Ordering Information for IMF Publications

Orders must include complete title, language selection, issue, series, year, quantity, and price. Include stock numbers when given. The English paperback edition will be sent if a preference is not specified. If you have an account with the IMF, please quote your customer account number on all orders, payments, and correspondence.

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND
Publications, Catalog Orders
PO Box 92780
Washington, DC 20090, USA
Telephone: (202) 623-7430
Fax: (202) 623-7201
Email: publications@IMF.org
Website: bookstore.IMF.org

For information on additional titles, visit our online bookstore at bookstore.IMF.org

#IMFpublications
Informality is a widespread and persistent phenomenon that affects how fast economies can grow, develop, and provide decent economic opportunities for their populations. It can arise for a variety reasons and can span borders and influence a wide range of situations. The COVID-19 pandemic has helped uncover the vulnerabilities of the informal workforce.

This book takes a fresh look at shadow economies around the world and their overall impact on the macroeconomy. The chapters look at the evolution of the informal economy over time, analyze its drivers and economic consequences, and discuss possible policy responses. There is no single solution to this issue, but the findings presented in the book provide some guidance for policy development.

Advance Praise

“The informal economy dominates employment and economic activity in many developing countries yet is often seen as a problem rather than a symptom of broader economic, social, and institutional factors. This collection of research takes an in-depth look into understanding the causes and effects of informality and provides an inclusive framework for integration into the formal sector over time without compromising development objectives.”
—Masood Ahmed – President, Center for Global Development

“Either we use the COVID-19 crisis to tackle informality head-on or developing countries will face substantial social and economic turmoil in the years ahead. A window of opportunity has opened up to rethink labor markets, taxation, social protection, education, and productivity to reduce informality. This pivotal book arrives right in time, with key insights for both policymakers and researchers on how to deal with these important issues.”
—Alejandro Izquierdo – Deputy Director, Research Department, Inter-American Development Bank

“I am very excited about this volume, especially due to its broad but in-depth coverage of areas and policy issues that seem to crowd our policy direction, as well as an understanding of the structure of the economies and markets. Understanding the informal economy and the informal markets would provide the key to the appropriate policy and administrative interventions to support this segment of the economy and markets.”
—Njuguna Ndung’u – Executive Director, African Economic Research Consortium, former Governor of the Central Bank of Kenya
This paper aims to contribute to the debate on the choice of policies to reach the more ambitious 2030 emission reduction goals currently under consideration. It provides an analysis of the macroeconomic and distributional impacts of different options to scale up the mitigation effort and proposes enhancements to the existing EU policies.

Getting Energy Prices Right: From Principle to Practice
Ian Parry, Dirk Heine, Eliza Lis, and Shangjun Li
Energy taxes can produce substantial environmental and revenue benefits and are an important component of countries’ fiscal systems. This book develops a practical methodology, and associated tools, to show how the major environmental damages from energy can be quantified for different countries and used to design an efficient set of energy taxes.

Fiscal Policies to Address Climate Change in Asia and the Pacific
Climate change is one of the greatest challenges facing policymakers worldwide, and the stakes are particularly high for Asia and the Pacific.

This paper analyzes how fiscal policy can address challenges from climate change in the region.

Proposal for an International Carbon Price Floor among Large Emitters
Ian Parry, Simon Black and James Roaf

Proposal for an International Carbon Price Floor among Large Emitters
Ian Parry, Simon Black and James Roaf
Corporate Income Taxes under Pressure: Why Reform Is Needed and How It Could Be Designed
Ruud de Mooij, Alexander Klemm, and Victoria Perry

“The IMF is at the forefront of thinking about tax policy and practice. This book collects deep insights about corporate income taxation from IMF staff, drawing on both theory and practical experience, and provides an excellent guide to options for much-needed reform.”
—Michael Devereux, Oxford University Centre for Business Taxation

ISBN 978-1-51351-177-1. Stock# CITUPEA
imfbk.st/28329

Well Spent: How Strong Infrastructure Governance Can End Waste in Public Investment
Gerd Schwartz, Manal Fouad, Torben Hansen, and Geneviève Verdier

“High-quality and well-functioning infrastructure is crucial to the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Much of it will come from the public sector. To achieve the quality and quantity necessary for the SDGs, sound governance is crucial. This book offers a very thoughtful and instructive account of the governance that is necessary to turn aspiration into action. It is a most valuable contribution.”
—Nick Stern, London School of Economics and Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment

imfbk.st/28328

Li Lian Ong and Andreas A. Jobst

Stress testing is a widely accepted tool for financial surveillance, supervision, and risk management. This new guide presents the IMF staff’s analyses and applications of the stress-testing “software”—the best practices, principles, and frameworks that are critical for the credible and consistent implementation of the stress-testing “hardware.”

