consumption	-0.2	-21.9	-4.9	-0.5	21.7	14.5
Of which						
Industry	11.3	13.9	4.6	-2.0	21.7	14.5
Petroleum products						
Consumption	29.3	-15.0	-31.3	-17.2	30.0	17.0
Imports	20.9	-10.1	-35.7	6.3	2.6	10.2
Stocks at end of period	-37.2	22.5	-41.6	258.6	-15.9	-55.3
Unit value of imports (in Burundi francs) 1/	1.9	0.9	28.9	-17.0	90.3	...
Import value (in Burundi francs) 1/	26.6	-9.3	-17.1	-11.8	95.3	...

Sources: Régie de Distribution d'Eau et d'Electricité (REGIDESO); and Société d'Entreposage de Produits Pétroliers (SEP).

1/ Customs data.

Table 12. Burundi: Retail Prices of Petroleum Products, 1994-99
(Burundi francs per liter)

	1994	1995 1/	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Super gasoline 2/	140	160	350	350	350	350
Kerosene 3/	130	142	165	165	165	240
Diesel fuel 4/	130	145	320	320	320	320

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

1/ As of December, 23, 1995.

2/ The price of gasoline for 1996 was set at FBu 190 per liter on July 15, 1996; FBu 270 per liter on September 20, 1996; and FBu 350 per liter on November 7, 1996.

3/ The price of kerosene for 1996 was set at FBu 165 per liter on July 15, 1996; the price per liter increased to US\$0.46 in January 1999, from US\$0.35 at end-1998.

4/ The price of diesel fuel was set at FBu 170 per liter on July 15, 1996; FBu 240 per liter on September 20, 1996; and FBu 320 per liter on November 7, 1996.

Table 13. Burundi: Minimum Wages, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	(In Burundi francs per day)					
Urban areas 1/	160	160	160	160	160	160
Rest of the country	105	105	105	105	105	105
	(In real terms) 2/					
Urban areas 1/	124.8	104.6	82.7	63.1	56.1	54.2
Rest of the country	81.9	68.6	54.3	41.4	36.8	35.6
	(In U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated) 3/					
Urban areas 1/	0.63	0.64	0.53	0.45	0.36	0.28
Rest of the country	0.42	0.42	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.19
Memorandum items:						
Consumer price index (January 1991=100)	128.2	153.0	193.4	253.6	285.3	295.2
Exchange rate (Burundi francs per U.S. dollar; period average)	252.7	249.8	302.8	352.4	447.8	563.6

Source: Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs.

1/ Bujumbura and Gitega.

2/ Deflated by the consumer price index (January 1991=100).

3/ Converted using period-average exchange rates.

Table 14. Burundi: Consumer Price Index for Households in Bujumbura, 1994-99
(January 1991=100, unless otherwise indicated)

	Food	Clothing	Housing, Heating, and Light	Furniture	Health	Transport	Culture, Education, and Leisure	Other	General Index	Change of General Index 1/
Basket weight	51.9	5.3	27.0	4.9	2.0	5.3	1.9	1.7	100.0	
1994	133.7	136.0	119.2	140.9	137.4	101.4	123.4	127.4	128.2	14.9
1995	160.4	157.0	148.0	153.7	166.8	102.0	134.2	153.8	153.0	19.4
Q1	153.4	144.5	128.4	145.5	165.4	102.0	129.8	147.2	142.7	18.7
Q2	163.8	154.6	138.6	152.2	165.4	102.0	132.0	152.2	151.9	21.1
Q3	161.9	160.7	159.7	159.0	165.4	102.0	135.5	155.2	157.4	18.7
Q4	162.5	168.2	165.3	158.1	170.8	102.0	139.4	160.7	159.9	19.0
1996	199.0	199.3	192.1	170.3	210.2	176.4	155.5	172.7	193.4	26.4
Q1	174.2	178.3	182.7	161.7	177.3	162.2	143.4	163.1	174.8	22.4
Q2	186.4	183.2	182.8	165.0	195.2	162.2	143.8	168.4	181.6	19.6
Q3	208.0	194.3	197.5	170.8	228.1	180.0	143.5	170.4	199.7	26.9
Q4	227.4	241.4	205.3	183.5	240.3	201.4	191.2	188.9	217.4	36.0
1997	268.7	308.7	235.4	201.6	241.0	229.1	200.9	210.0	253.6	31.1
Q1	246.4	276.6	214.5	187.1	223.3	206.7	194.5	196.1	232.1	32.8
Q2	270.2	334.6	219.7	199.4	251.4	216.3	194.9	203.3	250.6	38.0
Q3	269.4	312.9	234.9	205.5	248.0	262.4	191.9	211.7	256.1	28.2
Q4	288.6	310.6	272.4	214.4	241.4	231.0	222.3	229.1	275.5	26.7
1998	302.3	342.2	276.0	231.2	230.6	217.1	223.1	243.9	285.3	12.5
Q1	313.4	326.3	278.0	217.7	243.8	216.9	229.0	228.1	290.3	25.1
Q2	317.6	329.0	276.8	223.6	214.5	217.1	215.5	227.9	291.9	16.5
Q3	290.4	355.4	274.0	239.2	223.9	217.2	222.9	228.7	278.7	8.8
Q4	287.8	358.0	275.3	244.2	240.2	217.2	225.1	291.1	280.4	1.8
1999										
Q1	278.1	363.5	275.9	248.1	250.5	215.1	228.7	294.4	258.0	-11.1
January	289.2	370.7	275.7	253.1	250.7	215.4	224.1	295.4	282.3	-5.0
February	269.2	362.2	277.2	248.4	250.2	215.4	225.6	296.2	217.7	-22.9
March	275.8	357.7	274.9	242.7	250.7	214.5	236.4	291.7	274.1	-5.9
Q2	297.1	364.1	277.9	242.9	255.4	214.7	233.4	297.3	286.4	-1.9
April	288.4	363.0	279.7	241.2	250.7	214.5	228.2	291.1	281.9	-4.8
May	300.8	367.1	278.2	241.5	250.7	214.5	239.4	300.9	288.6	-2.0
June	302.1	362.1	275.8	245.9	264.8	215.0	232.5	299.8	288.7	1.2
Q3	306.5	431.9	283.4	247.8	264.9	212.0	256.1	315.1	297.4	6.7
July	307.6	399.9	282.2	246.2	264.8	217.5	240.0	298.5	295.6	5.0
August	303.7	414.9	280.2	251.3	264.9	217.6	241.6	324.3	294.5	6.1
September	308.2	480.9	287.8	246.0	264.9	201.0	286.8	322.4	302.0	9.1
Q4	339.8	455.4	291.9	267.3	287.1	199.1	299.4	330.9	320.1	14.2
October	321.2	439.9	289.0	261.8	266.6	199.1	300.1	328.4	308.0	8.9
November	332.9	446.9	290.0	258.5	291.3	199.0	296.5	329.2	315.4	13.0
December	365.4	479.5	296.8	281.7	303.5	199.2	301.6	335.2	337.0	20.7

Sources: Institut de Statistiques et des Etudes Economiques du Burundi.

1/ Average percent changes for annual data; year-on-year changes for quarterly and monthly data.

Table 15. Burundi: Central Government Financial Operations, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs)						
Revenue and grants	47.9	53.2	48.4	56.8	71.9	75.1
Revenue	42.2	44.1	42.3	46.5	68.3	70.4
Tax revenue	38.9	41.5	35.4	43.9	62.3	65.4
Income tax	8.4	9.4	10.6	11.9	18.3	19.5
Taxes on goods and services	17.7	19.0	16.9	22.0	25.3	27.7
Taxes on international trade	12.5	12.8	7.5	8.9	18.3	16.4
Other tax revenue	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.7
Nontax revenue	3.3	2.7	7.0	2.6	6.0	5.1
Grants	5.7	9.1	6.1	10.3	3.7	4.7
Expenditure and net lending	56.6	64.7	74.8	74.9	92.8	99.0
Current expenditure	39.0	45.1	48.0	61.4	68.8	75.7
Salaries	17.4	18.1	21.5	24.1	27.2	28.8
Civilian	11.5	11.5	13.3	12.9	15.0	16.0
Military	5.9	6.6	8.2	11.2	12.2	12.8
Goods and services	10.4	12.6	13.0	18.3	25.1	27.7
Civilian	6.1	8.2	6.6	8.4	11.0	12.8
Military	4.3	4.4	6.4	9.9	14.1	14.9
Transfers and subsidies	5.8	7.0	5.9	5.7	7.1	8.4
Of which: international organizations	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
households	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.7
Interest payments	3.5	4.5	5.0	6.7	9.5	10.8
Domestic	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.3	4.8
Foreign	2.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	6.2	6.0
Extrabudgetary/exceptional expenditure	1.9	2.9	2.6	6.6	0.0	0.0
Capital expenditure	19.8	20.0	27.3	16.9	23.5	24.3
Domestic resources	4.1	4.6	8.5	3.5	5.6	7.2
Foreign financed	15.7	15.4	18.8	13.4	17.9	17.1
Net lending	-2.1	-0.4	-0.5	-3.4	0.5	-1.0
Primary balance 1/	2.6	-1.1	-9.2	-11.7	3.3	-1.6
Overall balance (commitment basis)						
Including grants	-8.7	-11.5	-26.4	-18.1	-20.9	-23.9
Excluding grants	-14.4	-20.6	-32.5	-28.4	-24.5	-28.6
Change in arrears (reduction -)	-0.7	6.9	12.7	6.5	6.7	7.4
External	0.0	4.6	10.1	6.0	7.6	7.4
Principal	...	...	...	...	6.4	6.1
Interest	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.3
Domestic	-0.7	2.3	2.6	0.5	-0.9	0.0
Overall balance (cash basis)	-9.4	-4.6	-13.7	-11.6	-14.1	-16.5
Financing	9.4	4.6	13.7	11.6	14.1	16.5
Foreign	12.8	1.3	2.2	1.3	3.1	-3.2
Drawings	12.8	10.1	13.9	9.2	16.3	13.0
Amortization	0.0	-8.8	-11.7	-7.9	-13.2	-16.2
Domestic	-3.4	3.3	11.5	10.3	11.0	19.8
Banking sector	3.7	-2.9	8.9	10.5	7.1	19.7
Nonbank sector	-7.1	6.2	2.7	-0.3	3.9	0.1
(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)						
Memorandum items:						
Revenue, excluding grants	18.0	17.7	15.5	13.8	17.2	17.8
Current expenditure	16.7	18.0	17.6	18.2	17.4	19.2
Capital expenditure	8.5	8.0	10.0	5.0	5.9	6.2
Total expenditure and net lending	24.2	25.9	27.5	22.2	23.4	25.1
Of which:						
Education	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.8
Health	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Military and security expenditure	3.7	3.6	5.3	6.3	6.6	7.0
Primary balance 1/	1.1	-0.4	-3.4	-3.5	0.8	-0.4
Overall balance (commitment basis)	0.0					
Including grants	-3.7	-4.6	-9.7	-5.4	-5.3	-6.1
Excluding grants	-6.2	-8.2	-11.9	-8.4	-6.2	-7.2
Overall balance (cash basis)	-4.0	-1.8	-5.0	-3.4	-3.6	-4.2
Domestic financing	-1.5	1.3	4.2	3.0	2.8	5.0
Foreign financing	5.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	-0.8
GDP at current market prices (in billions of Burundi francs)	233.7	249.9	272.6	337.3	396.4	394.9

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Revenue minus noninterest current expenditure, minus domestically financed development expenditure. For 2000, the primary balance excludes exceptional social expenditure.

