

Brunei Darussalam: Statistical Appendix

This statistical appendix on Brunei Darussalam was prepared by a staff team of the International Monetary Fund as background documentation for the periodic consultation with the member country. It is based on the information available at the time it was completed on April 19, 2012. The views expressed in this document are those of the staff team and do not necessarily reflect the views of the government of Brunei Darussalam or the Executive Board of the IMF.

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BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Statistical Appendix

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Approved by the Asia and Pacific Department

April 19, 2012

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Table 1. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product (GDP)	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,458	20,398	15,611	16,867
Oil and gas sector	6,530	8,236	10,540	12,491	12,333	14,300	9,417	10,462
Oil and gas mining	5,080	6,742	8,868	10,768	10,604	11,672	7,390	8,572
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	1,451	1,494	1,672	1,723	1,729	2,628	2,027	1,890
Non-oil and gas sector	4,894	5,069	5,323	5,735	6,126	6,098	6,194	6,406
Government	1,689	1,785	1,847	2,008	2,239	2,152	2,190	2,313
Private sector	3,205	3,284	3,476	3,726	3,886	3,946	4,005	4,093
Non-oil and gas sector	4,894	5,069	5,323	5,735	6,126	6,098	6,194	6,406
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	27	25	24	21	25	30	29	29
Livestock and poultry	33	44	35	38	41	46	52	46
Forestry	4	5	5	5	5	7	7	3
Fishery	75	76	86	65	56	47	54	51
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	212	181	197	124	116	103	80	58
Other manufacturing	87	92	83	79	71	65	74	88
Electricity and water	98	95	113	104	111	115	122	132
Construction	401	423	418	540	530	534	518	524
Wholesale and retail trade	415	444	458	486	549	558	591	623
Water transport	135	134	143	172	149	146	161	157
Air transport	110	116	116	115	117	114	124	123
Other transport services	33	32	44	69	96	109	106	123
Communication	167	171	457	504	150	165	165	174
Finance	355	375	472	553	579	593	574	583
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	395	414	412	415	427	433	430	438
Hotels and restaurants	63	68	58	67	58	58	72	74
Private health and education services	60	61	716	794	107	100	127	132
Business services	433	437	462	524	599	620	615	613
Domestic services	48	50	50	51	51	52	52	54
Other private services	54	40	40	43	48	51	52	70
Government services	1,689	1,785	1,847	2,008	2,239	2,152	2,190	2,313
Memorandum items:								
Population	349,600	359,700	370,100	383,000	390,000	398,000	406,200	414,400
GDP per capita (in Brunei dollars)	32,678	36,991	42,864	47,587	47,329	51,251	38,433	40,703

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 2. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2007–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2007				2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Gross domestic product (GDP)	4,231	4,278	4,495	5,454	5,083	5,070	5,595	4,649	3,564	3,255	3,896	4,897	4,194	3,875	4,097	4,702	4,994	4,873	5,188	
Oil and gas sector	2,653	2,820	3,018	3,842	3,602	3,624	4,069	3,005	2,066	1,763	2,393	3,194	2,646	2,340	2,534	2,942	3,407	3,287	3,570	
Oil and gas mining	2,282	2,420	2,608	3,294	3,173	3,154	3,469	1,876	1,419	1,376	1,966	2,630	2,250	1,863	2,074	2,384	2,888	2,742	2,952	
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	371	400	410	548	429	470	600	1,129	648	388	428	565	396	476	460	558	519	545	619	
Non-oil and gas sector	1,579	1,458	1,477	1,612	1,481	1,446	1,526	1,644	1,498	1,491	1,503	1,703	1,549	1,535	1,563	1,760	1,587	1,585	1,618	
Government	619	489	489	643	503	494	504	651	513	499	513	665	544	521	542	705	564	555	563	
Private sector	960	970	988	969	978	953	1,022	993	985	992	990	1,038	1,005	1,013	1,020	1,054	1,023	1,030	1,055	
Non-oil and gas sector	1,579	1,458	1,477	1,612	1,481	1,446	1,526	1,644	1,498	1,491	1,503	1,703	1,549	1,535	1,563	1,760	1,587	1,585	1,618	
Vegetables, fruits, and other agriculture	5	6	7	6	7	7	8	9	5	8	8	9	8	7	7	6	6	7	7	
Livestock and poultry	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	16	11	12	13	12	11	12	11	13	13	12	
Forestry	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Fishery	14	14	14	14	13	11	11	12	12	11	13	18	13	13	13	12	13	13	12	
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	35	28	24	30	42	20	21	21	21	20	20	19	16	13	18	10	14	16	13	
Other manufacturing	20	22	15	13	18	20	17	11	20	25	15	13	21	28	24	14	19	31	24	
Electricity and water	28	24	30	29	28	27	30	30	29	29	32	32	32	32	33	33	31	32	34	
Construction	117	110	173	131	120	105	176	134	121	109	149	139	120	112	151	141	124	111	157	
Wholesale and retail trade	154	135	141	120	149	140	142	128	159	145	150	138	169	153	157	144	178	153	164	
Water transport	52	23	39	36	50	22	38	35	52	26	42	42	44	27	43	43	44	26	46	
Air transport	28	29	36	23	29	26	39	21	30	30	39	25	26	31	39	27	35	45	43	
Other transport services	40	31	13	12	45	37	15	12	45	35	15	11	58	37	17	11	52	36	17	
Communication	16	26	71	36	17	28	74	46	18	28	76	43	20	31	78	44	21	32	84	
Finance	113	127	152	188	116	127	160	190	120	129	138	187	122	130	139	192	117	126	137	
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	106	107	107	107	108	109	109	108	108	106	108	108	109	108	111	111	109	108	111	
Hotels and restaurants	15	15	12	15	15	14	13	15	16	18	19	19	17	18	19	20	18	19	21	
Private health and education services	28	32	23	24	32	22	22	24	36	29	33	30	39	28	35	31	43	30	38	
Business services	153	200	95	151	156	197	106	160	157	201	93	164	150	192	100	171	156	194	110	
Domestic services	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	14	13	13	13	
Other private services	11	16	12	9	8	16	16	12	8	17	14	14	15	27	12	16	16	25	12	
Government Services	619	489	489	643	503	494	504	651	513	499	513	665	544	521	542	705	564	555	563	

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 3. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product (GDP)	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611	16,867
Domestic demand	7,591	8,263	8,287	8,805	10,294	9,893	10,179	10,368
Consumption	5,871	6,469	6,484	6,902	7,897	7,104	7,439	7,689
Personal consumption expenditure	3,121	3,534	3,563	3,611	3,722	3,608	3,803	3,909
Government consumption expenditure	2,750	2,934	2,920	3,292	4,175	3,496	3,636	3,781
Gross capital formation	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,741	2,678
Gross fixed investment	1,712	1,787	1,801	1,907	2,398	2,789	2,740	2,678
Construction	1,099	1,158	1,207	1,222	1,383	1,601	1,606	1,609
Machinery and equipment	613	629	594	686	1,015	1,188	1,134	1,069
Change in stocks	8	7	2	-5	-2	-1	1	1
Net exports of goods and services	3,807	4,924	6,802	8,494	7,375	10,339	5,775	8,192
Exports of goods and services	7,916	9,154	11,132	13,090	12,525	15,971	11,363	13,737
Imports of goods and services	4,109	4,230	4,329	4,596	5,149	5,633	5,587	5,545
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	27	118	775	927	789	167	-343	-1,692

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); CEIC Data Co. Ltd.

