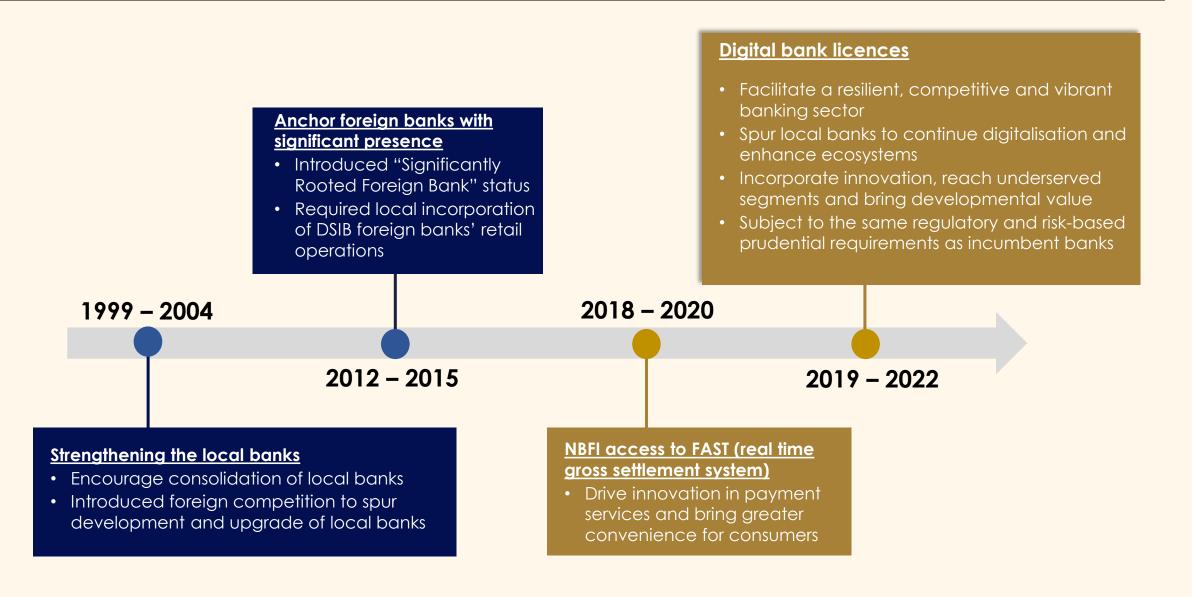






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### Banking Liberalisation: The Digital Phase



# Digital Full Banks with retail customers subject to phase-in approach

### **Digital Full Banks (DFBs)**

Allowed to take deposits from and provide banking services to retail and non-retail customers



Allowed to take deposits from and provide banking services to nonretail segments

### **Restricted Digital Full Bank**

**Digital Full** Bank **Progression Entry** 

Min paid-up capital	S\$15 million	To progressively increase	S\$1.5 billion
Deposit	S\$50 million	Aggregate cap to	No deposit
сар	in aggregate*  \$\$75,000 per individual Only solicit	progressively increase*  \$\$75,000 per	cap
	deposits from limited scope of customers	No limit on scope of depositors	
	Deposit Insurance Scheme Member		

<sup>\*</sup> Wholesale deposits will not count towards the aggregate deposit cap if the restricted DFB has a minimum paid-up capital of S\$100m

## MAS' Supervisory Approach over Digital Banks (DBs)

#### **Pre-commencement**

- Understand risk management framework
- Monitor bank's bedding down of procedures
- Independent validation work to supplement above activities

#### **Entry**

- Review effectiveness and implementation of processes, systems and controls, as actual transactions are made within a limited scope
- External validation work to supplement sup activities

#### **Progression**

 Focus on scalability of operations, as transaction volumes build up

DB establishes needed people, policies, processes and systems to commence ops

DB tests to ensure risk controls are appropriate and effective for business model

DB scales business and controls and makes continuous improvements

### The New Entrants

Key

Date

