

Panel Discussion

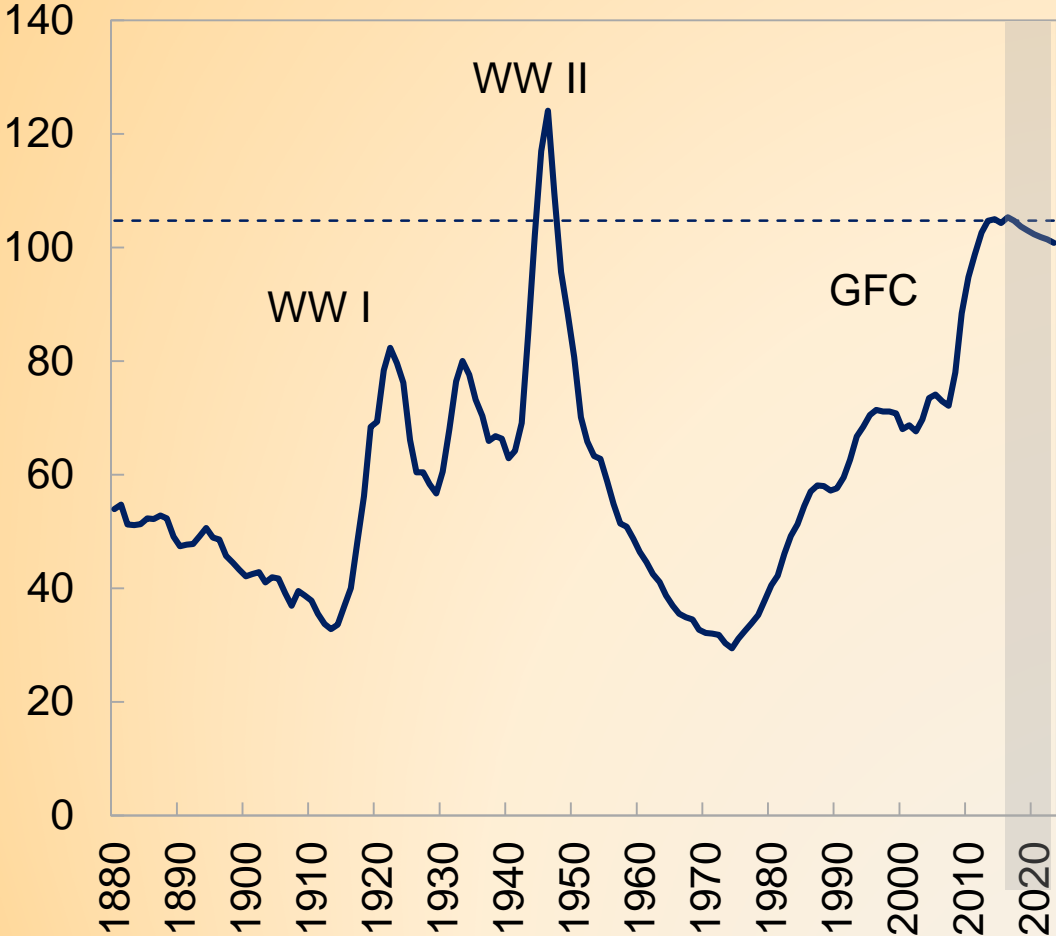
Challenges Ahead

Hugh Bredenkamp