Table 4. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2007–11
(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2007				2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Gross domestic product (GDP)	4,231	4,278	4,495	5,454	5,083	5,071	5,595	4,649	3,564	3,255	3,896	4,897	4,194	3,875	4,097	4,702	4,994	4,873	5,188	
Domestic demand	2,434	2,361	2,831	2,669	2,408	2,293	2,646	2,546	2,636	2,296	2,527	2,721	2,374	2,564	2,695	2,735	2,277	2,436	2,788	
Consumption	1,898	1,883	2,105	2,011	1,774	1,747	1,799	1,784	1,862	1,773	1,851	1,952	1,771	1,960	1,917	2,041	1,641	1,864	1,965	
Personal consumption expenditure	884	982	999	858	868	914	944	883	910	943	980	970	933	972	1,005	999	970	975	1,039	
Government consumption expenditure	1,014	901	1,107	1,154	907	834	855	901	953	830	871	982	838	988	912	1,043	671	889	926	
Gross capital formation	536	478	726	658	633	546	847	763	773	523	676	769	603	604	778	693	636	572	824	
Gross fixed investment	534	478	726	660	635	545	847	762	773	523	676	769	603	604	778	693	636	572	823	
Construction	286	265	389	444	416	296	425	463	424	301	409	471	401	325	411	472	413	321	425	
Machinery and equipment	249	213	338	216	219	249	422	299	349	222	266	297	201	280	367	221	223	251	398	
Change in stocks	1	0	-1	-2	-2	1	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Net exports of goods and services	1,655	1,699	1,508	2,514	2,497	2,664	2,730	2,447	1,794	1,032	1,360	1,590	1,941	1,567	1,933	2,751	2,491	2,323	2,809	
Exports of goods and services	2,850	2,954	2,946	3,775	3,763	3,969	4,393	3,847	3,376	2,368	2,628	2,990	3,223	3,001	3,365	4,147	3,866	3,764	4,437	
Imports of goods and services	1,195	1,255	1,439	1,261	1,266	1,305	1,662	1,400	1,582	1,337	1,268	1,400	1,283	1,434	1,432	1,396	1,375	1,441	1,629	
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	142	219	156	271	179	114	219	-344	-866	-73	9	587	-120	-257	-531	-784	226	115	-408	

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); CEIC Data Co. Ltd.

Table 5. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product (GDP)	11,362	11,420	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546	11,846
Oil and gas sector	6,432	6,365	6,201	6,470	6,024	5,651	5,389	5,505
Oil and gas mining	4,941	4,905	4,774	4,977	4,577	4,151	4,009	4,075
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	1,491	1,460	1,428	1,493	1,447	1,500	1,380	1,430
Non-oil and gas sector	4,930	5,054	5,263	5,498	5,963	6,103	6,158	6,342
Government	1,712	1,766	1,817	1,978	2,207	2,267	2,298	2,388
Private sector	3,218	3,288	3,446	3,520	3,756	3,837	3,860	3,954
Non-oil and gas sector	4,930	5,054	5,263	5,498	5,963	6,103	6,158	6,342
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	30	32	31	27	29	35	34	34
Livestock and poultry	45	51	44	49	51	53	59	56
Forestry	4	5	5	5	5	7	7	3
Fishery	52	59	69	52	44	39	41	39
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	165	166	174	135	137	132	90	43
Other manufacturing	96	105	97	84	76	74	69	90
Electricity and water	82	82	86	86	88	89	95	99
Construction	407	424	458	441	489	498	477	489
Wholesale and retail trade	461	476	486	499	558	561	586	613
Water transport	127	111	134	145	165	178	200	200
Air transport	105	104	98	72	72	71	73	73
Other transport services	32	31	37	62	100	109	112	135
Communication	172	174	169	163	159	170	171	183
Finance	361	380	417	476	494	506	493	504
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	401	402	407	408	417	426	425	432
Hotels and restaurants	63	66	47	48	42	42	53	64
Private health and education services	66	71	120	122	97	98	125	137
Business services	434	447	471	542	621	633	631	640
Domestic services	46	47	48	48	48	49	49	49
Other private services	69	56	51	56	64	68	70	71
Government services	1,712	1,766	1,817	1,978	2,207	2,267	2,298	2,388

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 6. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2007–11
(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

	2007				2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Gross domestic product (GDP)	3,080	2,826	2,940	3,140	2,909	2,692	2,911	3,242	2,829	2,572	2,826	3,320	2,940	2,741	2,910	3,256	3,020	2,804	2,982	
Oil and gas sector	1,535	1,406	1,509	1,574	1,471	1,282	1,377	1,520	1,372	1,136	1,308	1,572	1,454	1,256	1,349	1,446	1,484	1,277	1,387	
Oil and gas mining	1,175	1,061	1,138	1,203	1,092	918	1,009	1,132	1,000	830	983	1,195	1,092	908	1,005	1,070	1,098	909	1,031	
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	359	345	371	371	379	364	368	388	372	306	325	377	362	349	344	375	385	367	356	
Non-oil and gas sector	1,546	1,420	1,432	1,566	1,438	1,410	1,534	1,722	1,457	1,436	1,518	1,747	1,486	1,485	1,561	1,810	1,536	1,528	1,595	
Government	603	483	488	632	489	480	556	741	499	484	563	752	525	502	587	775	548	520	598	
Private sector	943	937	943	933	949	930	978	980	958	951	956	995	961	983	974	1,036	989	1,008	996	
Non-oil and gas sector	1,546	1,420	1,432	1,566	1,438	1,410	1,534	1,722	1,457	1,436	1,518	1,747	1,486	1,485	1,561	1,810	1,536	1,528	1,595	
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	7	7	8	7	8	9	10	9	5	9	10	10	9	9	9	8	7	8	9	
Livestock and poultry	13	12	13	13	13	13	14	13	18	11	14	15	14	14	15	14	16	16	15	
Forestry	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Fishery	11	11	11	11	10	9	9	10	11	9	10	11	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	35	36	31	34	44	23	30	36	29	23	23	15	12	10	11	10	12	10	8	
Other manufacturing	23	17	16	19	19	16	17	22	23	17	14	15	24	33	16	18	21	35	16	
Electricity and water	21	22	23	22	21	22	23	23	22	24	24	24	24	25	25	25	23	25	25	
Construction	108	102	159	121	110	101	163	123	114	101	138	125	110	107	141	129	114	107	146	
Wholesale and retail trade	155	132	149	123	151	136	146	129	153	145	149	139	159	152	156	146	165	152	163	
Water transport	65	26	38	36	62	28	47	41	65	30	52	53	55	34	55	56	65	32	57	
Air transport	15	17	25	16	16	14	27	14	16	15	29	13	14	17	28	15	18	24	28	
Other transport services	33	32	18	17	27	43	20	19	27	45	20	19	45	46	22	21	39	44	23	
Communication	17	28	74	40	18	29	76	48	18	31	77	45	21	32	84	47	23	33	86	
Finance	102	98	125	168	106	102	125	173	109	104	110	170	112	105	112	175	107	102	110	
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	104	105	104	104	105	106	107	107	106	105	107	107	107	107	109	109	108	107	109	
Hotels and restaurants	11	9	11	12	11	8	11	12	14	10	14	15	16	17	14	16	20	21	15	
Private health and education services	26	27	21	23	28	26	21	23	31	27	35	32	39	28	36	33	43	32	38	
Business services	171	220	89	141	174	210	99	150	174	206	97	154	166	200	102	172	172	206	108	
Domestic services	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	14	13	
Other private services	15	21	15	13	12	21	19	17	9	24	19	18	10	24	17	19	13	30	17	
Government Services	603	483	488	632	489	480	556	741	499	484	563	752	525	502	587	775	548	520	598	

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 7. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Expenditure, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product (GDP)	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546	11,846
Domestic demand	7,572	8,117	8,075	8,598	9,643	9,969	10,335	10,464
Consumption	5,910	6,408	6,358	6,856	7,440	7,475	7,849	8,066
Personal consumption expenditure	3,122	3,505	3,486	3,616	3,688	3,753	3,930	4,011
Government consumption expenditure	2,787	2,903	2,872	3,241	3,752	3,723	3,919	4,055
Gross capital formation	1,662	1,709	1,717	1,742	2,204	2,494	2,486	2,398
Gross fixed investment	1,654	1,703	1,716	1,745	2,205	2,497	2,486	2,398
Construction	1,115	1,162	1,176	1,160	1,275	1,445	1,463	1,492
Machinery and equipment	539	541	540	585	930	1,053	1,023	906
Change in stocks	8	6	1	-3	-1	-3	0	1
Net exports of goods and services	3,652	3,447	3,234	3,341	2,002	1,017	715	1,444
Exports of goods and services	7,636	7,581	7,486	7,775	7,013	6,577	6,230	6,944
Imports of goods and services	3,984	4,134	4,251	4,434	5,010	5,560	5,515	5,500
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	138	-145	155	29	341	768	497	-62

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); CEIC Data Co. Ltd.