Table 16. Burundi: Central Government Revenue, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs)						
Tax revenue	38.9	41.5	35.4	43.9	62.3	65.4
Tax on income and profits	8.4	9.4	10.6	11.9	18.3	19.5
Individual	4.1	3.9	4.9	6.1	9.2	9.7
Corporate	3.9	4.9	5.4	5.1	8.9	9.0
Other	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8
Tax on property	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Taxes on goods and services	17.7	19.0	16.9	22.0	25.3	27.7
Transaction tax	6.7	7.1	6.1	8.6	11.9	12.0
Excise tax	10.7	11.9	10.8	13.1	13.2	14.4
Other taxes on goods and services	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3
Taxes on international trade	12.5	12.8	7.5	8.9	18.3	16.4
Import duties	6.9	7.7	5.9	5.8	10.4	12.9
Export duties	5.4	4.9	1.3	3.0	4.6	0.1
<i>Of which: coffee</i>	5.3	4.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	3.3	3.4
Other tax revenue	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.5
Nontax revenue	3.3	2.7	7.0	2.6	6.0	5.1
Dividends and profits	2.6	1.9	6.0	1.7	3.9	2.4
Administrative receipts	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.4
Other nontax revenue	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.3
Total revenue	42.2	44.1	42.3	46.5	68.3	70.4
(In percent of total revenue)						
Tax revenue	92.2	94.0	83.6	94.4	91.2	92.8
Tax on income and profits	19.9	21.2	25.1	25.6	26.8	27.7
Tax on property	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Taxes on goods and services	42.0	43.1	39.9	47.3	37.0	39.3
Taxes on international trade	29.6	28.9	17.7	19.1	26.8	23.3
Other tax revenue	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.1
Nontax revenue	7.8	6.0	16.4	5.6	8.8	7.2
(In percent of GDP)						
Tax revenue	16.6	16.6	13.0	13.0	15.7	16.6
Tax on income and profits	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.9
Tax on property	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Taxes on goods and services	7.6	7.6	6.2	6.5	6.4	7.0
Taxes on international trade	5.3	5.1	2.7	2.6	4.6	4.2
Other tax revenue	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Nontax revenue	1.4	1.1	2.6	0.8	1.5	1.3
(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise indicated)						
Tax revenue	14.5	21.3	-14.7	24.2	41.9	5.0
Tax on income and profits	-20.9	14.3	13.4	12.1	53.8	6.6
Tax on property	21.4	9.9	0.4	-8.5	14.0	0.0
Taxes on goods and services	34.3	6.0	-11.1	30.3	14.8	9.7
Taxes on international trade	51.1	47.9	-41.4	19.0	105.5	-10.1
Other tax revenue	-96.3	32.2	59.2	457.4	-77.8	650.0
Nontax revenue	-43.3	-17.5	162.2	-62.6	130.8	-15.4
Memorandum item:						
GDP at current market prices (in billions of Burundi francs)	233.7	249.9	272.6	337.3	396.4	394.9

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 17. Burundi: Import Duty Exemptions, 1994-98
(In millions of Burundi francs, unless otherwise specified)

	Beneficiaries					Total Exemptions	Total Imports c.i.f.	Exemptions/Imports Ratio (Percent)
	Diplomatic missions	Government	Non-government organizations	Investments	Other exemptions			
1994	1,534.0	7,013.0	470.0	120.0	3,763.0	12,900.0	60,468.0	21.3
1995	1,612.0	5,317.0	577.0	32.0	3,164.0	10,702.0	51,061.0	21.0
1996	1,020.9	2,986.7	525.3	33.6	3,269.0	7,835.5	36,860.5	21.3
1997								
January	7.0	161.0	0.9	0.2	95.5	264.6	2,079.3	12.7
February	16.0	129.8	20.9	1.2	102.7	270.6	1,275.7	21.2
March	112.0	84.5	181.6	0.0	140.5	518.6	2,555.6	20.3
April	89.0	134.4	73.5	0.1	50.9	347.9	2,328.4	14.9
May	80.7	243.4	69.2	4.9	280.4	678.6	4,050.0	16.8
June	144.9	143.8	198.3	0.1	235.2	722.3	3,490.0	20.7
July	133.6	57.0	99.8	0.1	146.8	437.3	3,757.0	11.6
August	198.3	161.3	183.2	59.9	99.7	702.4	3,376.0	20.8
September	197.8	60.6	121.7	1.3	909.4	1,290.8	5,429.0	23.8
October	126.1	152.3	176.3	0.1	132.4	587.2	4,587.0	12.8
November	92.3	78.9	318.8	1.1	164.2	655.3	4,900.0	13.4
December	235.7	395.2	246.9	15.7	246.9	1,140.4	5,617.0	20.3
Total	1,433.4	1,802.2	1,691.1	84.7	2,604.6	7,616.0	43,445.0	17.5
1998								
January	66.1	71.1	72.5	0.0	132.4	342.1	3,508.0	9.8
February	2.6	68.7	210.1	0.0	119.5	400.9	4,054.0	9.9
March	1,022.3	89.5	265.3	0.0	182.9	1,560.0	5,786.0	27.0
April	348.6	330.3	71.3	0.0	486.3	1,236.5	7,031.0	17.6
May	97.1	108.6	84.6	67.5	341.5	699.3	5,729.0	12.2
June	251.0	400.5	76.5	49.5	293.6	1,071.1	6,745.0	15.9
July	267.9	390.2	98.6	0.0	416.2	1,172.9	...	...
August	617.6	149.4	61.4	0.0	298.1	1,126.5	...	...
September	166.7	176.0	470.3	0.0	305.7	1,118.7	...	...
October	77.5	156.2	203.1	0.0	293.5	730.3	...	...
November	322.9	114.9	70.8	0.0	222.5	731.1	...	...
December	168.5	131.7	147.7	0.0	451.1	899.0	...	...
Total	3,408.8	2,187.1	1,832.2	117.0	3,543.3	11,088.4	70,255.1	15.8

Source: Burundi authorities.

Table 18. Burundi: Economic Classification of Government Expenditure, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs)						
Total expenditure and net lending	56.6	64.7	74.8	74.9	92.8	99.0
Current expenditure	39.0	45.1	48.0	61.4	68.8	75.7
Salaries	17.4	18.1	21.5	24.1	27.2	28.8
Civilian	11.5	11.5	13.3	12.9	15.0	16.0
Military	5.9	6.6	8.2	11.2	12.2	12.8
Goods and services	10.4	12.6	13.0	18.3	25.1	27.7
Civilian	6.1	8.2	6.6	8.4	11.0	12.8
Military	4.3	4.4	6.4	9.9	14.1	14.9
Transfers and subsidies	5.8	7.0	5.9	5.7	7.1	8.4
Public administration	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.7	6.4
<i>Of which: subsidies to OTRACO 1/</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
International organizations	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Households	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.7
Interest payments	3.5	4.5	5.0	6.7	9.5	10.8
Domestic	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.3	4.8
Foreign	2.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	6.2	6.0
Extrabudgetary/exceptional expenditure	1.9	2.9	2.6	6.6	0.0	0.0
Capital expenditure	19.8	20.0	27.3	16.9	23.5	24.3
Domestic resources	4.1	4.6	8.5	3.5	5.6	7.2
Project lending	11.1	9.4	12.8	9.2	14.2	12.5
Capital grants	4.6	6.0	6.0	4.2	3.7	4.7
Exceptional social expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net lending	-2.1	-0.4	-0.5	-3.4	0.5	-1.0
Receipts	-3.3	-1.1	-1.7	-3.4	-1.6	-1.5
On-lending	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.6
(In percent of total expenditure)						
Total expenditure and net lending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Current expenditure	68.8	69.6	64.2	82.0	74.2	76.4
Salaries	30.7	28.0	28.7	32.2	29.3	29.1
<i>Of which: military</i>	10.3	10.2	10.9	15.0	13.1	12.9
Goods and services	18.4	19.5	17.4	24.4	27.0	27.9
<i>Of which: military</i>	7.6	6.8	8.6	13.2	15.2	15.0
Transfers and subsidies	10.3	10.8	7.9	7.6	7.7	8.5
Public administration	7.6	6.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5
International organizations	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Households	2.2	3.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.7
Interest payments	6.1	6.9	6.7	8.9	10.2	10.9
Domestic	1.2	1.5	1.3	3.7	3.5	4.8
Foreign	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.7	6.1
Extrabudgetary/exceptional expenditure	3.4	4.5	3.5	8.8	0.0	0.0
Capital expenditure	34.9	31.0	36.4	22.5	25.3	24.6
Domestic resources	7.2	7.1	11.4	4.7	6.0	7.3
Project lending	19.6	14.6	17.0	12.2	15.3	12.6
Capital grants	8.1	9.3	8.0	5.6	4.0	4.7
Exceptional social expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net lending	-3.8	-0.6	-0.6	-4.5	0.5	-1.0
Receipts	-5.8	-1.6	-2.3	-4.5	-1.7	-1.5
On-lending	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.6
(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)						
Total expenditure and net lending	24.2	25.9	27.5	22.2	23.4	25.1
Current expenditure	16.7	18.0	17.6	18.2	17.4	19.2
Salaries	7.4	7.2	7.9	7.1	6.9	7.3
Interest payments	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7
Other current expenditure	7.8	9.0	7.9	9.1	8.1	9.1
Capital expenditure	8.5	8.0	10.0	5.0	5.9	6.2
Memorandum item:						
GDP at current market prices (in billions of Burundi francs)	233.7	249.9	272.6	337.3	396.4	394.9

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Office des Transports en Commun.

Table 19. Burundi: Expenditure on Health and Education, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Budgeted
	(In billions of Burundi francs)					
Total expenditure	11.3	11.3	12.9	13.3	17.4	18.2
Education	9.3	9.3	11.0	11.2	14.9	15.5
Health	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7
Current expenditure	10.1	10.1	11.6	13.1	16.4	17.1
Education	8.5	8.5	10.4	11.0	14.0	14.6
Health	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.5
Capital expenditure	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.1
Education	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.0
Health	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2
	(In percent of total expenditure)					
Education and health	20.0	17.4	17.3	17.8	18.8	18.4
Education	16.4	14.4	14.7	15.0	16.1	15.7
Health	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.7
	(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)					
Education and health	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.6
Education	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.9
Health	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Memorandum items:						
GDP at current market prices						
(in billions of Burundi francs)	233.7	249.9	272.6	337.3	396.4	394.9
Total expenditure (in billions of Burundi francs)	56.6	64.7	74.8	74.9	92.8	99.0

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 20. Burundi: Military Expenditure, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
	(In billions of Burundi francs)					
Salaries	5.9	6.6	8.2	11.2	12.2	12.8
Goods and services	4.3	4.4	6.4	9.9	14.1	14.9
Light equipment, food, clothing, and health care	1.9	2.1	3.7	4.8	10.5	...
Equipment and maintenance 1/	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.4	3.4	...
Other	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	...
Total military expenditure	10.1	11.0	14.6	21.1	26.3	27.7
	(In percent)					
Military salaries/total salaries	33.7	36.5	38.2	46.5	44.9	44.4
Military spending on goods and services/total spending on goods and services	41.1	34.9	49.5	54.1	56.3	53.9
Total military expenditure/total current expenditure	26.0	24.4	30.5	34.4	38.3	36.6
	(In percent of total expenditure and net lending)					
Military salaries	10.3	10.2	10.9	15.0	13.1	12.9
Military spending on goods and services	7.6	6.8	8.6	13.2	15.2	15.0
Total military expenditure	17.9	17.0	19.5	28.2	28.4	28.0
	(In percent of GDP)					
Military salaries	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.2
Military spending on goods and services	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.8
Total military expenditure	4.3	4.4	5.4	6.3	6.6	7.0
	(In billions of Burundi francs)					
Memorandum items:						
GDP at current market prices	233.7	249.9	272.6	337.3	396.4	394.9
Current expenditure	39.0	45.1	48.0	61.4	68.8	75.7
Total expenditure and net lending	56.6	64.7	74.8	74.9	92.8	99.0
Salaries	17.4	18.1	21.5	24.1	27.2	28.8
Total spending on goods and services	10.4	12.6	13.0	18.3	25.1	27.7

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Maintenance of vehicles and infrastructure.

Table 21. Burundi: Functional Structure of Government Operating and Capital Expenditure, 1996-99 1/

	1996			1997			1998			1999		
	Current	Capital	Total	Current	Capital	Total	Current	Capital	Total	Current	Capital	Total
	(In billions of Burundi francs)											
General services	36.6	7.7	44.3	41.5	4.6	46.1	43.3	2.3	45.6	50.0	3.5	53.5
Presidency	2.2	0.1	2.4	2.1	0.2	2.2	2.5	0.3	2.8	2.7	0.2	2.9
National Assembly	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8
Prime Minister's Office	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
Ministry of Development, Planning, and Reconstruction	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
Ministry of External Relations and Cooperation	5.7	0.0	5.8	1.9	0.0	1.9	2.4	0.1	2.5	2.7	0.1	2.7
Ministry of Defense	13.6	1.0	14.6	20.3	0.7	21.0	23.2	0.1	...	26.9	0.5	27.4
Ministry of Interior and Security	1.0	3.5	4.5	1.4	1.8	3.2	1.6	0.5	...	1.9	0.7	2.5
Ministry of Finance	10.7	2.8	13.5	12.2	1.4	13.6	9.5	0.7	10.2	10.8	1.2	12.0
Ministry of Justice	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.2	1.7	1.9	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2	2.5
Ministry of Communications	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.0
Ministry of Public Service	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7
Ministry of Institutional Reforms	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ministry in Charge of Peace Process	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Social services	12.2	1.5	13.6	12.7	1.1	13.8	16.8	1.1	17.9	17.5	1.2	18.7
Ministry of Secondary and Higher Education	6.1	0.1	6.1	5.9	0.3	6.2	14.0	0.9	14.9	14.6	1.0	15.5
Ministry of Primary Education	4.2	0.6	4.8	4.3	0.6	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ministry of Human Rights and Women	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Ministry of Health	1.2	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.1	2.5	2.5	0.2	2.7
Ministry of Labor, Handicraft, and Training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ministry of Rehabilitation and Reintegration	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ministry of Youth and Sports	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Economic services	2.0	8.4	10.4	2.0	3.4	5.4	2.0	2.3	4.3	2.3	2.6	4.9
Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock	0.6	3.0	3.6	0.6	2.2	2.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.0
Ministry of Communal Development	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5
Ministry of Commerce, Industry, and Tourism	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Ministry of Energy and Mining	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
Ministry of Transport, Post, and Telecommunications	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
Ministry of Public Works and Equipment	0.5	2.0	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1
Ministry of the Territory and Environment	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Central government (total) 2/	50.8	17.5	68.3	56.2	9.0	65.3	62.1	5.6	67.8	69.8	7.3	77.1
Memorandum items:	(In percent of total expenditure of central government)											
General services	72.1	43.9	64.9	73.7	51.0	70.6	69.7	39.9	67.2	71.7	47.8	69.4
Social services	23.9	8.3	19.9	22.7	12.0	21.2	27.1	19.7	26.5	25.1	16.5	24.3
Economic services	3.9	47.8	15.2	3.6	37.1	8.2	3.2	40.4	6.3	3.2	35.7	6.3
	(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)											
General services	13.4	2.8	16.3	12.3	1.4	13.7	10.9	0.6	11.5	12.7	0.9	13.6
Social services	4.5	0.5	5.0	3.8	0.3	4.1	4.2	0.3	4.5	4.4	0.3	4.7
Economic services	0.7	3.1	3.8	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.2
GDP at current market prices (in billions of Burundi francs)	272.6			337.3			396.4			394.9		

Source: Burundi authorities.