imfbk.st/24471

Good Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa
Monique Newiak, Alex Segura, and Abdul Aziz Wane

As governance and corruption issues have taken center stage in international debates, the IMF has introduced a new framework to facilitate a more candid discussion with its member countries on these issues. This collection suggests that sound institutions guarantee integrity in public affairs, and this may be one of sub-Saharan Africa’s most important milestones in its journey to sustainable development.

imfbk.st/461380

Also of Interest
A Guide to IMF Stress Testing: Methods and Models

$65. English. ©2014. 630pp. Hardcover
imfbk.st/20952

Also of Interest
Digital Revolutions in Public Finance
Sanjeev Gupta, Michael Keen, Alpa Shah, and Geneviève Verdier
“A fascinating assessment of the next frontier—digital everything, applied to government finances.” —Simon Johnson, MIT Sloan School of Management

Support for this book and the conference on which it is based was provided by the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation.

imfbk.st/24304

The Promise of Fintech: Financial Inclusion in the Post COVID-19 Era
During the COVID-19 pandemic, technology has created new opportunities for digital financial services to accelerate and enhance financial inclusion.

imfbk.st/28346

Strategy for Fintech Applications in the Pacific Island Countries
Sonja Davidovic, Elena Loukoianova, Cormac Sullivan, and Hervé Tourpe
This paper looks at how fintech solutions can be used in the region to promote financial inclusion and financial sector development.

imfbk.st/26029

Featured Series
Fintech Notes present research from IMF staff exploring the intersection of finance and technology.

Institutional Arrangements for Fintech Regulation and Supervision
Charles Taylor, Christopher Wilson, Eija Holttinen, and Anastasia Morozova

imfbk.st/28504

The Impact of Fintech on Central Bank Governance
Marianne Bechara, Wouter Bosuu, Yan Liu, and Arthur Rossi

imfbk.st/463624

Also of Interest
Is Mobile Money Part of Money? Understanding the Trends and Measurements
Kazuko Shirono, Esha Chhabra, Bidisha Das, Yingjie Fan, and Hector Carcel Villanova
imfbk.st/461314

Fintech and Financial Services
Dong He, Ross Leckow, Vikram Haksar, Tammaso Mancini-Griffoli, Nigel Jenkinson, Mikari Kashima, Tanai Khiaonarong, Céline Rochon, and Hervé Tourpe
imfbk.st/24364

Can Fintech Foster Competition in the Banking System in Latin America and the Caribbean?
Suchanan Tambunlertchai, Kotaro Ishi, Takui Komatsu and Ippei Shibata
imfbk.st/29767
fiscal space African economies had has shrunk further. To fulfill their development agenda in the current economic environment, sub-Saharan African countries will have to carry out substantial investments in physical infrastructure, education, and health care in the coming years. This report suggests that in a context of stretched public finances, success will depend on the ability to mobilize more private finance for development.

ISBN 978-1-51357-156-0. Stock# PFDWTPBEA
imfbk.st/29673

Affordable Rental Housing: Making It a Part of Europe’s Recovery
Khalid Elfayoumi, Izabela Karpowicz, Jenny Lee, and others

The pressures from a lack of affordable rental housing have widened social and income inequality in many European countries. This departmental paper finds that a large and rising share of low-income renters, the young, and those living in cities are overburdened. In several locations, middle-income groups also increasingly face issues with finding affordable rental housing.

imfbk.st/29636

Economic Governance Reforms to Support Inclusive Growth in the Middle East, North Africa, and Central Asia
Chris Jarvis, Gaëlle Pierre, Bénédicte Baduel, and others

Reforms to improve economic governance and reduce corruption vulnerability are key to fostering higher and more inclusive growth. This paper offers advice on what can be done to improve governance while recognizing that countries’ reform priorities will vary according to national circumstances. The reforms are critical to fostering public trust, social cohesion, and inclusive sustainable growth.