Table 8. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP by Expenditure, 2007–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

	2007				2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Gross domestic product (GDP)	3,080	2,826	2,940	3,140	2,909	2,692	2,911	3,242	2,829	2,572	2,826	3,320	2,940	2,741	2,910	3,256	3,020	2,805	2,982	
Domestic demand	2,278	2,314	2,543	2,508	2,229	2,374	2,731	2,636	2,519	2,402	2,708	2,706	2,351	2,536	2,792	2,786	2,296	2,420	2,871	
Consumption	1,776	1,874	1,883	1,907	1,632	1,882	1,993	1,969	1,811	1,907	2,091	2,040	1,799	1,991	2,155	2,122	1,713	1,914	2,198	
Personal consumption expenditure	838	1,037	997	816	814	1,041	1,052	846	889	1,068	1,082	892	902	1,096	1,101	913	936	1,100	1,128	
Government consumption expenditure	938	837	886	1,091	818	840	941	1,123	923	839	1,009	1,148	897	895	1,054	1,209	776	813	1,069	
Gross capital formation	503	440	660	601	597	492	737	667	708	495	617	667	552	545	638	664	584	506	673	
Gross fixed investment	502	440	661	602	598	493	738	667	707	495	617	667	552	544	637	664	584	506	673	
Construction	273	254	359	389	384	273	370	418	393	278	369	423	383	301	372	435	394	288	386	
Machinery and equipment	229	186	302	213	215	220	368	250	314	217	248	243	169	243	265	229	189	218	286	
Change in stocks	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Net exports of goods and services	605	496	288	613	521	282	-142	357	77	47	328	263	488	59	199	698	408	107	26	
Exports of goods and services	1,773	1,694	1,720	1,827	1,725	1,529	1,570	1,752	1,670	1,332	1,552	1,676	1,735	1,478	1,647	2,085	1,788	1,538	1,714	
Imports of goods and services	1,168	1,198	1,431	1,214	1,204	1,248	1,712	1,396	1,594	1,285	1,224	1,413	1,246	1,419	1,448	1,388	1,380	1,431	1,688	
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	197	16	108	19	159	36	322	250	233	124	-210	350	101	146	-82	-227	316	278	85	

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); CEIC Data Co. Ltd.

Table 9. Brunei Darussalam: Oil and Gas Production and Sales, 2003–11

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
(In thousands of barrels per day)									
Oil Production	207	206	201	219	194	174	167	170	161
Crude petroleum	193	189	186	204	179	160	154	158	148
Natural gas liquids	14	17	14	16	15	14	13	12	13
Number of wells (end of year)	722	758	729	738	823	807	801	818	803
(In billions of cubic meters per year)									
Gas production	12.75	12.56	12.28	12.99	12.54	12.43	11.76	12.46	12.95
Export volumes									
Oil (kbbl per day)	199	196	193	207	173	153	148	155	150
LNG (trillion btu)	370	365	357	377	364	366	336	341	356
Average export prices									
Crude oil (US\$/ barrel)	30.52	41.72	57.72	69.44	79.09	100.99	64.42	79.27	116.19
LNG (US\$/ MMBtu) 1/	4.55	4.91	5.67	5.91	6.30	12.92	10.46	11.64	16.49

Source: Petroleum Unit, Prime Minister's Office.

1/ LNG data for 2008–11 are provisional.

Table 10. Brunei Darussalam: Government Sector Employment by Grade, 2003–10

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
(Number of persons)								
Total government employees	41,505	42,191	43,469	43,515	44,777	46,091	46,757	47,419
Division I: Heads of department/section	640	662	711	788	809	903	939	964
Division II: Senior officers	6,165	6,759	7,351	7,615	8,176	8,607	8,741	9,058
Division III: Supervisory	10,269	10,266	10,206	10,167	10,620	10,828	11,307	11,496
Division IV: Clerical and operators	11,651	11,571	11,818	11,617	11,734	11,996	12,087	12,246
Division V: Clerical and operators	12,780	12,933	13,383	13,328	13,438	13,757	13,683	13,655
(In percent of total)								
Division I: Heads of department/section	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Division II: Senior officers	14.9	16.0	16.9	17.5	18.3	18.7	18.7	19.1
Division III: Supervisory	24.7	24.3	23.5	23.4	23.7	23.5	24.2	24.2
Division IV: Clerical and operators	28.1	27.4	27.2	26.7	26.2	26.0	25.9	25.8
Division V: Clerical and operators	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.6	30.0	29.8	29.3	28.8
(Percent change)								
Total government employees	1.1	1.7	3.0	0.1	2.9	2.9	1.4	1.4

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 11. Brunei Darussalam: Private Sector Employment by Industry and Residency Status, 2009

Industry	Total Employees	Employees as Percentage of Total Employment (In percent)	Citizens and Permanent Residents	Temporary Residents
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	4,955	4.1	1,285	3,670
Production of oil and liquified natural gas	6,154	5.1	4,237	1,917
Sawmiling and timber processing	796	0.7	131	665
Other mining, quarrying, and manufacturing	13,020	10.7	2,929	10,091
Construction	33,591	27.7	3,906	29,685
Wholesale and retail trade	21,091	17.4	8,382	12,709
Coffee shops, restaurants, and hotels	11,934	9.8	3,602	8,332
Transport, storage, and communication	6,106	5.0	2,816	3,290
Financial , insurance, and business services	9,728	8.0	6,777	2,951
Other community, social, and personal services activities	13,783	11.4	4,960	8,823
Total private sector employment (all Industries)	121,158	100.0	39,025	82,133

Source: Labor Department, *Annual Census on Employers and Employees 2009*, Ministry of Home Affairs.

Table 12. Brunei Darussalam: Consumer Price Index, 2007–11

(January 2005=100; percent change)

	Weights (In percent)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
All groups	100.0	101.2 1.0	103.3 2.1	104.4 1.0	104.8 0.4	106.9 2.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	19.1	102.2 2.5	106.4 4.1	108.9 2.3	110.0 1.0	113.8 3.5
Tobacco	0.4	103.3 3.3	103.4 0.1	103.6 0.2	127.5 23.0	246.6 93.4
Clothing and footwear	4.3	103.7 -0.6	102.3 -1.3	103.7 1.3	102.7 -0.9	104.8 2.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	10.7	100.1 0.0	100.4 0.3	99.8 -0.6	99.9 0.1	101.1 1.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	10.3	100.8 1.4	103.0 2.2	106.4 3.3	106.1 -0.2	106.2 0.1
Health	0.9	103.2 -3.0	103.2 0.0	103.8 0.6	105.8 1.9	104.6 -1.1
Transport	22.5	100.6 0.5	104.1 3.4	104.0 -0.1	104.2 0.2	105.1 0.9
Communication	6.4	96.9 -0.3	96.4 -0.5	95.4 -1.1	95.7 0.3	97.9 2.3
Recreation and culture	7.4	101.3 1.0	104.1 2.8	104.5 0.3	103.4 -1.0	103.1 -0.3
Education	5.7	100.9 1.0	101.5 0.6	101.5 0.0	101.9 0.3	100.5 -1.4
Restaurants and hotels	7.2	100.7 0.7	102.0 1.2	105.0 2.9	105.7 0.7	106.0 0.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.3	106.3 2.4	107.0 0.7	109.0 1.8	109.7 0.7	116.7 6.4

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 13. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Revenue, 2003/04–2010/11 1/