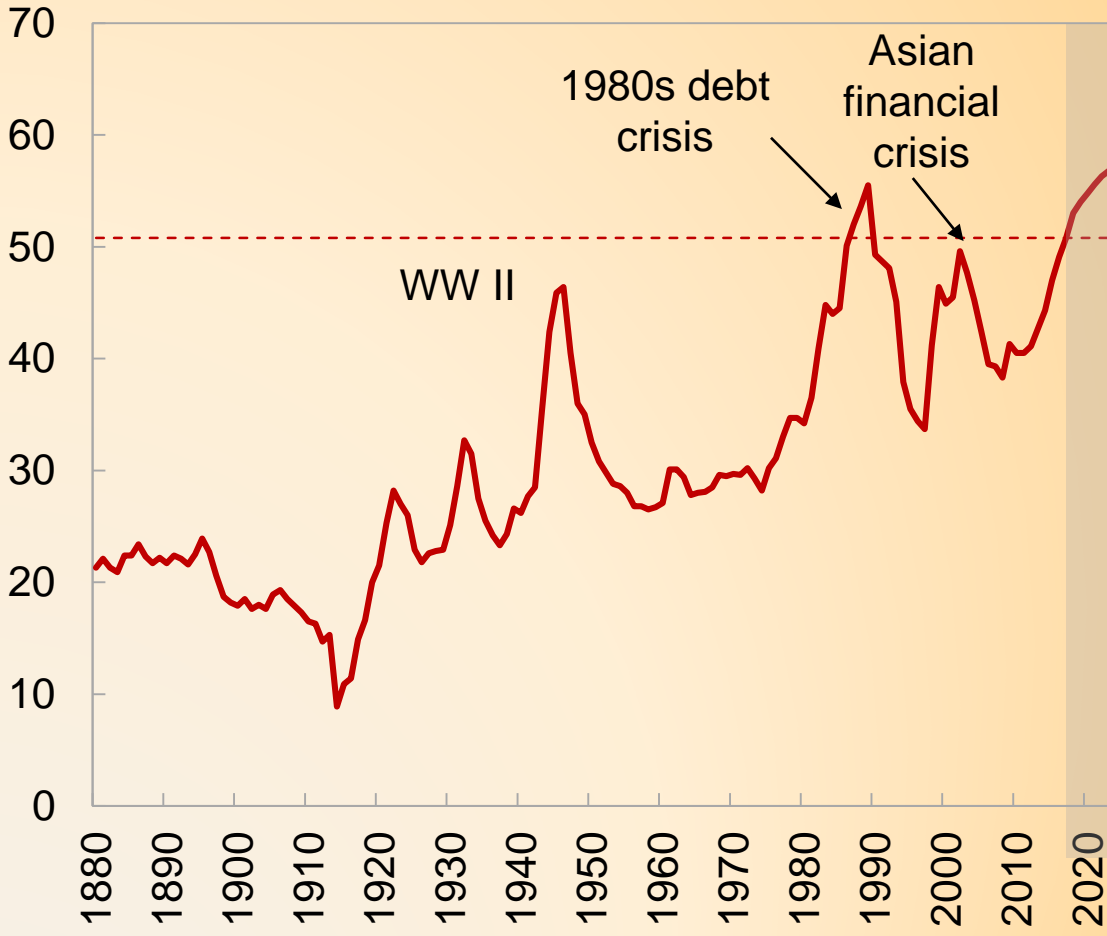
General Government Debt

(Percent of GDP)