$25. English ©2021. 54pp. Paperback
imfbk.st/28515

Fiscal Policies and Gender Equality
Lisa Kolovich

Historically, women around the world have had fewer opportunities than men in education, employment, and health care, and they have had less political representation. The gender gap is shrinking, but progress remains uneven. This book reviews a range of approaches to whittle away the barriers that prevent girls and women from achieving their full economic potential.

imfbk.st/23551
Global Economy

World Economic Outlook

A unique source of authoritative data, information, and analysis

The World Economic Outlook (WEO) presents the IMF staff’s analysis of prospects for the global economy. Each issue reports on developments in global financial markets, economic governance, and critical policy issues. The WEO tracks key indicators, such as output, growth, inflation, employment, government debt, current account balances, savings, and financial flows. The data are presented in easy-to-read maps, charts, and tables. The WEO is a highly respected, trusted resource for decision makers, business leaders, researchers, and policymakers worldwide.

Annual subscription: $85. English. Paperback
Published twice yearly. ISSN 0256-6877. Stock# WEOSEA
r.imfbk.st/weo

Also available in Arabic, French, and Spanish

Global Financial Stability Report

Assessing the risks of the global financial system

The Global Financial Stability Report (GFSR) assesses key risks facing the global financial system. The report seeks to highlight policies that may mitigate systemic risks, thereby contributing to global financial stability and the sustained economic growth of the IMF’s member countries. Part of the World Economic and Financial Surveys series, the GFSR also draws out the financial ramifications of economic imbalances highlighted by the IMF’s World Economic Outlook, making it an indispensable companion publication.

Annual subscription: $85. English. Paperback
Published once a year. ISSN 2617-3832. Stock# GFSREA
r.imfbk.st/gfsr

Fiscal Monitor

Examining the state of public finances across the globe

The Fiscal Monitor analyzes the latest public finance developments and medium-term fiscal projections and assesses policies aimed at placing public finances on a sustainable footing. It is published twice a year as part of the World Economic and Financial Surveys series, and its projections are based on the same database used for the World Economic Outlook and the Global Financial Stability Report.

Annual subscription: $85. English. Paperback
Published twice yearly. ISSN 2219-276X. Stock# FMOEA
r.imfbk.st/fm

External Sector Report

Detailed analysis of global external developments and external positions

This report presents a methodologically consistent assessment of the exchange rates, current accounts, reserves, capital flows, and external balance sheets of the world’s largest economies.

Annual subscription: $85. English. Paperback
Published once a year. ISSN 2617-3832. Stock# ESREA
r.imfbk.st/esr
Regional Economic Outlooks are the premier source for understanding the latest economic developments in countries around the world. Reports cover Asia and the Pacific, Europe, the Middle East and Central Asia, sub-Saharan Africa, and the Western Hemisphere. Each Regional Economic Outlook focuses on recent policy developments that have affected economic performance and identifies the key challenges faced by policymakers in individual countries. Through expert analysis of the latest country-specific data gathered by the IMF, these reports provide accurate near-term outlooks and explore in depth the potential future risks for each region’s economy.

$36 each. English. Paperback
Asia and Pacific
Europe
Middle East and Central Asia: Also available in Arabic, French, and Russian
Sub-Saharan Africa: Also available in French
Western Hemisphere: Also available in Spanish
r.imfbk.st/REO

IMF and the Classroom
IMF publications are suitable for the classroom as supplementary texts and references on key economic topics. If you are an educator interested in adopting IMF publications for specific courses, you may request FREE examination copies (a maximum of three titles). To obtain an examination copy of any IMF title, please email publicationsnews@IMF.org or visit bookstore.IMF.org (click Course Material) and fill out the online form.
IMF eLibrary Has a New Look
www.eLibrary.IMF.org

IMF eLibrary has been updated to improve access to content and simplify research. All content remains free, making the IMF’s valuable research, data, and analysis accessible to all. With 22,000+ IMF publications and statistical data sets, eLibrary is the place to start your research.

How to Get Started

Personalize

- Save searches, bookmark favorites, and set alerts by creating a personalized profile that works across all content areas of IMF eLibrary.
- Click “Log in” on the top right corner of any page.
- Click “Register User Name” at the bottom of the page.
- Fill in the form and create a password.
- Click “Register New User.”

Browse

Find major new releases, regional content, most popular publications and essential reading on the newly designed home page. The top navigation allows you to browse by date, topics, country, or series. Click on any title to see available file formats for download or printing, or to read online.

Search

Simply type a word or phrase in the search box at the top of any page.

To learn more about how to navigate eLibrary, the startup guide and FAQ are located in the “About” menu.

For more information, email: publicationsnews@IMF.org

Introducing eLibrary Essential Reading

Visit the eLibrary Essential Reading page located under “Resource.” IMF eLibrary Essential Reading Guides are curated lists of the most relevant publications on important subjects such as climate, debt, inequality, and more. Links to full-text publications on eLibrary, including related-material suggestions, give researchers a springboard for these topics.
About IMF eLibrary

The IMF is a trusted authority on global economic information. The research and analysis from the IMF’s respected authors put cutting-edge research material at your fingertips.