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Budget	2007/08 Outturn Actual	2008/09 Budget	2008/09 Outturn Actual	2009/10 Budget	2009/10 Outturn Actual	2010/11 Budget
Total revenue	6,369	6,404	8,484	9,310	5,767	10,042	5,602	11,378	4,000	6,393	4,631
Tax revenue	3,426	3,685	5,241	5,575	3,005	6,345	3,275	7,434	2,512	3,739	2,841
Taxes on net income and profits	3,283	3,563	5,099	5,452	2,869	6,176	3,137	7,275	2,367	3,579	2,685
Corporate taxes	3,278	3,560	5,095	5,447	2,865	6,169	3,132	7,271	2,362	3,573	2,680
Oil and gas production companies	3,151	3,439	4,980	5,300	2,765	6,029	2,987	7,105	2,217	3,326	2,530
Other companies	127	121	116	147	100	140	145	165	145	247	150
Individuals (estate duty)	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Stamp duty	4	3	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	5	4
Taxes on international trade	127	108	125	104	119	151	120	140	126	141	137
Motor vehicles tax	70	62	64	50	64	68	64	76	64	67	70
Tobacco	25	21	22	22	22	23	22	21	22	22	22
Others	32	25	39	33	33	60	34	43	40	52	45
Export taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes on goods and services	16	14	16	18	17	19	19	19	19	19	19
Licenses	16	14	16	18	17	19	19	19	19	19	19
Financial companies	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
Road tax	0	0	0	0	9	9	10	10	10	11	10
Brunei International Financial Center	0	0	0	0	3	5	5	4	5	4	4
Others	15	13	15	16	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Nontax revenue	2,943	2,719	3,243	3,735	2,762	3,696	2,327	3,944	1,488	2,654	1,790
Property income	2,569	2,419	2,880	3,465	2,450	3,235	2,036	3,669	1,168	2,359	1,476
Oil sector	2,398	2,376	2,796	3,302	2,402	2,812	1,911	3,446	1,017	2,264	1,324
Oil and gas royalties	634	662	854	942	900	992	607	1,089	400	727	593
Dividend paid by oil companies	1,764	1,714	1,941	2,360	1,502	1,820	1,304	2,356	617	1,537	731
Other	171	43	84	163	48	422	125	223	151	95	152
Other royalties	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Rent and interest	23	25	52	90	27	377	88	175	114	69	113
Others	146	17	31	71	19	44	36	46	36	24	37
Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines	370	297	361	267	309	458	287	271	315	291	309
Telecom and utilities	267	217	275	159	219	343	180	154	195	168	188
Other	103	79	86	109	90	114	108	117	120	123	121
Other nontax revenue	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	5
Memorandum items:											
Oil and gas sector revenue	5,550	5,815	7,775	8,602	5,167	8,841	4,898	10,551	3,234	5,590	3,854
Non-oil revenue	820	589	709	708	600	1,200	704	827	766	803	777
Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue	87	91	92	92	90	88	87	93	81	87	83

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March. 2003/04 financial year is from January 2003 to March 2004.

Table 14. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Revenue, 2006/07–2010/11
(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2006/07			2007/08			2008/09			2009/10			2010/11						
	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.				
Total revenue	2,511	2,603	2,261	1,935	2,075	2,281	2,482	3,203	2,778	3,879	2,349	2,371	1,461	1,516	1,302	2,113	1,990	1,892	2,185
Tax revenue	1,628	1,651	1,331	965	1,297	1,548	1,721	1,780	1,823	2,711	1,651	1,248	751	1,056	775	1,157	1,357	1,266	1,492
Taxes on net income and profits	1,600	1,627	1,297	928	1,240	1,512	1,682	1,742	1,788	2,670	1,612	1,206	716	1,012	735	1,116	1,313	1,216	1,452
Corporate taxes	1,599	1,626	1,296	926	1,237	1,511	1,681	1,741	1,786	2,668	1,611	1,205	715	1,010	733	1,114	1,312	1,214	1,450
Oil and gas production companies	1,554	1,608	1,270	868	1,165	1,446	1,679	1,739	1,729	2,588	1,598	1,191	605	959	654	1,108	1,094	1,126	1,398
Other companies	45	18	26	58	72	65	2	2	57	81	13	14	110	52	79	6	218	88	52
Individuals (estate duty)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stamp duty	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
Taxes on international trade	24	21	30	29	53	31	34	33	33	36	34	37	31	39	35	36	39	45	35
Motor vehicles tax	11	9	17	13	16	17	16	19	18	19	18	21	13	21	15	18	21	25	17
Tobacco	5	5	4	8	6	5	6	6	5	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	4
Others	8	7	9	8	31	9	12	8	9	12	10	11	12	13	13	13	12	15	13
Taxes on goods and services	3	3	4	8	4	4	6	5	3	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	4	5	6
Licenses	3	3	4	8	4	4	6	5	3	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	4	5	6
Financial companies	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Road tax	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Brunei International Financial Center	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	3	3	3	7	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nontax revenue	883	952	930	970	778	734	761	1,424	955	1,168	698	1,123	709	460	527	957	634	626	693
Property income	816	896	863	889	705	668	701	1,161	890	1,103	629	1,047	642	389	452	875	561	551	622
Oil sector	794	864	828	817	684	656	548	924	878	1,071	618	879	630	379	445	810	525	544	615
Oil and gas royalties	249	263	225	205	207	233	267	285	278	359	250	202	156	171	185	215	193	219	231
Dividend paid by oil companies	545	601	603	611	477	423	281	639	599	712	368	677	474	208	260	595	332	325	384
Other	22	32	35	73	21	12	152	237	13	31	11	168	12	10	7	66	36	7	7
Other royalties	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Rent and interest	16	20	24	30	11	7	149	210	5	5	8	158	4	4	4	57	3	3	3
Others	6	13	10	42	10	5	4	26	8	26	2	10	8	6	3	8	31	4	4
Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines	66	55	66	80	72	64	59	262	64	64	68	75	66	70	75	81	72	74	70
Telecom and utilities	47	37	39	36	37	40	33	233	33	36	40	45	38	40	40	50	38	40	39
Other	19	18	28	44	35	24	26	29	30	28	28	30	27	30	34	31	33	34	31
Other nontax revenue	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Memorandum items:																			
Oil and gas sector revenue	2,348	2,472	2,098	1,685	1,849	2,102	2,227	2,663	2,606	3,659	2,216	2,070	1,235	1,338	1,099	1,917	1,619	1,671	2,014
Non-oil revenue	163	131	163	250	226	179	255	540	172	220	133	302	225	179	203	196	371	221	172
Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue	93	95	93	87	89	92	90	83	94	94	94	87	85	88	84	91	81	88	92

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 15. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2003/04–2011/12

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Budget	2007/08 Outturn Actual	2008/09 Budget	2008/09 Outturn Actual	2009/10 Budget	2009/10 Outturn Actual	2010/11 Budget	2010/11 Outturn Actual	2011/12 Budget
Total expenditure	5,747	4,937	5,153	5,770	5,300	6,020	5,455	5,975	5,655	6,639	5,655	6,351	5,800
Current	4,596	4,048	4,126	4,497	3,814	4,878	3,907	4,957	4,013	4,685	4,074	4,984	4,184
Wages and salaries	1,785	1,440	1,496	1,606	1,738	1,683	1,771	1,718	1,787	1,750	1,819	1,814	1,860
Other charges annually recurrent	1,751	1,389	1,431	1,538	1,406	1,776	1,467	1,689	1,556	1,722	1,586	1,785	1,654
Charged	1,060	1,219	1,199	1,353	669	1,419	669	1,549	669	1,213	669	1,385	669
Pensions	288	249	270	292	259	325	259	350	259	373	259	382	259
Royalties payments	673	894	833	947	310	992	300	1,084	300	716	300	878	300
Others	98	75	97	114	101	102	110	116	110	124	110	124	110
Capital	1,151	889	1,026	1,273	1,487	1,142	1,548	1,018	1,642	1,954	1,581	1,367	1,616
Other charges special expenditure	765	509	538	602	587	534	498	423	592	1,057	531	496	566
Development expenditure	360	355	488	671	900	608	1,050	595	1,050	897	1,050	871	1,050
Investment in public enterprises	26	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government trust fund outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital and currency adjustment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total revenue	6,369	6,404	8,484	9,310	5,767	10,042	5,602	11,378	4,000	6,393	4,631	9,166	5,899
Total expenditure	5,747	4,937	5,153	5,770	5,300	6,020	5,455	5,975	5,655	6,639	5,655	6,351	5,800
Primary budget surplus	622	1,467	3,331	3,540	466	4,021	147	5,403	-1,655	-246	-1,025	2,815	99
Total revenue, excluding royalties	5,735	5,743	7,630	8,368	4,867	9,049	4,995	10,289	3,600	5,666	4,038	8,265	...
Total expenditure, excluding royalties	5,074	4,042	4,320	4,823	4,990	5,028	5,155	4,891	5,355	5,923	5,355	5,473	5,500
Primary budget surplus, excluding royalties	661	1,700	3,310	3,546	-124	4,021	-160	5,398	-1,755	-257	-1,318	2,792	...
Non-oil revenue 1/	820	589	709	708	600	1,200	704	827	766	803	777	1,077	725
Non-oil expenditure 2/	5,074	4,042	4,320	4,823	4,990	5,028	5,155	4,891	5,355	5,923	5,355	5,473	5,500
Non-oil primary balance	-4,254	-3,453	-3,611	-4,115	-4,391	-3,827	-4,451	-4,064	-4,589	-5,120	-4,578	-4,396	-4,775