1/ Excludes debt service.

2/ Because of classification problems, the exclusion of some government agencies, and the incomplete imputation of all expenditure by ministry, the totals in this line do not equal to totals in Table 18.

Table 22. Burundi: Structure of Central Government Employment and Salaries, 1998

	Number Employed 1/			Annual Salaries		
	Statutory	Contractual	Total	Statutory	Contractual	Total
	(In millions of Burundi francs)					
General services	3,024	2,197	5,221	4,329.1	10,535.1	14,864.2
Presidency	57	68	125	51.1	468.4	519.5
National Assembly	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vice Presidency	10	64	74	2.7	10.1	12.8
Ministry of Development, Planning, and Reconstruction	48	31	79	42.2	8.2	50.3
Ministry of External Relations and Cooperation	86	41	127	60.6	9.1	69.8
Ministry of Defense	...	...	...	2,535.9	9,630.2	12,166.1
Ministry of Interior and Security	1,048	597	1,645	607.0	178.5	785.5
Ministry of Finance	400	246	646	225.1	52.9	278.0
Ministry of Justice	1,216	1,087	2,303	692.0	154.9	846.8
Ministry of Communications	10	9	19	6.0	2.7	8.7
Ministry of Public Service	138	45	183	99.3	17.8	117.1
Ministry of Institutional Reforms	10	6	16	6.6	1.6	8.2
Ministry in Charge of Peace Process	1	3	4	0.7	0.8	1.5
Social services	19,985	3,993	23,978	9,794.1	1,352.6	11,146.7
Ministry of Education	18,014	1,747	19,761	8,868.2	611.6	9,479.7
Ministry of Human Rights and Women	69	70	139	35.0	11.6	46.5
Ministry of Health	1,672	1,679	3,351	783.4	618.0	1,401.4
Ministry of Labor, Handicraft, and Training	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ministry of Rehabilitation and Reintegration	20	14	34	11.7	3.0	14.7
Ministry of Youth and Sports	210	483	693	95.9	108.4	204.4
Economic services	948	1,669	5,723	552.6	248.9	1,207.1
Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock	388	921	1,309	203.7	111.2	314.8
Ministry of Communal Development	100	49	149	51.7	8.5	60.2
Ministry of Commerce, Industry, and Tourism	79	34	113	50.6	7.3	57.9
Ministry of Energy and Mining	94	93	187	75.8	21.6	97.5
Ministry of Transport, Post, and Telecommunications	21	33	54	16.1	9.3	25.4
Ministry of Public Works and Equipment	143	440	583	89.5	76.6	166.1
Ministry of the Territory and Environment	123	99	222	65.3	14.4	79.7
Projets	...	...	3,106	...	...	405.6
Central government (total)	23,957	7,859	34,922	14,675.8	12,136.6	27,218.1
Civil administration	...	...	...	...	...	15,018.1
Military administration	...	...	...	...	...	12,200.0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ As of end-December 1996.

Table 23. Burundi: Size, Composition, and Gross Salaries of the Civil Service, 1983-98

	Composition and Gross Salaries 1/ 2/													Difference in Total Size 2/
	Size of Civil Service 3/			Statutory										
	Statutory	Contractual	Total 2/	Teachers		Nonteachers		(Teachers & nonteachers)		Contractual		Total civil service		
			Number	Salaries	Number	Salaries	Number	Salaries	Number	Salaries	Number	Salaries	Size 3/	Salaries
1983	11,386	9,991	21,377	7,979	1,679	5,224	1,197	13,203	2,876	10,281	979	23,484	3,855	2,107
1984	12,152	8,567	20,719	8,679	1,870	5,382	1,328	14,061	3,198	8,666	855	22,727	4,053	2,008
1985	13,345	8,073	21,418	9,551	2,125	5,808	1,482	15,359	3,606	8,243	836	23,602	4,443	2,184
1986	12,885	8,102	20,987	9,017	2,441	6,139	1,660	15,156	4,101	8,243	892	23,399	4,992	2,412
1987	13,643	8,398	22,041	9,664	2,607	6,365	1,729	16,029	4,337	8,556	918	24,585	5,254	2,544
1988	16,995	8,480	25,475	10,187	3,077	6,757	2,005	16,944	5,083	8,703	971	25,647	6,054	172
1989	17,364	8,768	26,132	11,814	3,511	6,986	2,224	18,800	5,736	9,012	1,100	27,812	6,836	1,680
1990	18,535	8,941	27,476	12,883	4,204	7,673	2,611	20,556	6,814	9,230	1,211	29,786	8,026	2,310
1991	19,694	8,640	28,334	13,322	4,468	7,877	2,705	21,199	7,172	8,640	1,173	29,839	8,346	1,505
1992	19,823	8,501	28,324	13,896	5,144	7,779	2,872	21,675	8,016	8,501	1,207	30,176	9,223	1,852
1993	20,439	8,168	28,607	14,540	6,059	8,145	3,186	22,685	9,245	8,361	1,271	31,046	10,516	2,439
1994	20,058	8,326	28,384	14,267	6,393	8,345	3,271	22,612	9,663	8,326	1,317	30,938	10,981	2,554
1995	20,159	8,676	28,835	14,666	6,265	8,264	3,165	22,930	9,430	8,676	1,484	31,606	10,914	2,771
1996	20,647	8,158	28,805	15,125	6,484	8,808	3,330	23,633	9,814	8,158	1,505	32,091	11,320	3,286
1997	22,155	7,971	30,126	16,262	5,800	9,115	3,019	25,377	8,819	7,971	1,274	33,348	10,093	3,222
1998	23,957	7,859	31,816	18,014	6,289	9,049	3,143	27,063	9,432	7,859	1,313	34,922	10,745	3,106

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and Ministry of Public Service.

1/ The source for these series is the Ministry of Public Services; gross salaries are in millions of Burundi francs.

2/ The large differences between the two sources' totals for the size of the civil service, as well as for the number of statutory and contractual workers, remain to be explained; they demonstrate the need for more accurate information and a better management of the civil service and the government payroll.

3/ The source for these series is the Ministry of Finance.

Table 24. Burundi: Flows of On-Lending to, and Repayments by,
Public Enterprises, 1994-99 1/
(In millions of Burundi francs)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
On-lending to public enterprises	1,133	700	1,200	0	2,100	600
REGIDESO	402	...	0	0	...	...
ONATEL	123	130	0	0	378	...
OCIBU	425	331	0	0	438	...
OTB	31	16	0	0	214	...
COGERCO	...	49	0	0	92	...
Other enterprises	152	...	0	0	...	...
Repayments by public enterprises	3,259	1,100	1,700	3,390	1,636	1,500
REGIDESO	861	20	...	724	80	50
ONATEL	734	311	286	361	305	184
OCIBU	734	149	231	804	445	100
OTB	93	...	...	0	0	...
COGERCO	56	44	0	53	17	...
SOSUMO	704	351	0	429	612	142
NOVOTEL	64	20	...	0	0	...
BCC	13	16	...	0	0	...
Other enterprises	...	...	...	1,020	177	144

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ For full names of public enterprises, see Table 27.

Table 25. Burundi: Outstanding Arrears on External Debt, 1996-99
(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1996			1997			1998			1999 (Estimates)		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
Multilateral debt	10.9	5.2	16.1	16.0	6.4	22.4	21.3	8.4	29.7	27.9	10.5	38.4
IDA	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7
African Development Bank	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.0	2.8	4.1	1.6	5.7
African Development Fund	1.6	1.9	3.5	1.6	1.9	3.5	1.6	1.9	3.5	2.5	2.8	5.3
European Union	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8	4.4
European Investment Bank	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.5
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	2.0	0.2	2.2	4.0	0.5	4.5	6.0	0.8	6.8	6.0	0.8	6.8
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	3.4	0.8	4.3	6.0	1.4	7.5	8.4	2.0	10.5	10.4	2.1	12.6
International Fund for Agricultural Development	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.1
Arab League	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5
United Nations Development Program	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bilateral debt	13.4	4.3	17.7	19.6	7.0	26.6	26.9	9.9	36.8	35.5	12.2	47.7
France (Caisse Française de Développement)	2.6	1.7	4.3	4.1	3.4	7.5	6.4	5.1	11.5	9.3	6.5	15.8
Abu Dhabi Fund for Arab Economic Development	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.2	1.8	1.9	0.2	2.1
China	6.1	0.0	6.1	6.1	0.0	6.1	6.1	0.0	6.1	6.1	0.0	6.1
Saudi Arabia	1.6	0.4	2.0	3.3	0.7	4.0	5.0	1.0	6.0	6.9	1.3	8.2
Kuwait	2.6	0.7	3.3	4.5	1.1	5.6	6.5	1.6	8.1	8.4	1.9	10.3
Japan	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.0	3.3	2.9	2.3	5.2
Other debt 1/	2.8	1.6	4.4	3.0	1.6	4.6	3.0	1.4	4.4	-1.5	-0.7	-2.2
Total stock of arrears	27.2	11.0	38.2	38.7	15.0	53.7	51.3	19.7	71.0	62.0	22.0	84.0

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ This item is introduced to account for discrepancies between overall stock of external arrears and its components by creditor.

Table 26. Burundi: Domestic Public Debt by Creditor and by Instrument, 1994-99
(End of period; in billions of Burundi francs)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
						Mar.	Jun.
Domestic public debt by creditor	14.7	19.4	27.2	40.0	49.7	55.4	63.4
Banking sector	13.7	15.5	22.2	35.0	39.8	43.5	55.1
Central bank	8.6	10.5	12.3	20.7	27.5	26.2	33.9
Ordinary advances	0.4	0.0	1.3	5.9	5	2.4	5.1
Special advances	7.6	6.9	6.1	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.0
Exceptional advances	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.8	12	16.6	16.6
Particular advances	0.0	2.1	4.9	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Treasury certificates	0.4	1.5	0.0	1.4	4.8	2.2	2.0
Other loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
Commercial banks	3.7	3.3	8.6	12.8	10.7	15.3	19.1
Treasury certificates	2.5	1.7	8.6	12.8	10.7	15.3	19.1
Other	1.2	1.6	...	...	...	...	...
CCP 1/	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1
Other financial establishments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	2.1	0.6
Treasury bonds	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Treasury certificates	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	2.1	0.6
Nonfinancial sector	0.9	3.8	4.9	4.5	8.8	9.8	7.7
Treasury bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Treasury certificates	0.3	0.8	2.0	3.3	8.7	9.7	7.6
Other loans	0.6	3.0	2.9	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Domestic public debt by instrument	14.7	19.4	27.2	40.0	49.7	55.4	63.4
Treasury bonds	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Treasury certificates	3.2	4.0	10.7	18.0	25.3	29.3	29.3
Advances of the central bank	8.2	9.0	12.3	19.3	22.7	24.0	26.6
Other loans	3.2	6.3	4.2	2.7	1.7	2.1	7.5

Source: Banque de la République du Burundi.

1/ Centre des Chèques Postaux.

Table 27. Burundi: List of Public Enterprises, 1999 1/

Acronym	Name of Enterprise
AIR BURUNDI	Air Burundi
ALCOVIT	Alimentations Composés Vitaminés
APEE	Agences de Promotion des Echanges Extérieurs
BCC	Burundi Coffee Company
CAMOFI	Caisse de Mobilisation et de Financement
COGERCO	Compagnie de Gérance Cotonnière
COTEBU	Complexe Textile de Bujumbura
ECOSAT	Encadrement des Constructions Sociales et Aménagement des Terrains
FDC	Fonds de Développement Communal
FOSIP	Fonds de Soutien à l'Investissement Privé
INABU	Imprimerie Nationale du Burundi
NOVOTEL	Hotel Novotel
OCIBU	Office des Cultures Industrielles du Burundi
ONAPHA	Office National Pharmaceutique
ONATEL	Office National des Télécommunications
ONATOUR	Office National de la Tourbe
OPHAVET	Office Pharmaceutique Vétérinaire
OTB	Office du Thé du Burundi
OTRACO	Office des Transports en Commun
REGIDESO	Régie de Distribution d'Eau et d'Électricité
SETEMU	Services Techniques et Municipaux
SIP	Société Immobilière Publique
SOFIDHAR	Société de Financement et Développement de l'Habitat Urbain
SOSUMO	Société Sucrière du Moso
SRDI	Société Régionale de Développement de l'Imbo
SRDR	Société Régionale de Développement de Rumonge

Source: Service Chargé des Entreprises Publiques (SCEP).

1/ Fully state-owned following the definition under the new public enterprise code promulgated on March 6, 1996 (loi no 1/002); situation as of December 1999.