The extensive archive provides a unique perspective on finance, trade, globalization, and other current issues.

Visit eLibrary.IMF.org to discover how this free digital resource can enhance your research.

IMF eLibrary offers

• Easy browse and full-text search
• Access to various statistical databases
• Extensive archive material to 1946
• Citation and annotation tools
• Free personalization features
• Tools to share and annotate text
• One-click export or download of charts
• Content in 16 languages
• Alerts for new content
• MARC records

IMF eLibrary is constantly expanding to improve your research experience.

The breadth of information is accessed in an integrated environment supported by flexible, user-friendly navigation and intuitive search. Easy search and browse options help surface major new releases, historical information, and recommended reading.

The collection adds value to your work by drawing on the IMF’s reports and data. Users can read online, download, print, and share information.

Related Materials

Throughout eLibrary, publications are augmented by videos, infographics, additional statistical material, podcasts, and other content. This additional supplementary material completes the research experience by providing an enhanced perspective. When a document is opened on-screen, users will also find links to related content from within the IMF collection, as well as related content from other international organizations. Using one platform, researchers can gather information from similar organizations focusing on economic issues.

Content Collections

Following is a partial list of key IMF series that you will discover on eLibrary:

• Books and Monographs
• Country Reports
• Departmental Papers
• Finance & Development
• Glossaries
• Manuals and Guides
• IMF Flagship Reports
• Per Jacobsson Lectures
• Regional Economic Outlooks
• Selected Economic Perspectives
• Staff Discussion Notes
• Tax Law Technical Notes
• Technical Notes and Manuals
• Working Papers

Statistical Data

The IMF produces extensive time-series data on economic and financial indicators and IMF lending. The IMF data portal delivers countries’ most authoritative economic reporting in a single resource.

Choose “IMF Data” from “IMF Sites” on the eLibrary home page to discover some exclusive features of the online data portal.

AREAER Online and Macroprudential Database

Choose “AREAER Online” or “MCM Data” from IMF Sites on the eLibrary home page to access two unique IMF staff products: The Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions and the Macroprudential Policy Survey. These proprietary databases are the only comprehensive sources for exchange, trade, and systemic rules and policies.
 Finance & Development (F&D) Magazine

For the latest thinking about international economics and development, subscribe to Finance & Development. This lively quarterly magazine brings you in-depth analysis by IMF staff members as well as prominent international experts. Articles are written for lay readers who want to enrich their understanding of the workings of the global economy. Additional features include profiles of prominent economists and book reviews.

Published quarterly. Free to subscribers in developing economies. Those elsewhere are charged an annual subscription fee of $29 for postage.
English. ISSN 0145-1707. Stock# MFEA. Also available in Arabic, Chinese, French, Russian, and Spanish
Order online at r.imfbk.st/FandD

Finance & Development (F&D), Web Edition

Searching for information is easy and fast in the online edition of F&D. Digital copies of F&D starting in 1996 are available at IMF.org/FandD. You’ll also find links to the French and Spanish editions beginning with 1999, the Arabic edition back to 2003, Russian to 2004, and Chinese to 2007. Read articles on a tablet or smartphone via the F&D app, available free at iTunes, Google Play, and Amazon.

A complete searchable archive back to June 1964 is available on IMF eLibrary at eLibrary.IMF.org

For more information, please visit IMF.org/FandD
Staff Discussion Notes
Staff Discussion Notes showcase the latest policy-related analysis and research by IMF staff members. These papers are aimed at a broad audience interested in economic policy issues.

How To Notes
How To Notes offer practical advice to policymakers on a range of issues.

Departmental Papers
Departmental Papers focus on a specific economic topic, country, or region, and are authored by the IMF’s area and functional departments.

Tax Law: IMF Technical Note
Tax Law Notes, prepared by the IMF’s Legal Department, are designed to provide information and analysis on tax law design.

Technical Notes and Manuals
Technical Notes and Manuals expand the dissemination of IMF technical assistance advice. These publications present general advice and guidance, drawn in part from unpublished technical assistance reports, to a broader audience.

Working Papers
The IMF Working Papers series is designed to make IMF staff research available to a wide audience. Nearly 300 working papers are released each year, covering a broad range of theoretical and analytical topics.