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

2/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 16. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2006/07–2011/12
(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2006/07			2007/08			2008/09			2009/10			2010/11			2011/12							
	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.				
Total expenditure	1,182	1,252	1,339	1,998	1,184	1,437	1,379	2,019	1,211	1,428	1,483	1,836	1,058	1,619	1,513	2,449	1,287	1,339	1,687	2,039	1,206	1,248	2,093
Current	1,037	1,052	1,061	1,348	1,030	1,076	1,188	1,584	1,079	1,232	1,231	1,398	924	1,157	1,207	1,397	1,083	1,154	1,250	1,497	912	922	1,670
Wages and salaries	350	376	388	492	388	384	511	400	392	400	517	409	390	406	529	425	409	436	526	444	421	424	565
Other charges annually recurrent	352	341	351	494	333	349	327	767	304	367	364	654	276	452	378	616	366	370	372	677	369	369	399
Charged	336	334	322	362	309	342	350	417	383	465	350	335	258	299	300	356	308	349	352	377	122	129	706
Pensions	67	68	77	79	84	80	71	90	86	88	76	99	84	107	90	93	95	97	94	96	102	106	100
Royalties payments	239	246	215	246	207	228	259	298	278	359	250	196	156	166	185	209	193	214	231	241	0	0	583
Others	30	20	30	37	18	34	20	29	18	18	24	40	19	26	25	54	19	38	27	40	20	24	24
Capital	145	200	278	650	154	362	191	435	132	197	251	438	134	462	306	1,052	204	185	437	542	293	326	424
Other charges special expenditure	69	51	84	398	46	228	61	199	37	58	77	250	65	219	137	637	94	18	183	201	56	66	117
Development expenditure	76	149	194	252	108	134	130	237	94	139	174	188	69	244	169	415	109	167	255	341	238	260	307
Investment in public enterprises																							
Total revenue	2,511	2,603	2,261	1,935	2,075	2,281	2,482	3,203	2,778	3,879	2,349	2,371	1,461	1,516	1,302	2,113	1,990	1,892	2,185	3,099	2,760	3,369	3,301
Total expenditure	1,182	1,252	1,339	1,998	1,184	1,437	1,379	2,019	1,211	1,428	1,483	1,836	1,058	1,619	1,513	2,449	1,287	1,339	1,687	2,039	1,206	1,248	2,093
Primary budget surplus	1,345	1,398	899	-101	-751	535	955	3,283	-730	4,745	865	523	403	-103	-211	-336	716	559	501	1,038	1,555	2,120	1,207
Total revenue, excluding royalties	2,278	2,385	2,014	1,691	426	1,761	2,105	4,758	471	5,549	2,100	2,169	1,305	1,345	1,118	1,898	1,809	1,679	1,958	2,819	2,489	3,052	2,985
Total expenditure, excluding royalties	943	1,004	1,124	1,751	977	1,209	1,120	1,721	934	1,071	1,234	1,652	902	1,454	1,328	2,240	1,093	1,125	1,457	1,798	1,206	1,248	1,511
Primary budget surplus, excluding royalties	1,335	1,381	890	-60	-551	552	985	3,037	-463	4,478	866	518	403	-109	-211	-341	716	554	501	1,021	1,283	1,803	1,474
Non-oil revenue 1/	201	213	141	153	226	179	255	540	172	219	134	301	225	179	203	196	301	227	175	373	322	192	218
Non-oil expenditure 2/	943	1,004	1,124	1,751	977	1,209	1,120	1,721	934	1,071	1,234	1,652	902	1,454	1,328	2,240	1,093	1,125	1,457	1,798	1,206	1,248	1,511
Non-oil primary balance	-742	-791	-983	-1,598	-751	-1,030	-864	-1,181	-762	-852	-1,100	-1,351	-676	-1,275	-1,125	-2,044	-792	-898	-1,281	-1,425	-884	-1,056	-1,292

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

2/Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 17. Brunei Darussalam: Central Bank Survey, 2005–11 1/

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010				2011	
						Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)											
Net foreign assets	830	744	963	1,080	1,450	1,416	1,447	1,510	1,560	1,688	1,680
Claims on nonresidents	854	820	998	1,115	1,938	1,899	1,909	1,973	2,007	2,148	2,155
Foreign exchange	718	705	901	1,023	1,399	1,379	1,403	1,472	1,978	2,119	2,116
Reserve position in the Fund	77	57	33	30	30	29	28	28	27	27	28
SDR holdings	24	26	27	28	476	461	448	444	429	429	450
Other	36	32	36	34	33	29	29	29	29	29	39
Liabilities to nonresidents	24	76	35	35	488	483	462	463	447	460	475
Net domestic assets	583	651	494	671	268	302	305	269	294	713	790
Net claims on central government	-306	-293	-306	-271	-268	-270	-268	-268	-267	-166	-175
Claims on central government	0.33	0.60	0.51	0.65	0.86	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.83	0.77
Central government deposits	306	294	307	271	269	270	269	269	268	167	176
Claims on other depository corporations	888	944	801	942	537	572	573	537	561	879	965
Shares and other equity	-122	-69	-88	-79	-114	-135	-152	-162	-129	-739	-743
Other items (net)	87	68	90	20	20	18	19	19	19	18	15
Monetary base	1,377	1,395	1,459	1,691	1,624	1,599	1,618	1,635	1,744	1,681	1,743
Currency in circulation	705	740	849	922	955	948	938	940	1,024	950	942
Liabilities to other depository corporations	672	655	610	769	670	651	680	695	720	731	800
Memorandum items:											
Monetary base (annual growth, in percent)	...	1	5	16	-4	...	1	1	7	-4	4
Claims to nonresidents/monetary base (in percent)	62	59	68	66	119	119	118	121	115	128	124
BCMB net external asset ratio 2/	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Prime lending rate (end of period)	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period)	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.44	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.32	1.29	1.26	1.23

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

1/ Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam (AMBD) was established on January 1, 2011; prior to 2011 reflect Brunei Currency and Monetary Board Survey data.

2/ Ratio of foreign exchange holding to currency.

Table 18. Brunei Darussalam: Other Depository Corporations Survey, 2005–11

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010				2011		
						Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)												
Net foreign assets	7,793	6,886	7,179	9,468	7,128	8,829	9,018	9,402	9,380	10,560	11,089	12,535
Claims on nonresidents	8,291	7,418	7,691	9,847	7,542	9,287	9,400	9,789	9,806	10,850	11,350	12,742
Liabilities to nonresidents	498	532	512	379	414	459	382	387	426	290	262	207
Claims on central bank	774	794	761	955	842	823	842	868	923	885	954	1,039
Net claims on central government	-4,510	-3,125	-3,270	-5,105	-1,713	-1,283	-1,495	-2,499	-2,480	-2,731	-2,642	-4,160
Claims on central government	50	180	129	203	288	127	216	213	209	65	299	352
Central government deposits	4,560	3,305	3,399	5,308	2,001	1,411	1,710	2,713	2,688	2,796	2,941	4,512
Claims on other sectors	6,463	6,395	7,005	7,229	6,984	6,949	7,052	7,114	6,943	7,001	6,605	6,635
Claims on private sector	6,392	6,335	6,882	7,137	6,920	6,870	6,987	7,059	6,838	6,809	6,474	6,518
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	71	60	123	92	63	61	47	36	85	74	36	22
Claims on other financial corporations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.10	18.38	18.23	18.24	19.86	117.96	94.91	94.85
Liabilities to central bank	858	936	771	920	484	554	585	549	533	390	476	592
Demand deposits included in broad money	2,975	3,321	3,154	3,647	4,607	2,360	2,962	2,745	2,993	3,142	3,070	2,917
Other deposits included in broad money	5,584	5,392	6,132	6,553	6,605	9,988	9,235	8,956	8,756	9,506	9,817	9,869
Securities other than shares included in broad money	3.14	1.59	0.52	1.09	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shares and other equity	974	1,151	1,572	1,705	1,904	1,861	1,969	1,914	1,932	1,973	2,019	2,041
Other items (net)	127	148	46	-280	-361	555	666	719	552	704	624	629
Memorandum items:												
Net foreign assets (annual growth, in percent)	9.8	-11.6	4.3	31.9	-24.7	-4.5	26.8	36.4	31.6	19.6	23.0	33.3
Claims on private sector (annual growth, in percent)	3.5	-0.7	7.4	3.3	-2.2	-3.3	-1.9	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	-5.5	-5.5
Prime lending rate (end of period)	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period)	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.44	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.32	1.29	1.26	1.23	1.30

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

Note: A new call report form for Other Depository Corporations was introduced in 2010 resulting in significant differences in some series.