Advanced Economies, 1880-2023

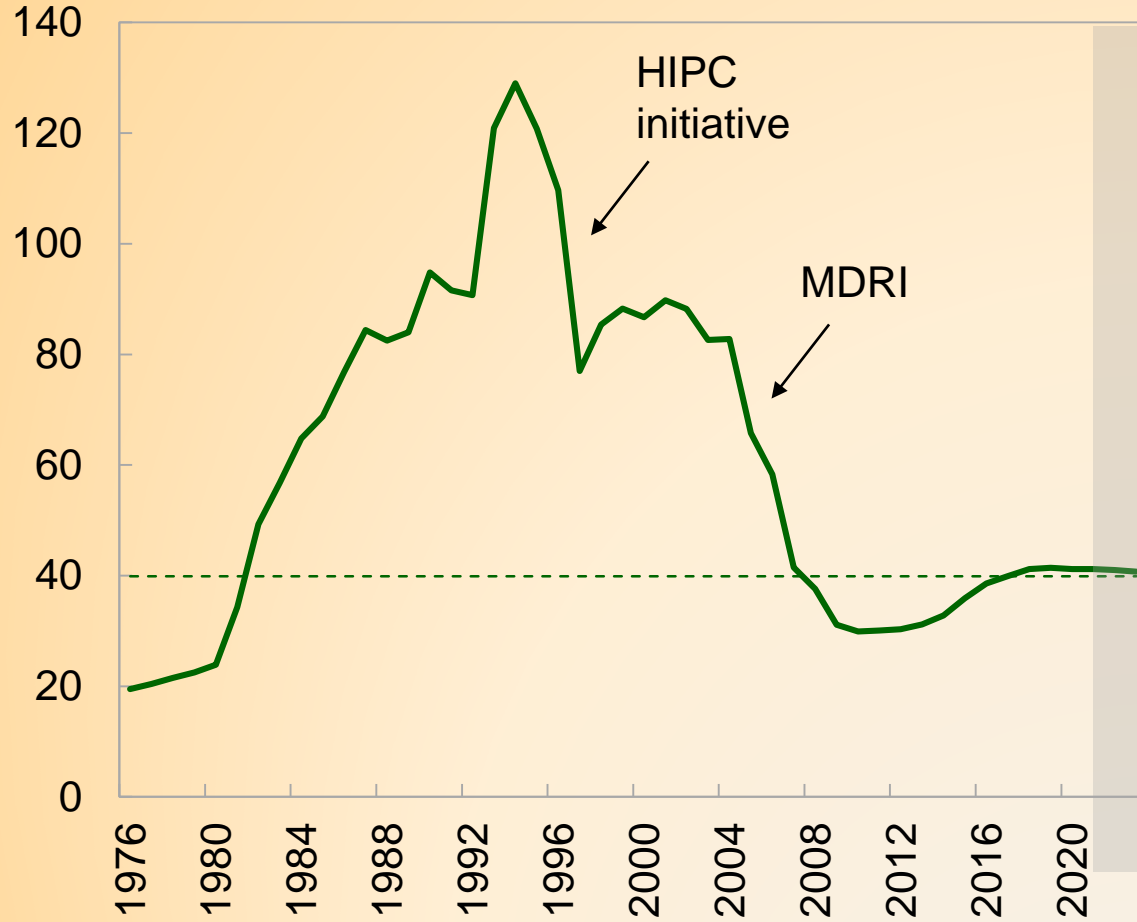


Emerging Market, 1880-2023

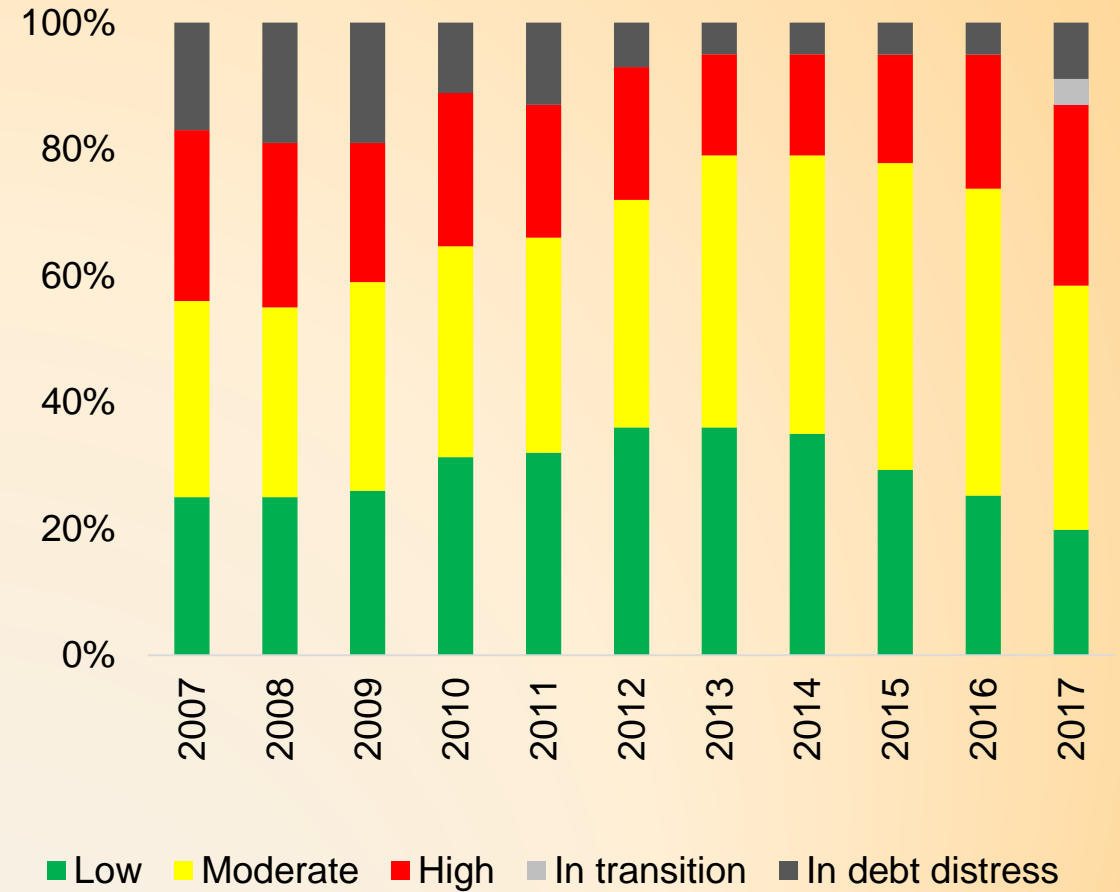


Low-Income Developing Countries

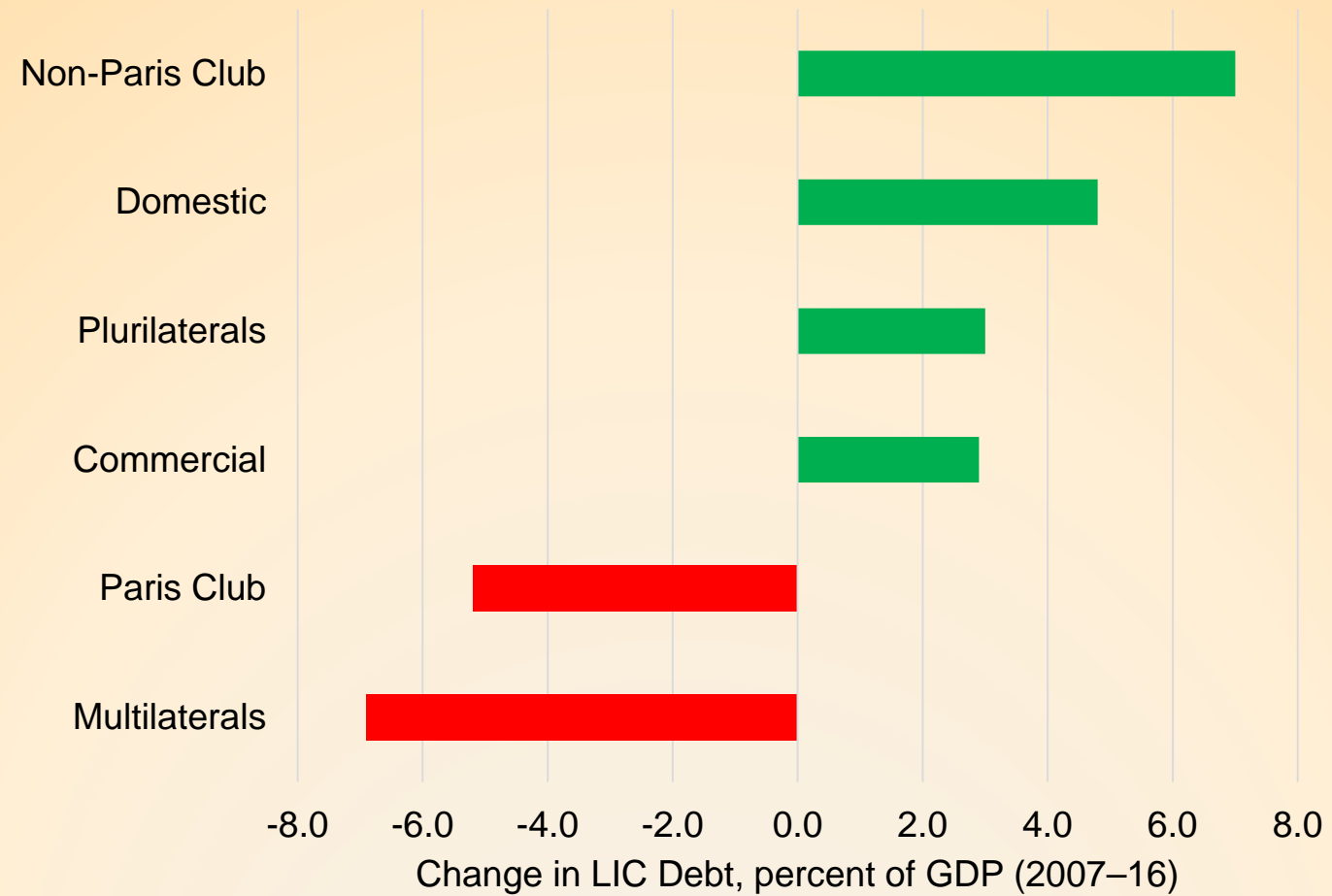
General government debt, 1976-2023



IMF-World Bank Risk Ratings



A Changing Creditor Landscape



Reform Priorities

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graph TD; A[Reform Priorities] --- B[Crisis Prevention]; A --- C[Crisis Resolution]
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Crisis Prevention

Crisis Resolution