Table 28. Burundi: Main Economic Indicators of Public Enterprises, 1997
(In millions of Burundi francs, unless otherwise indicated)

Public Enterprises	Equity Capital	Equity Participation (In percent) 2/	Total Salaries and Wages	Total Assets	Total Debt	Value Added	Earnings Before Subsidies
AIR BURUNDI	82	100	171	721	2,149	271	-341
ALCOVIT	30	90	18	207	56	22	-12
APEE	8	52	12	9	1	-6	6
BBCI	330	79	99	3,580	3,151	215	14
BCC	17	100	34	121	584	1	-50
BPB	285	86	96	2,634	1,985	246	17
CAMOFI	200	100	87	6,161	4,058	264	-560
COGERCO	182	100	152	407	1,359	152	56
COTEBU	1,551	100	795	2,414	6,277	541	-1,076
ECOSAT	29	100	31	5	830	-5	-56
FDC	250	100	12	561	35	32	3
FNG	326	87	27	189	90	-21	-58
FOSIP	409	100	...	...	...	...	...
FPHU	409	83	52	3,461	1,829	50	23
Hôtel Source du Nil	60	65	74	211	765	39	-83
INABU	70	100	62	424	214	92	7
NOVOTEL	70	50	165	146	916	169	-140
OCIBU	114	78	246	32,314	20,041	3,795	3,337
ONAPHA	64	100	61	364	162	167	17
ONATEL	617	100	749	5,093	6,031	3,528	174
ONATOUR	59	100	35	119	75	85	9
OPHAVET	8	100	5	22	4	2	-4
OTB	826	100	631	4,091	6,979	676	-845
OTRACO	83	100	111	258	420	82	-10
REGIDESO	1,108	100	1,011	4,000	21,070	2,511	-1,700
SBF	860	67	85	6,488	3,689	715	222
SETEMU	178	100	...	...	...	...	...
SIP	47	100	53	59	1,873	24	-90
SOBUGEA	171	90	165	1,014	538	905	374
SODECO	142	82	232	6,062	3,340	463	226
SOFIDHAR	300	100	...	...	...	...	...
SOGESTAL KIRIMIRO	123	52	159	1,809	1,680	260	24
SOGESTAL MUMIRWA	122	82	104	789	736	-112	-222
SOSUMO	360	99	661	3,238	2,921	2,534	574
SRDI	97	100	130	1,891	1,009	710	85
SRDR	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
VERRUNDI	168	66	157	677	1,321	184	-237
Total	8,868		6,482	89,539	96,188	18,591	-316

Sources: Service Chargé des Entreprises Publiques (SCEP).

1/ For full names of public enterprises, see Table 27.

2/ Direct or indirect equity participation of government in public enterprises.

Table 29. Burundi: Monetary Survey, 1995-2000

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
	(in billions of Burundi francs)				
Net foreign assets	45.1	36.4	34.7	20.4	22.5
Central bank	43.4	31.6	33.7	22.0	19.4
Deposit money banks	1.7	4.8	1.0	-1.7	3.2
Net domestic assets	4.9	20.7	28.4	42.8	67.2
Domestic credit	35.4	54.7	68.0	89.8	120.5
Net claims on the government	1.0	11.7	23.3	29.5	47.0
Central government	5.6	16.7	27.7	33.1	53.4
Treasury	12.0	20.9	31.4	38.5	58.2
Other central government	-6.4	-4.1	-3.7	-5.4	-4.8
Other government	-4.6	-5.0	-4.4	-3.7	-6.4
Government agencies	-4.4	-4.9	-4.1	-3.4	-6.0
Local government	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Credit to the economy	34.4	43.0	44.7	60.3	73.5
Claims on public enterprises	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.6	9.6
Claims on private sector	33.1	41.3	42.4	56.8	63.9
Other items, net (assets +)	-30.6	-33.9	-39.6	-47.0	-53.3
Money and quasi money	50.0	57.2	63.1	63.1	89.8
Money	40.0	43.4	48.4	49.0	71.8
Quasi money	9.9	13.8	14.7	14.2	18.0
	(Annual change in percent of beginning-of-year broad money, unless otherwise indicated)				
Net foreign assets	19.1	-17.4	-3.0	-22.7	3.4
Central bank	16.3	-23.6	3.6	-18.5	-4.2
Deposit money banks	2.8	6.2	-6.7	-4.2	7.6
Net domestic assets	-13.2	31.8	13.4	22.7	38.8
Domestic credit	2.6	38.5	23.3	34.5	48.7
Net claims on the government	0.2	21.4	20.4	9.7	27.8
Central government	-37.8	198.5	65.7	19.6	61.1
Credit to the economy	2.4	17.1	2.9	24.8	20.9
Claims on public enterprises	-2.5	0.8	0.9	2.1	7.1
Claims on private sector	4.9	16.3	2.0	22.8	11.2
Money and quasi money	5.8	14.5	10.4	0.0	42.2
Memorandum items:					
Average stock of money (in billions of Burundi francs)	48.6	53.6	60.1	63.1	76.5
Currency/M2 ratio	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
M2/reserve money	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4
Velocity (GDP/M2; period average)	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.3	5.2
Velocity (GDP/M2; end of period)	5.0	4.8	5.3	6.3	4.4

Sources: Banque de la République du Burundi; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 30. Burundi: Summary Accounts of the Bank of the Republic of Burundi, 1995-99
(In billions of Burundi francs; end of period)

	1993	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Foreign assets	45.4	59.8	46.6	47.9	35.6	30.9
<i>Of which:</i>						
Reserves position in Fund	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	4.2	...
SDR holdings	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gold holdings 1/	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Credit to the government	9.2	10.5	12.4	20.7	27.5	34.4
Ordinary 2/	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.9	5.0	0.1
Special 3/	8.4	6.9	6.1	5.3	4.6	4.0
Exceptional 4/	0.4	0.0	3.0	6.9	12.0	16.6
Particular 5/	0.0	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.5
African Development Bank subscription	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postal deposit account	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Treasury certificate advances	0.3	1.5	0.1	1.4	4.8	13.2
Credit to banks	3.4	2.1	9.2	2.4	13.7	26.0
Credit to other financial institutions	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.5	0.1
Credit to official entities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
Credit to the private sector	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6
Other assets	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.3	4.9
Total assets = Liabilities	62.8	78.0	74.6	77.5	84.0	100.9
Reserve money	17.6	22.1	25.6	25.9	26.6	36.1
Currency outside banks	14.7	20.1	24.0	23.7	24.2	32.3
Deposits by banks	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	3.0
Deposits by other financial institutions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.1
Deposits by other official entities	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
Other monetary liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Government deposits	8.3	10.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	8.0
Central government	7.3	8.2	7.2	5.8	7.4	6.1
Government agencies	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.7
Local administration	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Import deposits	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.2	3.0	1.6
Foreign liabilities	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.5
Medium- and long-term foreign borrowing /6	16.2	14.6	13.5	12.8	11.6	10.6
SDR allocation	5.0	5.7	6.3	7.6	9.7	11.5
Other liabilities	11.1	21.4	17.7	19.9	21.7	29.5

Sources: Banque de la République du Burundi.

1/ Gold valued at SDR 35 per fine troy ounce.

2/ Ordinary advances are extended to the government to cover ordinary budget operations; their level cannot exceed 10 percent of the previous year's current revenue.

3/ Special advances are extended to finance selected projects. They have a maturity of ten years. Before 1982, they carried no interest. They are not included in the amount equal to 10 percent of the previous year's current revenue that limits ordinary advances.

4/ Exceptional advances were introduced in 1982 to consolidate at the end of each year the outstanding amount of ordinary advances that were not repaid.

5/ Particular advances are short-term loans.

6/ Includes borrowing from the Fund.

Table 31. Burundi: Summary Accounts of Deposit Money Banks, 1995-99
(In millions of Burundi francs; end of period)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est
Foreign assets	4.8	7.9	4.9	2.6	7.8
Reserves	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.8	5.7
Cash	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.7
Deposits with the central bank 1/	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.8	3.0
Total credit	32.6	48.1	52.3	67.4	89.8
Credit to the government	1.8	8.8	10.5	10.8	18.0
Commercial banks	1.8	8.8	10.5	10.8	18.0
Caisse Centrale de Mobilisation et de Financement (CAMOFI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Credit to the economy	30.8	39.3	41.8	56.6	71.8
Commercial banks	30.8	39.3	41.8	56.6	71.8
Credit to public enterprises 2/	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.5	9.6
Credit to the private sector	29.2	35.9	39.5	52.9	62.0
Credit to other financial institutions	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total deposits	30.9	36.3	41.7	40.4	61.7
Government deposits	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	4.9
Nongovernment deposits	27.3	32.8	38.3	37.5	56.7
Demand deposits	17.9	19.0	23.6	23.4	34.3
Time and savings deposits	9.4	13.8	14.7	14.2	22.5
Refinancing from the central bank	1.6	9.2	1.1	14.5	26.0
Foreign liabilities	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.6
Commercial banks	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.6
Capital and reserves	8.2	11.4	12.6	14.5	17.3
Other items (net)	-5.1	2.0	5.7	5.6	-6.3

Sources: Banque de la République du Burundi.

1/ Excluding Caisse d'Épargne du Burundi.

2/ Including shares in the capital of public enterprises.

Table 32. Burundi: Summary Accounts of Burundi Development Bank (BNDE), Burundi Financing Company (SBF), Caisse Centrale de Mobilisation et de Financement (CAMOFI), Société de Gestion Financière (SOGEFI), and Fonds de Promotion de l'Habitat Urbain (FPHU), 1995-99
(In millions of Burundi francs, end of period)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
					Mar.	Jun.
BNDE						
Credit to the economy	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.6	6.9	8.2
<i>Of which: private sector</i>	7.4	8.2	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.7
Other assets	1.8	2.3	3.0	4.6	5.4	3.9
Assets = liabilities	9.8	11.0	10.7	12.2	12.3	12.1
Liabilities to other financial institutions	0.2	0.9	...	0.1	0.1	0.2
Foreign liabilities	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.9
Capital and reserves	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.3
Other liabilities	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
SBF						
Reserves	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Credit to the economy	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	6.0
<i>Of which: private sector</i>	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.2
Other assets	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.1
Assets = liabilities	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.7	8.0
Capital and reserves	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7
Other liabilities	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.2	6.4
SOGEFI 1/						
Foreign assets	15.5	15.3				
Credit to the economy	865.6	910.6				
<i>Of which: private sector</i>	802.0	847.0				
Other assets	145.3	176.9				
Assets = liabilities	1,026.4	1,102.8				
Capital and reserves	370.7	485.6				
Foreign liabilities	0.9	1.0				
Other liabilities	654.8	616.2				
CAMOFI 2/						
Reserves	0.0	0.3				
Credit to government	0.0	0.0				
Credit to the economy	4.3	3.3				
<i>Of which: private sector</i>	3.4	2.7				
Other assets	1.3	1.2				
Assets = liabilities	5.6	4.9				
Government deposits	0.9	2.1				
Nongovernment deposits	1.2	0.4				
Capital and reserves	-0.3	-0.2				
Foreign liabilities	0.0	0.0				
Other liabilities	3.7	2.5				
FPHU						
Credit to the economy	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	...
<i>Of which: private sector</i>	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.2	...
Other assets	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	...
Assets = liabilities	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.1	...
Capital and reserves	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	...
Foreign liabilities	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...
Other liabilities	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	...

Source: Banque de la République du Burundi.

1/ SOGEFI became a commercial bank in 1997.

2/ CAMOFI has not been operating since 1997, and is being liquidated.

Table 33. Burundi: Outstanding Amount of Treasury Certificates, 1994-99 1/
(In millions of Burundi francs and period average, unless otherwise specified)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
						Mar.	Jun.
One month	1,985.9	1,687.1	4,980.7	11,771.6	15,261.1	17,669.8	15,771.3
Three months	1,173.7	2,245.9	5,772.1	6,219.1	4,022.6	3,836.4	5,693.2
Twelve months	...	...	...	...	5,900.0	7,800.0	7,800.0
Total	3,159.6	3,933.0	10,752.8	17,990.7	25,183.7	29,306.2	29,264.5
Outstanding treasury certificates (in percent of stock of broad money at beginning of period)	8.1	7.5	21.5	31.5	39.9	46.4	46.4

Source: Banque de la République du Burundi.

1/ These figures do not include treasury certificates sold by the central bank in the open market.