Table 19. Brunei Darussalam: Depository Corporations Survey, 2005–11

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 1/				2011	
						Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)											
Net foreign assets	8,623	7,630	8,142	10,548	8,577	10,244	10,465	10,912	10,940	12,248	12,769
Claims on nonresidents	9,145	8,238	8,689	10,962	9,480	11,186	11,309	11,762	12,271	13,459	13,956
Liabilities to nonresidents	522	608	547	414	902	941	844	850	873	753	736
Domestic claims	1,647	2,977	3,428	1,853	5,002	5,396	5,289	4,346	4,197	4,104	3,788
Net claims on central government	-4,816	-3,418	-3,577	-5,376	-1,981	-1,553	-1,763	-2,767	-2,746	-2,897	-2,817
Claims on central government	50.47	180.77	129.69	203.47	289.06	128.13	216.53	214.05	209.46	65.76	299.80
Central government deposits	4,866	3,599	3,706	5,579	2,270	1,681	1,979	2,982	2,956	2,963	3,117
Claims on other sectors	6,463	6,395	7,005	7,229	6,984	6,949	7,052	7,114	6,943	7,001	6,605
Claims on private sector	6,392	6,335	6,882	7,137	6,920	6,870	6,987	7,059	6,838	6,809	6,474
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	70.7	59.8	122.7	92.0	63.3	60.6	46.7	36.2	84.7	74.1	36.0
Claims on other financial corporations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.10	18.38	18.23	18.24	19.86	117.96	94.91
Broad money liabilities	9,162	9,356	9,984	10,940	11,996	13,126	12,973	12,470	12,573	13,444	13,676
Currency outside depository corp.	601	641	697	739	784	778	776	768	824	796.19	788.43
Transferable deposits	2,975	3,321	3,154	3,647	4,607	2,360	2,962	2,745	2,993	3,142	3,070
Other deposits	5,584	5,392	6,132	6,553	6,605	9,988	9,235	8,956	8,756	9,506	9,817
Securities other than shares	3.14	1.59	0.52	1.09	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shares and other equity	1,096	1,219	1,660	1,784	2,019	1,995	2,122	2,076	2,061	2,711	2,763
Other items (net)	12	32	-74	-324	-435	519	660	711	503	197	119
Memorandum items:											
Prime lending rate (end of period)	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period)	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.44	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.32	1.29	1.26	1.23

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

1/ A new call report form for Other Depository Corporations was introduced in 2010 resulting in significant differences in some series.

Table 20. Brunei Darussalam: Direction of Loans by Commercial Banks, 2005–11

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		
							Mar.	Jun.	Sep.
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)									
Total loans	5,932	5,819	6,036	6,113	5,577	5,174	5,127	4,713	4,834
Agricultural	35	30	31	37	28	20	23	25	25
Construction	501	555	495	503	446	283	263	279	276
Credit and finance	14	22	44	29	33	2	28	45	166
General commerce	533	521	561	603	590	598	650	673	698
Manufacturing	164	180	179	146	149	154	146	156	153
Personal loans	4,078	3,834	3,675	3,635	3,497	3,339	3,289	3,243	3,239
Mortgages	741	820	1,014	1,190	1,038	1,228	1,256	1,274	1,324
Other	3,337	3,014	2,661	2,445	2,459	2,112	2,033	1,969	1,914
Professional services	68	81	79	90	93	58	44	44	44
Transport	539	596	972	1,070	741	720	686	248	234
(In percent of total loans)									
Total loans	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Construction	8.4	9.5	8.2	8.2	8.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.7
Credit and finance	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	3.4
General commerce	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.6	11.6	12.7	14.3	14.4
Manufacturing	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.2
Personal loans	68.7	65.9	60.9	59.5	62.7	64.5	64.1	68.8	67.0
Mortgages	12.5	14.1	16.8	19.5	18.6	23.7	24.5	27.0	27.4
Other	56.3	51.8	44.1	40.0	44.1	40.8	39.6	41.8	39.6
Professional services	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Transport	9.1	10.2	16.1	17.5	13.3	13.9	13.4	5.3	4.8
(Annual percentage change)									
Total loans	6.4	-1.9	3.7	1.3	-9.6	-7.2	-12.3	-11.9	-9.4
Agricultural	2.9	-14.3	3.3	19.4	-32.1	-29.7	-18.3	-5.4	-10.0
Construction	1.0	10.8	-10.8	1.6	-12.8	-36.6	-40.6	15.6	1.9
Credit and finance	27.3	57.1	100.0	-34.1	12.1	-93.4	-9.8	1494.4	5467.7
General commerce	5.8	-2.3	7.7	7.5	-2.2	1.3	9.6	5.1	11.5
Manufacturing	45.1	9.8	-0.6	-18.4	2.0	3.4	1.2	-3.5	-3.6
Personal loans	-2.1	-6.0	-4.1	-1.1	-3.9	-4.5	-4.3	-6.4	-6.0
Mortgages	65.0	10.7	23.7	17.4	-14.6	18.3	21.0	13.1	12.4
Other	-10.2	-9.7	-11.7	-8.1	0.6	-14.1	-15.2	-15.8	-15.6
Professional services	54.5	19.1	-2.5	13.9	3.2	-37.1	-54.2	-50.5	-37.9
Transport	160.4	10.6	63.1	10.1	-44.4	-2.8	-36.3	-65.6	-68.1

Source: Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.

Table 21. Brunei Darussalam: Financial Soundness Indicators, 2008–11

	2008	2009				2010				2011		
	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.
	(Average all banks, in percent)											
Capital adequacy												
Regulatory capital to risk-weighted assets	14.0	14.4	15.8	15.4	18.0	17.9	18.7	18.6	21.1	19.2	20.1	19.4
Regulatory tier 1 capital to risk-weighted assets	13.8	13.9	15.6	15.2	18.9	18.8	19.7	19.7	21.5	19.8	20.4	20.0
Asset quality												
Gross nonperforming ratio 1/ 2/	8.4	9.0	9.1	9.8	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.2	8.5	13.8	9.6	9.0
Net nonperforming ratio 2/	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	8.0	3.3	2.7
Nonperforming loans net of provisions to capital 2/	6.5	7.9	8.1	9.9	12.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	8.4	23.0	8.4	7.2
Sectoral distribution of loans to total loans												
Personal Loans	40.0	39.7	39.0	38.2	44.1	43.7	42.5	40.8	40.8	39.6	41.8	39.6
Mortgage	19.5	19.9	19.9	20.3	18.6	21.1	22.1	23.7	23.7	24.5	27.0	27.4
Transportation	17.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	13.3	13.5	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.4	5.3	4.8
General commerce	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.7	10.6	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.6	12.7	14.3	14.4
Construction	8.2	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.0	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.7
Manufacturing	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.2
Professional services	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Agriculture	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Credit & financial	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	3.4
Earnings and profitability												
Return on assets, before tax	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
Return on equity, after tax	13.0	20.2	18.4	16.4	13.3	12.9	13.6	13.6	10.7	11.2	12.5	8.4
Interest margin to gross income	60.4	65.2	66.3	66.1	62.5	65.0	66.5	66.3	63.3	65.0	65.3	68.5
Non-interest expenses to gross income	37.9	35.6	38.4	40.1	47.1	48.2	46.2	45.8	49.3	51.7	48.5	52.6
Liquidity												
Liquid assets to total assets (liquid asset ratio)	59.3	57.5	52.2	51.6	60.7	58.9	59.7	58.3	57.3	60.0	62.6	63.3
Liquid assets to short-term liabilities (demand and savings deposits)	186.8	162.3	128.9	130.4	149.3	160.0	149.5	146.4	128.1	147.1	159.6	155.9
Sensitivity to market risk 3/												
Net open position in foreign exchange to capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	-37.9	20.1	13.5	16.0	16.2	20.3

Source: Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.

1/ The calculation of NPL ratio is based on the *Financial Soundness Indicators Compilation Guide* (page 183, Appendix II, paragraph 22). Accrued interest on NPA is excluded from both the numerator and denominator.

2/ Ratios are much higher in end-March 2011 due to a corporate loan that has surpassed the 90-day tenor as of March 2011. This loan has been settled subsequently.

3/ ... indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Brunei Darussalam: Financial Soundness Indicators by Type, 2011 1/

	All banks	Domestic banks	Foreign banks	Islamic banks	Conventional banks
Capital Adequacy					
Regulatory Capital to Risk-weighted Assets	19.4	22.0	14.9	24.7	14.4
Regulatory Tier 1 Capital to Risk-weighted Assets	20.0	22.5	15.7	24.9	15.4
Asset Quality					
Gross Non-Performing Ratio	9.0	12.3	2.9	13.1	5.1
Net Non-Performing Ratio	2.7	3.5	1.3	4.0	1.6
Non-Performing Loans net of Provisions to Capital	7.2	8.4	4.1	8.2	5.5
Profitability					
Return on Assets, Before Tax	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1
Return on Equity, After Tax	8.4	9.4	6.1	8.4	8.6
Interest Margin to Gross Income	68.5	76.3	57.3	89.0	55.3
Non-interest Expenses to Gross Income, net of International expenses and provisions	52.6	50.8	55.1	47.0	56.3
Liquidity					
Liquid Assets to Total Assets (liquid asset ratio)	63.3	56.7	70.8	55.1	68.5
Liquid assets to short-term liabilities (Demand and Savings Deposits)	155.9	159.4	152.9	134.7	169.3
Sensitivity to Market Risk					
Net Open Position in Foreign Exchange to Capital Fund	20.3	22.8	14.2	26.3	11.2

Source: Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.

1/ As of end-September 2011.

Table 23. Brunei Darussalam: Sukuk Issuance and Amount Outstanding, 2006–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Issuance for the Year	570	450	374	617	649	991
Amount Outstanding	120	140	213	192	208	496

Source: Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.

Table 24. Brunei Darussalam: Balance of Payments, 2004–10

(In millions of U.S. dollars; unless otherwise indicated)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Current account balance 1/	3,325	4,507	5,752	5,857	7,056	4,310	5,623
In percent of GDP	42.2	47.3	50.1	47.8	49.0	40.2	45.5
Trade balance	3,731	4,829	6,039	5,700	7,840	4,889	6,439
Exports	5,069	6,241	7,627	7,692	10,698	7,172	8,770
Oil and gas	4,636	5,878	7,346	7,396	10,331	6,878	8,472
Other	433	363	281	295	367	294	298
Imports	1,338	1,412	1,588	1,992	2,858	2,282	2,331
Services (net)	-531	-494	-469	-503	-535	-519	-558
Receipts	544	616	745	813	867	915	1,054
Payments	1,076	1,110	1,214	1,317	1,403	1,434	1,612
Income (net)	479	548	588	1,091	171	385	217
Receipts 1/	1,172	1,257	1,491	1,694	1,355	1,147	1,139
Payments 1/	693	709	903	604	1,184	762	921
Current transfers (net)	-354	-376	-405	-430	-420	-445	-475
Receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments	354	376	405	430	420	445	475
Capital and financial account balance	-2,516	-1,084	-612	-267	287	448	714
Capital account balance (net)	-11	-8	-7	-7	-8	-11	-11
Financial account balance	-2,504	-1,076	-605	-259	295	459	725
Direct investment (net)	155	175	105	258	222	326	631
Portfolio investment (net)	-45	22	-90	358	88	139	155
Other investment (net) 1/ 2/	-2,614	-1,273	-620	-875	-15	-6	-61
Errors and omissions 3/	-795	-3,420	-5,118	-5,436	-7,259	-4,152	-6,131
Overall balance	14	3	22	154	84	606	206
Gross official reserves 4/	489	492	514	667	751	1,357	1,563
In months of next year's imports	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.4	4.1	4.3
Memorandum items:							
Exchange rates							
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (period average)	1.69	1.66	1.59	1.51	1.42	1.45	1.36
Nominal effective exchange rates (2005=100)	99.2	101.0	103.3	104.7	106.1	108.2	111.9
Real effective exchange rates (2005=100)	100.0	100.2	100.0	99.6	100.5	101.8	103.2
Nominal GDP (in millions of U.S. dollars)	7,872	9,531	11,471	12,248	14,393	10,733	12,371

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Based on Fund staff estimates.

2/ Includes changes in banks' net foreign assets.

3/ The large scale of errors and omissions reflects the lack of comprehensive balance of payments data.

4/ Includes Brunei Currency and Monetary Board's foreign exchange assets, SDR holdings, and reserve position in the Fund.

Table 25. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Balance of Payments, 2009–11

(In millions of U.S. dollars; unless otherwise indicated)

	2009				2010				2011		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Current account balance	1,343	702	940	1,140	1,397	1,120	1,411	2,114	1,962	1,841	2,294
Trade balance	1,584	934	1,184	1,389	1,609	1,334	1,665	1,770	2,237	2,131	2,584
Exports	2,071	1,459	1,670	1,982	2,138	1,976	2,281	2,374	2,835	2,789	3,404
Oil and gas	2,010	1,364	1,592	1,921	2,046	1,882	2,182	2,362	2,677	2,675	3,253
Other	61	94	78	60	92	94	99	12	158	114	151
Imports	487	524	486	593	529	643	616	604	598	658	820
Services (net)	-130	-126	-131	-132	-137	-135	-138	-148	-150	-160	-157
Receipts	203	227	237	247	249	252	267	286	297	310	306
Payments	333	353	368	379	385	387	406	434	447	470	463
Income (net)	4	3	0	3	9	5	5	5	5	4	4
Receipts	65	67	70	73	73	74	77	82	85	87	89
Payments	61	64	70	69	64	69	72	78	80	83	85
Current transfers (net)	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	0	-130	-134	-137
Receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	0	130	134	137
Capital and financial account balance	90	123	114	109	72	75	-21	-30	-154	-37	-220
Capital account balance (net)	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	0	-4	-4	-4
Financial account balance	93	126	117	112	75	78	-18	-30	-150	-33	-216
Direct investment (net)	-105	-71	-58	-86	-122	-126	-178	-205	-305	-219	-394
Portfolio investment (net)	38	34	31	35	38	40	37	40	39	42	42
Other investment (net)	160	163	143	163	158	164	123	135	116	144	137
Errors and omissions	-1,433	-825	-1,053	-1,249	-1,469	-1,196	-1,390	-2,084	-1,809	-1,804	-2,074
Overall balance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 26. Brunei Darussalam: Private Investment by Sector, 2003–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 H1
Total	6,175	760	869	1,725	529	792	780	1,416	1,079
Local	430	413	387	1,035	137	325	240	563	416
Foreign	5,746	348	482	690	392	467	540	853	663

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 27. Brunei Darussalam: Foreign Direct Investment, 2003–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 H1
Total	5,746	348	482	690	392	467	540	853	663
Agriculture, Fishing, and Forestry	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining and Quarrying	5,630	237	333	560	122	301	462	658	540
Manufacturing	62	68	106	112	114	163	67	37	12
Construction	19	8	5	5	2	0	2	21	15
Wholesale and Retail Trade	14	22	27	9	1	0	2	120	89
Transport, Storage, and Communication	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	4	1
Real Estate, Renting, and Business Activity	14	10	3	3	2	2	3	3	2
Financial Intermediation	3	2	0	0	150	0	1	4	2
Health and Social Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	7	3

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 28. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Commodity, 2003–10

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
(In millions of Brunei dollars)								
Total exports	4,421	5,057	6,249	7,608	7,668	10,421	7,169	12,118
Food and live animals	2	2	4	6	5	3	1	3
Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Crude material inedible	3	6	7	9	7	9	5	20
Mineral fuels	3,876	4,624	5,886	7,328	7,373	10,193	6,888	11,530
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	134
Manufactured goods	54	24	24	19	25	28	30	52
Machinery and transport equipment 1/	236	140	125	94	108	80	152	218
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	240	250	191	138	138	98	78	140
Other	7	9	9	12	9	6	9	19
(In percent of total exports)								
Total exports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude material inedible	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mineral fuels	87.7	91.4	94.2	96.3	96.2	97.8	96.1	95.2
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1
Manufactured goods	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Machinery and transport equipment	5.3	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.4	4.9	3.1	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2
Other	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

1/ Excludes re-exports from 2004.