Table 34. Burundi: Distribution of Credit to the Economy, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 1/	1999	
						Mar.	Jun. 2/
(In millions of Burundi francs) 3/							
Short term	35,757.6	33,457.4	40,764.5	44,263.7	58,427.6	52,174.7	61,661.2
<i>Of which</i>							
Agricultural activities	476.7	434.5	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial activities	4,623.8	4,140.3	...	...	...	...	...
Trade	13,391.6	15,803.6	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Of which: coffee exports</i>	3,313.7	3,519.5	9,930.2	8,607.7	8,388.7	4,289.8	12,127.3
Medium term	7,861.5	7,989.2	8,195.3	6,852.4	7,159.3	7,302.7	7,648.1
<i>Of which</i>							
Agricultural activities	170.4	118.2	...	...	...	...	...
Civil engineering	1,595.2	1,693.5	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial activities	1,730.9	1,081.2	...	...	...	...	...
Trade	1,091.5	968.8	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and transit	608.0	443.2	...	...	...	...	...
Long term	7,443.3	8,251.8	8,216.3	7,763.4	5,736.7	5,796.7	5,708.7
<i>Of which</i>							
Agricultural activities	296.1	288.3	...	...	...	...	...
Civil engineering	3,641.5	5,132.4	...	...	...	...	...
Other services	299.9	70.2	...	...	...	...	...
Trade	574.9	413.0	...	...	...	...	...
Total	51,062.4	49,698.4	57,176.1	58,879.5	71,323.6	65,274.1	75,018.0
(In percent of total credit)							
Short term	70.0	67.3	71.3	75.2	81.9	79.9	82.2
Agricultural activities	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial activities	9.1	8.3	...	...	...	...	...
Trade	26.2	31.8	...	...	...	...	...
Medium term	15.4	16.1	14.3	11.6	10.0	11.2	10.2
Agricultural activities	0.3	0.2	...	...	...	...	...
Civil engineering and other services	3.1	3.4	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial activities	3.4	2.2	...	...	...	...	...
Trade	2.1	1.9	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and transit	1.2	0.9	...	...	...	...	...
Long term	14.6	16.6	14.4	13.2	8.0	8.9	7.6
Agricultural activities	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...
Civil engineering and other services	7.1	10.3	...	...	...	...	...
Other services	0.6	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
Trade	1.1	0.8	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Banque de la République du Burundi.

1/ Excluding CAMOFI (Caisse Centrale de Mobilisation et de Financement) since 1998.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes credit provided by commercial banks and other financial institutions.

Table 35. Burundi: Structure of Interest Rates, 1994-99
(In percent per annum)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
						Mar.	Jun.
Lending rates							
Short-term loans	16.4	15.9	15.4	16.1	17.6	18.2	18.2
Export credits	8.6	10.1	12.0	12.1	12.8	12.5	13.2
Cash-flow credits	17.9	16.8	16.6	17.1	18.4	18.9	18.9
Medium-term loans	16.1	15.4	15.3	15.8	17.6	17.8	18.3
Housing construction	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.7	18.0	17.7	18.3
Other medium-term loans	15.9	14.8	14.9	15.5	17.5	17.9	18.3
Long-term loans	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.5	15.4	15.1	15.1
Housing construction	13.4	14.0	13.6	14.2	17.3	17.3	15.3
Other long-term loans	14.8	15.3	15.1	14.5	15.3	15.1	15.1
Rediscount rate of the central bank	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Deposit rates							
Demand deposits	2.4	4.3	3.8	4.8	6.0	6.6	4.5
Passbook savings	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Time deposits							
Less than 1 month	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.6	10.0	10.2
Up to 12 months	10.1	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.3
Up to 24 months	12.5	12.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.5
More than 24 months	11.8	12.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	...	...
Advance-notice deposits							
Up to 1 month	6.5	6.3	6.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Up to 12 months	5.5	7.5	9.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8
Savings bonds							
Up to 1 month	11.3	9.1	...	9.1	...	...	...
Up to 12 months	11.2	9.8	9.3	9.6	11.3	11.4	11.6
More than 12 months	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Banque de la République du Burundi.

Table 36. Burundi: Balance of Payments, 1994-99
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Trade balance	-91.9	-62.6	-59.5	-8.7	-59.5	-37.1
Exports, f.o.b.	80.6	112.9	40.5	87.4	64.0	56.4
<i>Of which: coffee</i>	57.2	89.2	28.8	76.6	51.0	44.1
Imports, f.o.b.	-172.5	-175.5	-100.0	-96.1	-123.5	-93.5
Services (net)	-87.9	-93.4	-40.7	-49.6	-56.1	-34.5
Nonfactor services (net)	-76.5	-81.0	-26.8	-36.0	-42.7	-27.4
Factor services (net)	-11.4	-12.4	-13.9	-13.6	-13.4	-7.1
Private transfers (net)	21.4	15.6	11.2	5.7	6.1	7.7
Current account (excluding official transfers)	-158.5	-140.4	-89.0	-52.6	-109.5	-63.9
Official transfers	143.8	136.1	49.8	50.9	49.9	42.7
Current account (including official transfers)	-14.7	-4.3	-39.2	-1.7	-59.6	-21.2
Capital account	58.9	5.4	-47.4	-33.1	3.8	-5.7
Direct investment	-0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medium- and long-term official loans (net)	25.1	4.9	7.4	-7.9	6.9	-5.7
Disbursements	50.7	40.4	46.2	26.0	36.4	22.8
Program loans	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Project loans	48.5	40.4	46.2	26.0	36.4	22.8
Amortization	-25.6	-35.5	-38.8	-33.9	-29.5	-28.5
Other capital and errors and omissions 1/	33.9	-0.9	-54.8	-25.2	-3.1	0.0
Overall balance	44.3	1.1	-86.7	-34.8	-55.8	-26.9
Financing (- increase in assets)	-44.3	-1.1	86.7	34.8	55.8	26.9
Central bank reserves (- increase)	-48.4	-10.5	62.0	19.1	38.8	13.9
Change in central bank gross reserves	-42.2	-1.4	70.7	27.3	46.8	20.9
IMF (net)	-6.2	-9.1	-8.7	-8.2	-8.0	-7.0
Change in arrears (+ increase)	4.1	9.4	24.7	15.7	17.0	13.0
Financing gap	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items:						
Trade balance/GDP (in percent)	-9.9	-6.3	-6.6	-0.9	-6.7	-5.4
Current account (excl. official transfers)/GDP (in percent) 2/	-17.1	-14.0	-9.9	-5.5	-12.4	-9.2
Current account (incl. official transfers)/GDP (in percent) 2/	-1.6	-0.4	-4.4	-0.2	-6.7	-3.1
Gross official reserves						
In U.S. dollars	213.9	215.3	144.7	117.3	70.5	49.6
In months of imports, c.i.f.	9.4	21.0	14.2	9.0	7.2	4.4
Net reserves (in months of imports, c.i.f.)	7.5	15.1	9.6	6.3	4.5	2.7
Total external debt (in percent of GDP; end of period)	119.9	118.3	130.3	118.0	136.0	174.2
Scheduled debt service (in percent of exports of goods and nonfactor services)	39.6	39.1	105.2	51.1	61.9	61.6
Exchange rate (Burundi francs per U.S. dollar; period average)	252.7	249.8	302.8	352.4	447.8	570.0

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Includes private loans, short-term capital, and errors and omissions.

2/ GDP in dollars with no adjustment to the impact of the exchange rate.

Table 37. Burundi: Balance of Payments, 1994-99
(In billions of Burundi francs, unless otherwise indicated)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Trade balance	-23.2	-15.6	-18.0	-3.1	-26.7	-21.1
Exports, f.o.b.	20.4	28.2	12.3	30.8	28.6	32.2
<i>Of which: coffee</i>	14.5	22.3	8.7	27.0	22.8	25.1
Imports, f.o.b.	-43.6	-43.8	-30.3	-33.9	-55.3	-53.3
Services (net)	-22.2	-23.3	-12.3	-17.5	-25.1	-19.7
Nonfactor services (net)	-19.3	-20.2	-8.1	-12.7	-19.1	-15.6
Factor services (net)	-2.9	-3.1	-4.2	-4.8	-6.0	-4.0
Private transfers (net)	5.4	3.9	3.4	2.0	2.7	4.4
Current account (excluding official transfers)	-40.0	-35.1	-27.0	-18.5	-49.0	-36.4
Official transfers	36.3	34.0	15.1	17.9	22.3	24.3
Current account (including official transfers)	-3.7	-1.1	-11.9	-0.6	-26.7	-12.1
Capital account	14.9	1.4	-14.4	-11.7	1.7	-3.2
Direct investment	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medium- and long-term official loans (net)	6.4	1.2	2.2	-2.8	3.1	-3.2
Disbursements	12.8	10.1	14.0	9.2	16.3	13.0
Program loans	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Project loans	12.2	10.1	14.0	9.2	16.3	13.0
Amortization	-6.5	-8.9	-11.8	-11.9	-13.2	-16.2
Other capital and errors and omissions 1/	8.6	-0.2	-16.6	-8.9	-1.4	0.0
Overall balance	11.2	0.3	-26.2	-12.3	-25.0	-15.3
Financing (- increase in assets)	-11.2	-0.3	26.2	12.3	25.0	15.3
Central bank reserves (- increase)	-12.2	-2.6	18.8	6.7	17.4	7.9
Change in central bank gross reserves	-10.7	-0.4	21.4	9.6	21.0	11.9
IMF (net)	-1.6	-2.3	-2.6	-2.9	-3.6	-4.0
Change in arrears (+ increase)	1.0	2.3	7.5	5.5	7.6	7.4
Financing gap	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items:						
Exchange rate (Burundi francs per U.S. dollar; period average)	252.7	249.8	302.8	352.4	447.8	570.0

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Includes private loans, short-term capital, and errors and omissions.

Table 38. Burundi: Composition of Exports, f.o.b., 1994-99
(Value in millions of U.S. dollars; volume and unit value in indicated units)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Coffee						
Value	57.2	89.2	28.8	76.6	51.0	44.1
Percent change	21.7	55.9	-67.7	166.0	-33.4	-13.5
Volume (tons)	20,941	30,245	14,500	31,836	22,303	25,500
Percent change	-29.2	44.4	-52.1	119.6	-29.9	14.3
Unit value (US\$ per kg.)	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.7
Percent change	72.0	8.0	-32.7	21.1	-28.4	-20.5
Unit value (cts per lb.)	123.9	133.8	90.1	109.2	78.1	62.1
Percent change	72.0	8.0	-32.7	21.1	-28.4	-20.5
Tea						
Value	9.3	9.7	4.8	9.0	11.0	10.3
Percent change	-16.3	4.0	-50.7	88.2	22.3	-6.7
Volume (tons)	5,575	6,795	3,412	6,330	5,785	5,963
Percent change	-4.7	21.9	-49.8	85.5	-8.6	3.1
Unit value (US\$ per kg.)	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.7
Percent change	-12.1	-14.7	-1.7	1.4	33.8	-9.5
Cotton						
Value	3.4	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percent change	4.0	-49.9	-82.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Volume (tons)	2,130	889	150	0	0	0
Percent change	-12.9	-58.3	-83.1	...	...	...
Unit value (US\$ per kg.)	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0
Percent change	22.3	16.6	-5.6	-3.3	-17.1	-28.0
Hides and skins						
Value	2.4	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Percent change	177.9	-11.0	-66.7	-85.7	-35.7	-3.8
Volume (tons)	839	664	355	179	132	139
Percent change	49.0	-20.9	-46.5	-49.6	-26.3	5.0
Unit value (US\$ per kg.)	2.8	3.2	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
Percent change	86.5	12.4	-37.7	-71.7	-12.9	-8.4
Other primary						
Value	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0
Percent change	-3.9	-2.9	-50.0	-21.4	-18.2	6.0
Manufactures						
Value	5.4	7.4	4.5	0.6	1.0	1.0
Percent change	-37.5	37.0	-39.2	-86.7	66.7	3.6
Reexportations						
Value	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percent change	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total exports						
Value	80.6	112.9	40.5	87.4	64.0	56.4
Percent change	9.0	40.1	-64.1	115.9	-26.8	-11.8
Export volume						
Value	70.1	93.5	45.0	85.4	79.7	85.9
Percent change	-25.1	33.2	-51.9	89.7	-6.6	7.8
Export prices						
Value	101.0	106.3	79.2	90.1	70.6	57.8
Percent change	45.5	5.2	-25.5	13.8	-21.6	-18.1

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 39. Burundi: Composition of Imports, c.i.f., 1994-99
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Capital goods						
Value	53.3	62.8	31.2	31.7	46.2	30.0
Percent change	-2.2	17.8	-50.3	1.6	45.7	-35.1
Percent change in volume index	-5.1	6.0	-48.9	43.7	50.9	-35.5
Percent change in unit value index	3.1	11.2	-2.8	-29.3	-3.4	0.6
Intermediate goods						
Value	82.9	87.2	55.3	46.9	60.5	50.2
Percent change	-1.3	5.2	-36.6	-15.2	29.0	-17.1
Petroleum products						
Value	27.6	24.8	17.3	13.6	18.5	20.3
Percent change	-16.0	-10.1	-30.2	-21.4	36.0	9.6
Percent change in volume index	21.4	-16.8	-41.3	-51.4	29.3	-5.8
Percent change in unit value index	-5.5	8.1	18.9	61.7	5.2	16.3
Other						
Value	55.3	62.4	38.0	33.3	42.0	29.9
Percent change	66.6	12.8	-39.1	-12.4	26.1	-28.8
Percent change in volume index	61.6	1.5	-37.3	-29.4	8.7	-28.5
Percent change in unit value index	3.1	11.2	-2.8	24.1	16.0	-0.4
Consumption goods						
Value	87.3	82.9	36.8	44.0	50.2	37.4
Percent change	16.4	-5.0	-55.6	19.6	14.1	-25.5
Food						
Value	30.0	28.8	10.9	11.2	14.4	10.0
Percent change	61.3	-4.0	-62.2	2.8	28.6	-30.6
Percent change in volume index	53.5	-11.2	-66.2	-42.6	68.1	-20.6
Percent change in unit value index	5.1	8.1	12.1	79.1	-23.5	-12.5
Other						
Value	57.3	54.1	25.9	32.8	35.8	27.4
Percent change	1.6	-5.6	-52.1	26.6	9.1	-23.5
Percent change in volume index	-1.5	-15.1	-50.7	-19.9	20.5	-23.9
Percent change in unit value index	3.1	11.2	-2.8	58.2	-9.4	0.6
Total imports, c.i.f.						
Value	223.5	232.9	123.3	122.6	156.9	117.6
Percent change	6.3	4.2	-47.1	-0.6	28.0	-25.1