Table 29. Brunei Darussalam: Value and Destination of Selected Exports, 2003–10 1/

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
(In millions of Brunei dollars)								
Value of major exports								
Petroleum	3,777	4,913	6,536	8,158	7,627	7,949	4,975	6,112
Crude petroleum	3,748	4,913	6,536	8,158	7,627	7,949	4,974.51	6,112
Petroleum products	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	2,965	2,914	3,258	3,514	3,484	6,667	5,049	5,416
(In millions of U.S. dollars)								
Petroleum	2,174	2,902	3,928	5,122	5,061	5,544	3,418	...
Crude petroleum	2,157	2,902	3,928	5,122	5,061	5,544	3,418	...
Petroleum products	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	1,702	1,722	1,958	2,206	2,312	4,650	3,470	...
(In millions of Brunei dollars)								
Major exports by destination								
Crude petroleum	3,748	4,913	6,536	8,158	7,627	7,949	4,975	6,112
Japan	467	664	832	598	649	479	134	450
Korea, Republic of	586	750	1,040	1,420	1,133	1,519	831	1,397
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	214	32	...
Singapore	...	...	31	151	34	107	111	95
Thailand	724	589	287	227	154	113	200	72
United States	287	293	534	655	430	...	...	...
Petroleum products	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	2,965	2,914	3,258	3,514	3,484	6,667	5,049	5,416
Japan	2,684	2,564	2,983	3,109	3,215	5,975	4,675	4,804
Korea, Republic of	259	351	275	405	269	692	374	612
Other	22	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

1/ ... indicates that data are not available.

Table 30. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Country of Destination, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
ASEAN	892	868	1,532	1,885	2,153	2,517	1,229	1,505
<i>Of which:</i>								
Indonesia	113	316	1,163	1,510	1,853	2,083	772	860
Malaysia	163	70	58	40	61	30	112	180
Philippines	1	1	2	1	1	150	23	8
Singapore	198	132	135	190	133	174	184	342
Thailand	417	349	174	144	106	80	138	106
European Union	15	31	20	18	18	14	12	25
<i>Of which:</i>								
France	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Germany	4	4	3	4	5	2	1	6
United Kingdom	9	21	13	10	9	11	6	14
Others	3,514	4,158	4,697	5,705	5,497	7,885	5,925	10,582
<i>Of which:</i>								
Australia	370	593	603	930	1,051	1,080	524	1,251
Japan	1,811	1,908	2,293	2,329	2,565	4,502	3,305	5,267
Korea, Republic of	494	650	790	1,146	930	1,542	829	2,022
Taiwan Province of China	0	4	1	0	1	1	2	6
United States	343	349	466	512	386	66	45	19
Total	4,421	5,057	6,249	7,608	7,668	10,416	7,166	12,112

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development

Table 31. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Commodity, 2003–10

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
(In millions of Brunei dollars)								
Total imports (c.i.f.)	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,669	2,101	2,544	2,400	3,349
Food and live animals	200	210	259	235	270	156	290	494
Beverages and tobacco	25	38	41	41	51	27	54	76
Crude material inedible	14	12	9	14	14	7	24	42
Mineral fuels	11	11	25	28	45	21	77	176
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	9	7	6	7	9	7	8	14
Chemicals	101	113	138	175	157	93	192	305
Manufactured goods	341	354	367	401	457	283	537	686
Machinery and transport equipments	468	497	478	588	870	438	950	1,159
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	152	174	161	173	216	100	246	367
Other	6	6	7	8	11	5	21	31
(In percent of total imports)								
Total imports (c.i.f.)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	15.1	14.8	17.4	14.1	12.9	6.1	12.1	14.7
Beverages and tobacco	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.1	2.3	2.3
Crude material inedible	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.2
Mineral fuels	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	0.8	3.2	5.3
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Chemicals	7.6	7.9	9.3	10.5	7.5	3.7	8.0	9.1
Manufactured goods	25.7	24.9	24.6	24.0	21.8	11.1	22.4	20.5
Machinery and transport equipments	35.3	35.0	32.1	35.2	41.4	17.2	39.6	34.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	12.2	10.8	10.4	10.3	3.9	10.2	11.0
Other	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.9

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 32. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Country of Origin, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
ASEAN	629	650	759	796	1,041	1,213	1,243	1,696
<i>Of which:</i>								
Indonesia	36	31	34	47	62	68	58	69
Malaysia	269	287	364	361	398	475	465	783
Philippines	3	4	6	6	7	17	6	8
Singapore	267	262	279	290	472	520	614	650
Thailand	54	66	76	92	104	133	95	179
European Union	143	172	142	172	231	264	246	351
<i>Of which:</i>								
France	22	14	11	17	23	25	40	16
Germany	43	61	33	40	58	75	58	106
Italy	9	11	11	36	17	33	29	28
Netherlands	6	13	11	15	22	21	19	16
United Kingdom	49	53	58	46	78	65	66	149
Others	555	600	590	701	829	1,025	869	1,238
<i>Of which:</i>								
Australia	40	40	33	33	35	36	37	67
China	65	88	94	131	158	176	140	235
Hong Kong SAR	87	73	50	55	52	65	23	39
Japan	133	140	136	213	178	216	214	344
Korea, Republic of	31	40	61	28	34	81	51	76
Taiwan Province of China	20	21	26	28	43	46	39	64
United States	153	167	145	151	268	350	312	336
Total (c.i.f.)	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,669	2,101	2,544	2,400	3,349

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 33. Brunei Darussalam: Energy Sector, 2003–11

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Domestic consumption of oil products									
Gasoline (m3)	268,762	271,741	276,411	278,863	291,767	298,908	298,848	308,963	322,852
Kerosene (m3)	3,112	3,773	3,790	4,451	4,908	4,217	3,585	4,425	3,181
Diesel (m3)	166,930	172,454	194,404	218,330	242,270	254,919	267,277	293,238	329,090
Domestic retail prices									
ULG RON97	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53
ULG RON92	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52
ULG RON85	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
Kerosene (B\$/liter)	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
Diesel (B\$/liter)	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
Domestic natural gas consumption									
Households (In millions of M3)	29	29	27	30	31	30	28	29	30
Industry 1/	1,482	1,660	1,683	1,674	1,627	1,565	1,651	1,721	1,653
Electricity generation (in thousands of MMBTU)									
Dept of Electrical Services (in thousands)	39,960	41,770	41,245	40,799	41,386	40,931	45,649	46,916	44,733
Berakas Power Company (in thousands)	27,123	27,740	26,740	26,131	26,763	26,583	30,061	31,408	29,142
Electricity generation (GWh)									
Natural gas plants	3,191	3,264	3,264	3,298	3,395	3,423	3,611	3,792	3,723
Diesel	3,165	3,237	3,235	3,268	3,362	3,390	3,575	3,754	3,686
Electricity consumption (GWh)									
Households	2,736	3,078	2,964	2,879	3,049	3,145	3,243	3,328	3,389
Commercial	859	908	1,129	1,066	1,142	1,207	1,224	1,181	1,202
Industrial	777	907	670	688	725	729	726	862	927
Government	602	584	546	541	556	546	562	578	527
Electricity tariffs: households (B\$)									
Less than 10 kWh	498	679	620	584	626	663	731	706	734
Next 60 kWh	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Next 100 kWh	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
All above 170 kWh	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Minimum charge	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Prepayment tariff on all use	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Electricity tariffs: commercial/industrial 2/									
Less than 10 kWh	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
Next 100 kWh	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
All above 170 kWh	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
Minimum charge	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Electricity tariffs: government									
	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); and Petroleum Unit, Prime Minister's Office.

1/ Excludes gas consumed by BLNG and BMC.

2/ First 10 units (KVA)=B\$0.20/unit; next 100 units (KVA)=B\$0.07/unit; next 100 units (KVA)=B\$0.06/unit; remaining units=B\$0.05/unit.