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 40. Burundi: Services and Transfers, 1994-99
(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Total services (net)	-87.9	-93.4	-40.7	-49.6	-56.1	-34.5
Nonfactor services (net)	-76.5	-81.0	-26.8	-36.0	-42.7	-27.4
Credit	14.5	16.4	10.1	8.3	7.5	7.6
Freight	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7
Passenger services	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Travel	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
Revenues from government services	1.3	3.6	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
Foreign governments	7.2	8.4	4.4	2.6	2.1	2.2
Other	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Debit	-91.0	-97.4	-36.9	-44.25	-50.2	-35.0
Freight	-51.0	-57.4	-23.3	-26.5	-33.4	-24.1
Travel	-18.0	-25.4	-12.1	-12.0	-10.5	-10.5
Government of Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...
Studies	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical assistance	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9	-2.2	-0.9	-0.4
Factor services (net)	-11.4	-12.4	-13.9	-13.6	-13.4	-7.1
Credit (investment income)	8.1	10.4	6.4	4.3	3.6	4.8
Debit	-19.5	-22.8	-20.3	-17.9	-17.0	-11.9
Dividends	-3.4	-3.1	-1.5	-0.6	0.0	0.0
Investment income	-12.1	-15.1	-14.4	-15.0	-14.8	-10.9
Interest on public debt	-11.1	-14.1	-13.4	-13.9	-13.8	-10.5
Central bank (IMF charges)	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Labor income	-3.9	-4.5	-4.5	-2.3	-2.2	-1.0
Property income	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transfers (net)	165.2	151.7	61.0	56.6	56.0	50.4
Private (net)	21.4	15.6	11.2	5.7	6.1	7.7
Receipts	22.3	17.5	12.1	6.8	7.2	8.8
Payments	-0.9	-1.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
Official (net)	143.8	136.1	49.8	50.9	49.9	42.7
Credit	144.7	137.1	50.4	51.4	50.4	43.2
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other current grants	126.5	113.1	30.2	39.5	42.2	35.0
Stabilization System for Export Earnings (STABEX)	4.5	12.5	0.4	17.4	0.0	0.0
Technical assistance	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other current	121.1	99.6	29.3	21.6	41.7	34.5
Capital grants	18.2	24.0	19.8	11.9	8.2	8.2
Debit (contribution to international organizations)	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 41. Burundi: Structure, Volume, and Prices of International Trade, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
	(In percent of total)					
Exports, f.o.b.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Coffee	78.9	77.6	67.7	87.5	79.7	78.2
Tea	9.1	9.2	14.5	10.3	17.1	18.2
Cotton	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hides and skins	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other primary products	2.4	2.7	4.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
Manufactured products	5.3	6.9	11.5	0.7	1.6	1.8
Imports, c.i.f.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intermediate goods	40.9	35.3	41.3	27.2	26.7	42.7
Petroleum products	13.1	11.5	14.7	11.1	14.9	17.2
Other	27.8	23.8	26.6	16.1	11.8	25.4
Capital goods	25.1	26.7	29.2	36.9	41.3	25.5
Consumer goods	34.0	38.0	29.5	35.9	32.0	31.8
Foodstuffs	17.9	17.6	15.2	14.2	11.4	8.5
Nonfoodstuffs	16.1	20.4	14.3	21.7	20.6	23.3
	(Index, 1985=100)					
Export volume	70.8	93.0	41.4	78.6	73.3	79.0
Export unit value (U.S. dollar terms)	100.3	106.4	85.2	96.9	75.9	62.2
Import volume	82.1	82.1	45.8	34.4	44.4	33.4
Import unit value (U.S. dollar terms)	142.0	144.6	147.5	188.7	187.5	189.3
Terms of trade	70.6	67.4	49.4	44.0	34.7	28.2
	(Annual percentage change)					
Export volume	-25.1	33.2	-51.9	89.7	-6.6	7.8
Export unit value (U.S. dollar terms)	45.5	5.2	-25.5	13.8	-21.6	-18.1
Import volume	-2.2	-7.8	-43.8	-24.9	29.3	-25.0
Import unit value (U.S. dollar terms)	2.3	10.4	1.4	27.9	-0.6	1.0
Terms of trade	42.3	-4.7	-26.5	-11.0	-21.1	18.9

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 42. Burundi: Direction of Trade, 1994-98
(In percent of total)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Est.
Exports, f.o.b.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6
European Union countries	39.0	38.4	19.8	64.7	49.5
Belgium	1.4	2.1	2.5	10.0	9.2
France	3.5	1.8	0.0	8.1	0.1
Germany	7.8	3.9	2.1	21.4	10.4
Italy	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.1
United Kingdom	24.1	28.4	13.4	25.2	28.4
Netherlands	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
Spain, Portugal, and Denmark	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
African countries	10.1	12.6	24.5	1.5	2.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
Kenya	4.7	5.2	3.8	0.0	0.0
Rwanda	1.3	1.9	9.3	0.4	0.8
Uganda	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Others	1.5	4.0	10.9	1.1	1.8
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
United States	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.7
Others	50.8	48.8	55.7	31.7	45.6
Imports, c.i.f.	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.8
European Union countries	42.7	50.8	45.5	62.9	44.2
Belgium	13.9	15.4	15.4	23.2	19.3
France	11.4	10.1	8.6	21.0	9.1
Germany	5.2	8.1	8.8	6.4	6.1
Italy	3.0	3.9	3.9	1.6	3.1
Netherlands	4.8	5.3	4.9	7.5	3.0
United Kingdom and Ireland	2.4	4.0	2.5	0.9	1.5
Others	2.0	3.9	1.4	2.2	2.1
African countries	18.7	16.4	17.3	13.3	23.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2
Kenya	4.4	4.1	3.7	1.2	5.6
Malawi	0.3	0.5	...	0.7	0.0
Tanzania	2.5	2.7	3.2	0.2	2.0
Zambia	3.3	3.3	3.5	8.2	8.0
Zimbabwe	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
Others	4.8	3.2	4.8	1.9	6.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	7.2	1.3	0.1	1.8	0.2
Japan	7.9	5.7	6.7	5.2	3.8
Other Asian countries	15.3	19.0	22.6	13.7	24.2
United States	3.7	4.9	4.6	1.1	1.5
Others	4.5	1.9	3.2	1.2	2.7

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 43. Burundi: Trade Flows with the Preferential Trade Area Countries, 1995-98 1/
(In millions of Burundi francs)

	1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Angola	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	107.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Djibouti	0.0	2.9	0.0	31.3	0.0	18.4	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	0.0	190.9
Kenya	1,362.5	2,388.3	435.1	1,391.6	13.0	1,869.2	15.5	3,933.0
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malawi	0.0	317.4	0.0	12.7	0.0	244.5	0.0	0.6
Mauritius	0.0	154.3	0.0	214.3	0.0	180.7	0.0	716.6
Mozambique	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwanda	487.2	129.1	1,045.0	73.2	133.4	321.0	216.6	562.8
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swaziland	0.0	428.6	0.0	34.6	0.0	109.9	0.0	7.4
Tanzania	1,126.7	1,562.0	1,182.3	1,179.2	0.5	1,077.1	4.1	1,393.7
Uganda	235.7	161.8	23.6	33.1	0.0	378.9	0.0	248.1
Zambia	42.0	1,931.7	4.2	1,297.8	0.0	2,382.3	424.4	5,610.6
Zimbabwe	0.0	1,064.5	58.4	491.9	0.0	988.8	42.6	699.2
Total	3,254.1	8,144.8	2,748.6	4,759.7	254.8	7,623.4	703.2	13,363.0

Source: Banque de la République du Burundi.

1/ Preferential Trade Area for Eastern and Southern Africa.

Table 44. Burundi: Outstanding Medium- and Long-Term Official External Debt, 1994-99
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated; end of year)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Multilateral debt 1/	886.1	949.5	936.4	900.1	939.7	1,040.8
IDA	553.6	593.5	595.4	576.7	605.5	614.3
African Development Bank	28.0	26.7	22.7	18.5	14.7	12.4
African Development Fund	191.9	202.3	207.4	199.8	209.7	312.2
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	12.9	13.1	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.9
Arab League	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
European Investment Bank	16.4	18.5	15.3	13.7	14.4	13.1
European Union	49.1	57.5	50.8	45.5	48.0	43.6
International Fund for Agricultural Development	18.3	20.9	17.8	18.6	19.9	20.0
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	13.8	14.8	13.3	13.5	13.5	11.4
IFC	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
United Nations Development Program	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bilateral debt 1/	158.9	167.9	157.3	150.6	157.9	153.1
Abu Dhabi Fund for Arab Economic Development	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Austria	8.5	13.7	11.9	13.6	14.4	13.1
China	18.7	21.4	19.4	19.6	19.9	19.7
France	59.3	64.4	61.0	55.2	58.2	53.0
Italy (Mediocredito)	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7
Japan	32.6	32.1	28.8	25.6	28.2	31.1
Kuwait	17.5	15.6	15.9	15.8	16.1	15.8
Saudi Arabia	18.2	17.0	17.6	17.8	18.1	17.8
Suppliers' credit 1/	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other (unallocated)	0.0	3.1	3.3	-2.9	15	-83.9
Total outstanding debt (excluding arrears)	1,047.2	1,122.3	1,097.8	1,048.5	1,113.4	1,110.8
Arrears	4.1	13.5	38.2	53.7	71.0	84.0
Use of Fund resources	57.5	47.6	37.4	27.3	19.4	12.2
Total debt	1,108.8	1,183.4	1,173.4	1,129.5	1,203.8	1,207.0
Memorandum item:						
Debt/GDP (in percent)	119.9	118.3	130.3	118.0	136.0	174.2

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Excluding stock of arrears.

Table 45. Burundi: Scheduled Debt Service, Principal, on Medium- and Long-Term
Official External Debt, 1994-99
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Multilateral debt	10.6	15.4	17.0	15.1	17.4	23.5
IDA	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	5.9	7.7
African Development Bank	2.9	4.0	5.2	4.0	3.9	6.9
African Development Fund	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8
Arab League	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.0
European Investment Bank	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
European Union	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.9
International Fund for Agricultural Development	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other multilateral debt	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	...
Bilateral debt	5.9	8.2	11.0	6.2	7.3	8.6
Abu Dhabi Fund for Arab Economic Development	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.2
China	1.4	2.3	4.0	...	...	...
France	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.9
Italy (Mediocredito)	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.4
Kuwait	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9
Russia	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Financial institutions	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Suppliers' credits	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Other (unallocated)	9.0	11.9	10.8	12.6	4.8	-3.6
Total disbursed debt	25.6	35.5	38.8	33.9	29.5	28.5
Use of Fund credit	6.2	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.0	7.0
Total, including Fund credit	31.8	44.6	47.5	42.0	37.5	35.5
Memorandum item:						
Exchange rate (Burundi francs per U.S. dollar; period average)	252.7	249.8	302.8	352.4	447.8	570.0

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates and projections.

Table 46. Burundi: Scheduled Debt Service, Interest, on Medium- and Long-Term
Official External Debt, 1994-99
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise specified)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Multilateral debt	8.9	11.5	10.7	9.4	10.1	10.7
IDA	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	5.2
African Development Bank	2.0	3.3	2.8	1.9	2.5	2.4
African Development Fund	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.1
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1
European Investment Bank	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
European Union	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
International Fund for Agricultural Development	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Other multilateral debt	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	...
Bilateral debt	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7
Abu Dhabi Fund for Arab Economic Development	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	...
France	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Italy (Mediocredito)	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Japan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kuwait	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Russia	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Financial institutions	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Suppliers' credits	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Other (unallocated)	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	1.8	0.8	-2.9
Total disbursed debt	11.1	14.1	13.4	13.9	13.8	10.5
Use of Fund credit	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.3
Total, including Fund credit	12.1	15.1	14.4	15.0	14.7	10.8
Memorandum item:						
Exchange rate (Burundi francs per U.S. dollar; period average)	252.7	249.8	302.8	352.4	447.8	570.0

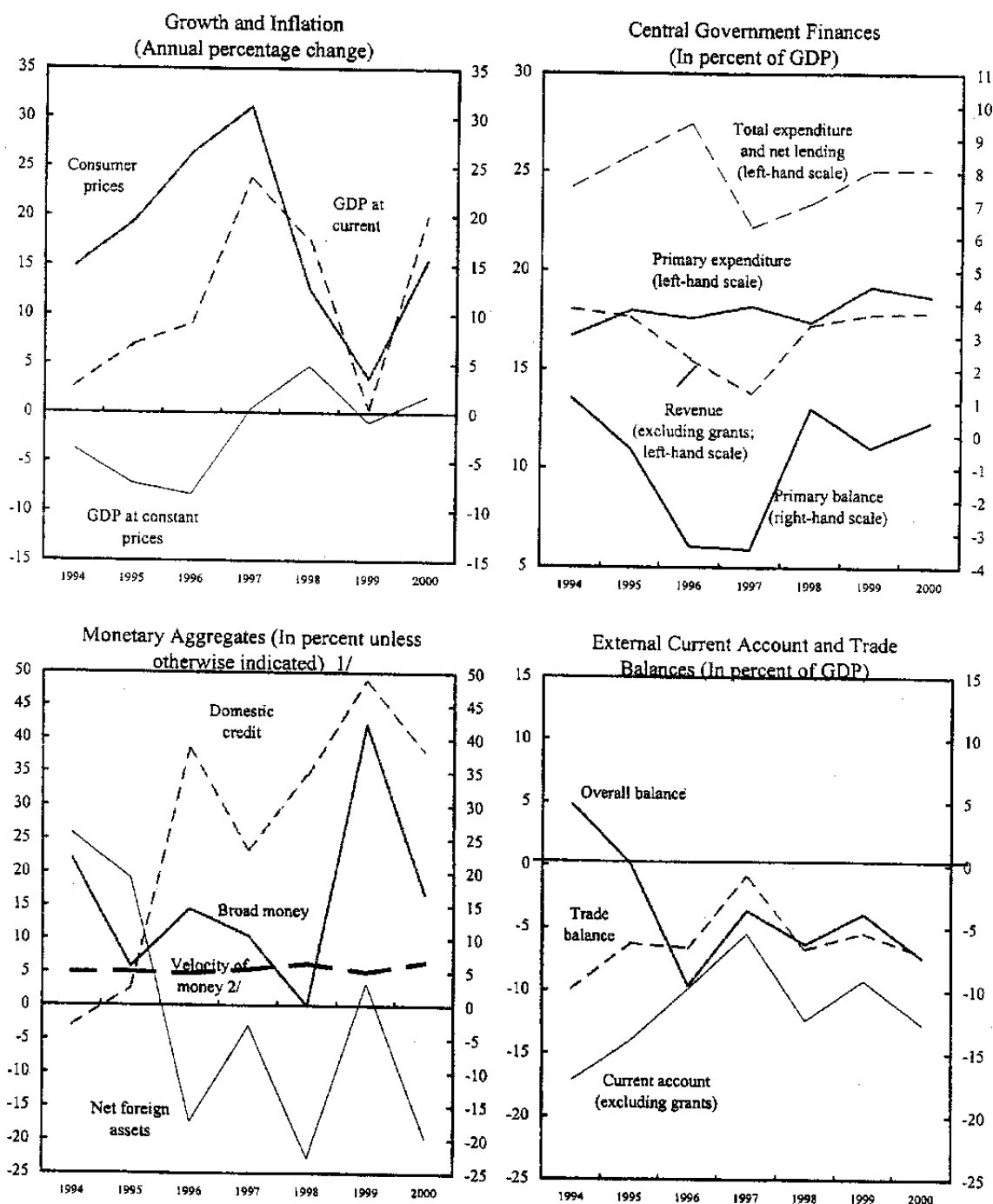
Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 47. Burundi: Outstanding Stock of External Debt and
Average Terms on Existing Loans, 1994-99
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise specified)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 Est.
Total debt (including IMF; excluding arrears)	1,104.7	1,169.9	1,135.2	1,075.8	1,132.8	1,123.0
Total debt (excluding IMF and arrears)	1,047.2	1,122.3	1,097.8	1,048.5	1,113.4	1,110.8
Multilateral loans	886.1	949.5	936.4	900.1	939.7	1,040.8
Bilateral loans (including suppliers' credit)	161.1	169.7	158.1	151.4	158.7	153.9
Other (unallocated)	0.0	3.1	3.3	-2.9	15.0	-83.9
Average interest rate (in percent)	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Average maturity (in years)	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0
Average grace period (in years)	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Grant element (in percent)	70.1	70.1	70.1	70.1	70.1	70.1

Sources: Burundi authorities; IBRD, Debt Reporting System; and Fund staff estimates.

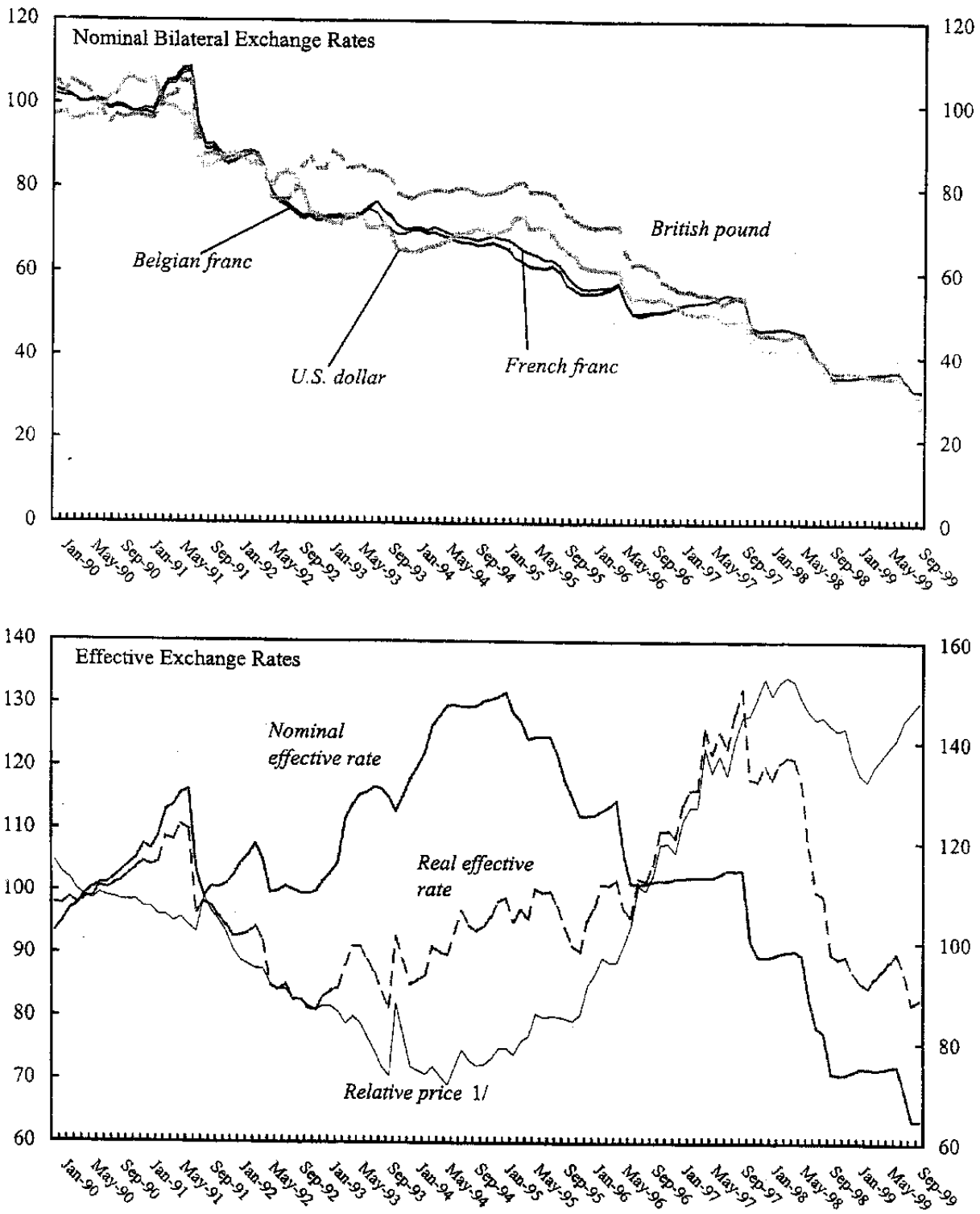
Figure 1. Burundi: Selected Economic and Financial Indicators, 1994-2000



Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates and projections.

- 1/ Changes in percent of beginning-of-year broad money stock.
- 2/ GDP/broad money.

Figure 2. Burundi: Selected Exchange Rate Indices, Jan. 1990-Sep. 1999



Source: IMF, Information Notice System.

1/ The ratio of domestic price index to the weighted average of the partner country indices.

**Burundi: Summary of Exchange and Trade System
(At end-December 1999)**

Exchange rate system

1. The Burundi franc was pegged to the SDR until April 1, 1992, when a new foreign exchange system was introduced. Since then, the Burundi franc has been pegged to a basket of currencies that reflects the pattern of Burundi's international trade. On December 31, 1999, the official exchange rate for the Burundi franc was FBu 628.6 per US\$1.

Trade and payment system

2. During the 1992-93 period, Burundi made progress in liberalizing its exchange and trade system. The authority for implementing foreign exchange regulations was delegated to commercial banks, allowing them to hold foreign exchange equivalent to up to 10 percent of their capital, and to manage freely their foreign assets. Holdings above the ceiling have to be approved by the Bank of the Republic of Burundi (BRB). Commercial banks are authorized to buy and sell foreign exchange at rates that they set freely within a spread of 1 percent below and above the central rate quoted by the BRB.

3. An open general licensing system was established in May 1992. In parallel, import licenses were replaced by an import declaration for statistical purposes.

4. Export licenses were replaced in May 1992 by an export declaration for statistical purposes, and exporters of nontraditional products were allowed to retain up to 30 percent of their export proceeds.¹ In August 1992, a free trade zone was established, granting tax and customs duty exemptions for enterprises that elected to operate under this regime. In addition, at the start of the 1992/93 coffee crop year, coffee exporters were authorized to borrow in foreign exchange.

5. In July 1992, the limits on transfers of foreign nationals' incomes earned in Burundi were raised from 60 percent to 70 percent. A higher limit of 80 percent was introduced for expatriates working for firms that have at least 50 percent of their turnover accounted for by exports.

6. In November 1992, banks were authorized to open foreign accounts for enterprises established under the free trade zone regime, to be funded by the surrender of foreign exchange earnings. At the same time, Burundi nationals residing abroad were authorized to hold foreign exchange accounts at Burundi banks, to be funded from transfers from their incomes.

7. In December 1995, the two remaining exchange restrictions (namely, limits on the transfer of rental income and on the granting of travel allowances) were removed.

¹ This limit was raised to 50 percent in November 1996.

8. In 1997, the authorities introduced restrictions on current payments and transfers in the face of dwindling foreign exchange reserves. In November 1997, the following restrictions were introduced: (i) importers were required to provide unremunerated advance deposits equivalent to 25 percent of the value of imports; (ii) the imports of luxury goods were negative listed; (iii) the provision of foreign exchange for transfers of income from rents, the sale of real estate, travel, and study allowances, as well as for outward direct investment, was suspended; and (iv) all foreign exchange operations were centralized at the BRB. These restrictions were further reinforced in July 1998 with the following measures: (i) the required advance import deposit was raised to 50 percent (except for strategic goods for which it remained unchanged, and for petroleum products and inputs for the local brewery BRARUDI, for which it was reduced to 10 percent), and the deposits were shifted from commercial banks to the BRB; (ii) the negative list on imports was expanded; and (iii) the task of verifying import declarations and payments was shifted from commercial banks to the BRB.

9. The Burundi franc depreciated against the U.S. dollar by about 98 percent between December 1996 and December 1999 because of weak exports and a sharp decline in external aid. During the same period, the real effective exchange rate depreciated by 16 percent. In November 1999, the authorities introduced a second official market for foreign exchange, allowed residents to hold foreign exchange deposits, and legalized foreign exchange bureaus. The foreign exchange sold in the first market—at a rate that continues to be administered by the central bank—comes from the compulsory surrender of proceeds from exports of coffee, tea, and cotton and from government receipts, and can only be used for the payment of priority imports from a positive list. The second market is supplied by proceeds of other exports, which are to be sold at a market-determined rate.

Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, End-June 1999

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates																
1. Tax on income and profits																			
1.1 Tax on companies Tax (Code II, <i>Impôt sur les revenus professionnels</i>, Arts. 27-94)	Annual tax on all net profits received by domestic and foreign companies from Burundi sources. Realized capital gains are included in the profits. The purchase price of the assets may be adjusted so as to exclude gains that result from increases in the general price level. However, gains resulting from revaluation are subject to taxes if these gains are simply stated. Appreciation gains that have materialized are also subject to taxes.	Companies benefiting from the Investment Code are taxed accordingly Exemptions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomes covered by an international convention ratified by Burundi are exempt. • Cooperative companies are exempt • Temporary exemptions for a period of ten years are given to enterprise operating in the free trade zone. • Leasing and hire-purchase companies are exempt during a period spanning up to eight years. Deductions: Export companies can deduct 50 percent of their export profits.	A 40 percent tax rate is applied on profits. A minimum payment of 1 percent of turnover is levied on enterprises whose earnings are less than the turnover multiplied by a coefficient equal to 0.02222. After the expiration of the ten-year exemption period, a 15 percent rate is applied.																
1.2 Tax on rental income (Tax Code II, <i>Impôt sur les revenus locatifs</i>, Arts. 4-12)	Annual schedular tax on rental income obtained from property located in Burundi. It applies also to housing allowances paid to employees occupying their own houses. The tax on rental income from property has been transferred to the municipality of Bujumbura (Law No. 1/001 of 2/2/84), and to the communes (Law No. 1/003 of 1/8/87)	Exemptions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Central government, local governments, and decentralized central government units are exempt. • Rental income covered by an international agreement ratified by Burundi are exempt. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New buildings are exempt up to four years maximum as follows (Decree Law No. 1/19 of 7/10/78): 	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Marginal Tax Rate Income (Fbu)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Rate (Percent)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0 - 200,000</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>200,001 - 400,000</td> <td>25</td> </tr> <tr> <td>400,001 - 600,000</td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>600,001 - 800,000</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>800,001 - 1,000,000</td> <td>45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,000,001 - 1,500,000</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,500,001 - and over</td> <td>60</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> An overall ceiling of 50 percent of taxable income applies.	Marginal Tax Rate Income (Fbu)	Rate (Percent)	0 - 200,000	20	200,001 - 400,000	25	400,001 - 600,000	30	600,001 - 800,000	40	800,001 - 1,000,000	45	1,000,001 - 1,500,000	50	1,500,001 - and over	60
Marginal Tax Rate Income (Fbu)	Rate (Percent)																		
0 - 200,000	20																		
200,001 - 400,000	25																		
400,001 - 600,000	30																		
600,001 - 800,000	40																		
800,001 - 1,000,000	45																		
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	50																		
1,500,001 - and over	60																		

Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, End-June 1999

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates	
1.3 Tax on capital income (Tax Code II, <i>Impôt mobilier</i> Arts. 13-26)	Annual schedular tax on dividends, interest, and other revenue derived from equity ownership in companies. Distributed income of foreign companies is set on an inclusive basis at 40 percent of all net profits. The tax is withheld at source by the companies.	<p>(i) for a period of three years on new residential buildings;</p> <p>(ii) for a period of four years on a new commercial, industrial, and craft buildings; and</p> <p>(iii) for a period of two years on new buildings, other than those mentioned above</p> <p>Deductions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A standard deduction of 20 percent of gross rent. • Mortgage interest paid to banks. <p>Exemptions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Those granted under the Investment Code. • Enterprises operating under the free zone regime. • Exempts under the Investment Code apply. 	20 percent.	
1.4 Tax on other income (Tax Code II, <i>Impôt sur les revenus professionnels</i> , Arts. 27-94)	Annual schedular tax on all profits, wage income, income from liberal professions, or any other income, the source of which is an activity on Burundi territory and which is not yet taxed under another schedular tax.	<p>Exemptions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Income covered under international conventions ratified by Burundi is exempt. 		<p>Marginal Tax Rates</p> <p>Turnover (Fbu)</p> <p>0 - 100,000</p> <p>100,001 - 200,000</p> <p>200,001 - 300,000</p> <p>300,001 - 400,000</p>	Rates (Present) 0 12 15 19

Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, End-June 1999

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
			400,001 - 500,000 23
			500,001 - 600,000 27
			600,001 - 700,000 31
			700,001 - 800,000 35
			800,001 - 900,000 40
			900,001 - 1,000,000 41
			1,000,001- 2,000,000 43
			2,000,001- 3,000,000 47
			3,000,001- 4,000,000 55
			4,000,001- and over 60
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pensions, royalties, and the allowances that were paid in accordance with the legislation regulating the payment of these funds are exempt. • Individual enterprises under the free zone regime are exempt for ten years. 	<p>A rate of 1 percent is applied if the individual establishment has realized earnings that are less than the turnover multiplied by a coefficient equal to 0.0222.</p>
		<p>Deductions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Expenses necessary to obtain the taxable incomes and to maintain their regularity are deductible. • Expenses unrelated to the exercise of the profession, such as travel, medical, and canteen expenses, and contributions to social security are deductible; for professionals, these expenses are limited to a maximum of 25 percent or Fbu 300,000, whichever is higher. 	<p>For coffee exports, the minimum tax is equal to the turnover figure multiplied by 0.25 percent, instead of 1 percent.</p>

Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, End-June 1999

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Other Income (Fbu)	Rates
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contractual withholdings for pension, life insurance, social security, or profit funds are considered as professional expenses and are deductible. • Losses incurred by professionals during the past four years are deductible. • Dependents' deduction is Fbu 1,350 per person, up to a maximum of four persons. • Individual export enterprises can deduct 50 percent of their export profits. 	<p>Other Income (Fbu)</p> <p>Occasional incomes</p> <p>End-career allowances</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">0 - 500,000</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">500,001 and over</p> <p>Income collected after end of professional activity.</p>	<p>Rate (percent)</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">40</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">15</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">30</p>
<p>2. Taxes on property</p> <p>2.1 Real estate (Tax code 1, <i>Impôt foncier</i>, Arts. 2-38)</p>	<p>A specified tax payable by the owner or the person having the use of a property. In November 1983, it was decided to transfer this tax to the local authorities. The tax has been transferred to the municipality of Bujumbura (Law No. 1/002 of 2/4/84), and to all communes (Law No. 1/003 of 1/8/87).</p>	<p>Exemptions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Those provided by the Investment code. • Agriculture land under cultivation or used as pasture for cattle. • Building used by the government or by nonprofit organizations, whether owned by them or rented to them; sports fields; buildings used for religious purposes. 	<p>For built-on property, the following rates apply in Bujumbura and elsewhere</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fbu 36/m² for solid-construction buildings. • Fbu 24/m² for semisolid buildings. • Fbu 15/m² for provisional buildings. <p>For other properties, the following rates apply in Bujumbura and elsewhere:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For areas with minimum equipment, Fbu 2/m² 	

Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, End-June 1999

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Properties belonging to individuals with less than Fbu 36,000 annual income. • In addition, buildings for four years after their construction is finished. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For areas with medium equipment, Fbu 3/m² • For highly equipped areas, Fbu 4/m²
2.2 Cattle tax (Tax Code IV, <i>Impôt sur le gros bétail</i> , Arts. 1-22)	A tax owed by the cattle owners. At the beginning of 1979, both the collection and revenue of this tax were handed over to local authorities.	None	Fbu 200 per head.
3. Taxes on domestic goods and services			
3.1 Transactions tax (Decree Law No. 1/04 of 1/31/89 and Law No 1/005 of 4/31/94)	Tax applicable only once on imports, manufacturing services, sales of buildings, and business premises. The tax paid earlier is deductible in the case of manufacturing, imports, restaurants, and construction work. However, taxes paid on fixed capital and business expenses are not deductible. Tax credit can be reimbursed.	<p>Exemptions and deductions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Exemptions under the Investment Code • Direct imports by the government and imports of the government's projects 	7 percent on bank operations, sales of assets, sales of agricultural products, fishing, and livestock; 15 percent on other goods and services.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imports for the central bank, international organizations, embassies, and nongovernmental organizations • Vehicles for commercial transportation. • Inputs and equipment for agriculture and livestock; receipts of stadiums, transports, and international tariffs. 	The transaction tax on beer, soft drinks, and tobacco is included in the ad valorem excise taxes specified below. The tax rate is 17 percent.

Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, End-June 1999

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates									
3.2 Excise taxes on beer and soft drinks (OM 540/152 of March 6, 1992 in execution of Decree Law No. 1/02 dated February 8, 1992)	An ad valorem tax on the consumption of local industrially made beverages. Duties on the consumption of imported alcoholic beverages are incorporated in the fiscal import duty.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medical care, laboratory expenses, and medical biology. • Delivery of water and electricity. • Inputs and equipments of enterprises operating under the free zone regime for exports. • Exports and products in transit. 	Primus Beer: 100 percent ad valorem tax on an ex factory price basis.									
		<p>Exemption:</p> <p>Products intended for export.</p>	Amstel Beer: 40 percent ad valorem tax on an ex factory price basis.									
			Fanta, Coca Cola, Tonic, and other soft drinks: 30 percent ad valorem tax for a 24-bottle case on an ex factory price basis.									
3.3 Excise tax on tobacco	A tax on the consumption of locally produced tobacco.	None.	Ad valorem tax at 58 percent on a factory price basis.									
3.4 Vehicle tax (Tax Code I, <i>Impôt sur les véhicules</i> , Arts. 39–54)	An annual license on all vehicles	<p>Exemptions:</p> <p>Vehicles owned by the government, by embassies, international organizations, approved nonprofit organizations, hospitals, schools, and handicapped persons are exempt.</p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th>Vehicles</th> <th>Levy</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Motorcycles with a cylindrical content of less than 50 cm³</td> <td>FBu 150</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Motorcycles with a cylindrical content of more than 50 cm³</td> <td>FBu 500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Car for recreational purposes (two or four wheels)</td> <td>FBu 2,250</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Vehicles	Levy	Motorcycles with a cylindrical content of less than 50 cm ³	FBu 150	Motorcycles with a cylindrical content of more than 50 cm ³	FBu 500	Car for recreational purposes (two or four wheels)	FBu 2,250
Vehicles	Levy											
Motorcycles with a cylindrical content of less than 50 cm ³	FBu 150											
Motorcycles with a cylindrical content of more than 50 cm ³	FBu 500											
Car for recreational purposes (two or four wheels)	FBu 2,250											

Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, End-June 1999

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates	
			Cars weighing less than 2,500 kg	
			Less than 8 HP	FBu 900
			Between 8 and 10 HP	FBu 1,200
			Over 10 HP	FBu 1,500
			Vehicles of over 2,500 kg. and trailers	FBu 10.5/kg
3.5 Boat tax (<i>Code des Impôts I, Taxe sur les bateaux et les embarcations, Art. 54 ter</i>)	An annual license on all boats	Exemptions: Boats owned by the government or by embassies, international organizations, and approved nonprofit organizations.	Boats	Rate
			Industrial fishing boats	FBu 3,000/m ³ of gross gauge
			Pleasure boats	FBu 30,000/m ³ per boat
			Tugboats	FBu 900/m ³ of empty gauge
			Motor-propelled boats	FBu 900/m ³ of gross gauge
			Barges	FBu 3,000/m ³ of net gauge
4. Taxes on international trade				
4.1 Taxes on imports				
4.1.1. Import duty	A tax on only imports from Preferential Trade Area (PTA) countries	Exemptions:	Preferential Trade Area (PTA) tariff.	

Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, End-June 1999

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates																						
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Categories of goods exempted under Art. 89 of Decree Law 1/58 of 11/12/71 (including luggage of passengers; moving vehicles; inheritances; commercial samples; ritual objects; gifts to the people and to philanthropic work; educational, scientific or cultural objects; archives; and funeral articles). These exemptions also apply to customs duties (see Section 4.1.2). • Goods imported under the Investment Code. • Goods imported under international or bilateral agreements. • Inputs and equipments for agricultural and livestock sectors. 																							
4.1.2. Customs duty	Duty levied on all imports other than those from PTA countries.	Exemptions: Goods exempted under Art. 80 of Decree Law No. 1/56 of 11/12/71.	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Products</th> <th style="text-align: right;">Rate (Percent)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Luxury products</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Manufactured goods</td> <td style="text-align: right;">40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Food products</td> <td style="text-align: right;">15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Raw materials</td> <td style="text-align: right;">12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Equipment goods</td> <td style="text-align: right;">10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Petroleum products</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(Ad valorem rates below)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gasoline</td> <td style="text-align: right;">40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gas oil</td> <td style="text-align: right;">20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Kerosene</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Petrol</td> <td style="text-align: right;">20</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Products	Rate (Percent)	Luxury products	100	Manufactured goods	40	Food products	15	Raw materials	12	Equipment goods	10	Petroleum products	(Ad valorem rates below)	Gasoline	40	Gas oil	20	Kerosene	0	Petrol	20
Products	Rate (Percent)																								
Luxury products	100																								
Manufactured goods	40																								
Food products	15																								
Raw materials	12																								
Equipment goods	10																								
Petroleum products	(Ad valorem rates below)																								
Gasoline	40																								
Gas oil	20																								
Kerosene	0																								
Petrol	20																								
4.1.3. Petroleum products (since November 1997)	Ad valorem tax on the Bujumbura c.i.f. price	None.																							
	Specific taxes levied on gasoline (super), gas oil, and petrol:																								

Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, End-June 1999

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
	Special gasoline fund		Gasoline super FBu 5.5/liter Gas oil FBu 11.7/liter
	National road fund		Gasoline super FBu 20/liter Gas oil FBu 20/liter
4.1.4. Service tax	This tax, the proceeds of which are assumed to compensate for the administrative expenditures of assessing and collecting the import duties, is levied on all imports. The tax was called the statistical tax until December 1995, when its name was changed.	Exemptions: Imports under diplomatic franchise.	6 percent of the c.i.f. value
4.2 Taxes on exports			
4.2.1. Export duties	Taxes levied on a range of exports (1,093 tariff positions against 2,333 for the import tariff). The export tariff has one column only.	Reimbursement of taxes paid on inputs: Decree Law No. 1/012 of 4/15/88 on export promotion. Simplified drawback of 10 percent on f.o.b. value of exported goods.	The generally applicable rate is 5 percent Most export duties are ad valorem. For green coffee, the export tax is 31 percent.
5. Other taxes			
5.1 Stamp duties (<i>Droits d'enregistrement</i> . Decree Law No. 1/43 of 6/11/70)	Fixed duties on certificates of registration and on related registrations. Proportional duties on the establishment and transfer of real property, as well as on mortgages.	Exemptions: • Government and subordinate agencies are exempt. • Donations to religious and scientific organizations and the like are exempted from proportional duties.	The following rates are applied: • FBu 400 for the first page. • FBu 125 for each following page. • FBu 250 for the registration of a right • 100 percent for transfers with reduced rates for direct line relations or those of spouse • 2.5 percent for registration of a mortgage

Source: Ministry of Finance.