Visit www.IMF.org/pubs to download papers from these featured series.
About the IMF

Selected Decisions and Selected Documents of the International Monetary Fund, 41st Issue, 2020
This volume documents decisions, interpretations, and resolutions of the Executive Board and Board of Governors of the IMF. It also includes documents relating to the United Nations and other international organizations.
imfbk.st/29348

Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund
Updated to reflect milestone amendments to the governance structure of the IMF, this 2016 edition of the IMF’s Articles of Agreement includes changes to the Articles resulting from modifications approved by the IMF Board of Governors, adopted December 15, 2010, which went into effect on January 26, 2016.
imfbk.st/25022
Also available in Arabic, Chinese, French, Japanese, Russian, and Spanish

IMF Annual Report 2021
The 2021 Annual Report describes key IMF activities during the year to help build a global economy that benefits all people through policy advice, knowledge sharing, and financial support. The Annual Report, which covers the period May 1 through April 30, also discusses a wide range of policy matters that the Executive Board addressed during the year.
IMF.org/AR2021

Also available in Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Portuguese, Russian, and Spanish

IMF Financial Operations 2018
IMF Financial Operations 2018 provides a broad introduction to how the IMF fulfills its mission through its financial activities. It covers the financial structure and operations of the IMF and provides background detail on the financial statements for the IMF’s activities during the financial year that ended April 30, 2018. The report reviews the IMF’s three main activities: lending, surveillance, and technical assistance.
imfbk.st/24764

Of Special Interest
Guidance Note for Fund Staff on the Treatment and Use of SDR Allocations
This Note provides guidance on the treatment and use of allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs). The SDR is an international reserve asset, created by the IMF in 1969 to supplement its member countries’ official reserves.
For more information visit r.imfk.st/464318
ISBN 978-1-51359-334-0. Stock# PPEA2021059
Data.IMF.org and eLibrary.IMF.org provide complete access to the IMF’s collection of material on data and statistics. The IMF’s statistical data deliver the most authoritative economic reporting from the most countries, including economic and financial indicators, IMF lending and SDRs, and much more.

IMF data include many valuable data sets. Manuals, guides, and other material on statistical practices at the IMF and in the statistical community at large are also available in a variety of formats. A few of our popular data sets include:

- Balance of Payments Statistics (BOP)
- Coordinated Direct Investment Survey (CDIS)
- Currency Composition of Foreign Exchange Reserves (COFER)
- Direction of Trade Statistics (DOT)
- Financial Access Survey (FAS)
- Financial Soundness Indicators (FSI)
- Government Finance Statistics (GFS)
- International Financial Statistics (IFS)
- World Economic Outlook (WEO)

The online portal features:

- Data Release Calendar
- Applications for bulk download of data
- IMF Data Workbooks to view, analyze, save, and export data
- Predefined Data Tables by Country
- Data Visualization Tools such as the DataMapper

Please note that access to some tools and features will require registration or sign-in.

Note: As of January 2019, the IMF has ceased production of the print and CD-ROM formats associated with the International Financial Statistics, Government Finance Statistics, Direction of Trade Statistics, and Balance of Payments Statistics. These data sets, along with updates, are available online at data.IMF.org.

For more information on data and statistical resources, visit data.IMF.org
**AREAER and Macroprudential Policy Survey**

### Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions (AREAER)

*The only comprehensive database on international exchange operations and the global trade system*

The Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions provides comprehensive descriptions of the foreign exchange arrangements, exchange and trade systems, and capital controls of all IMF member countries. It describes each country’s market operations, international trade policies, controls on capital transactions, and financial sector measures.

The AREAER is available in multiple formats. The complete archive of reports going back to 1950 is available from IMF eLibrary (eLibrary.IMF.org). AREAER Online presents data back to 1999 as a searchable database allowing users to compare report sections by country and time, build custom reports, or access annual and country-level updates.

Free download. eLibrary.IMF.org/subject/012

Printed copies of the AREAER are available through Proceedings.com; For more information visit proceedings.com/5047.html

### Macroprudential Policy Survey Online

The global financial crisis highlighted the need for dedicated macroprudential policy tools to safeguard financial stability and mitigate systemic risk.

The Macroprudential Policy Survey is a free and regularly updated database capturing information on the policy tools in use by the IMF’s membership. Countries are asked to report measures in line with the general definition of macroprudential policy: “the use of primarily prudential tools to limit systemic risk.”

This new database also features information on the institutional arrangements supporting macroprudential policy in IMF member countries. The survey information fills an important data gap for researchers and policymakers. It can be used to support research in this emerging area—for example, to assess the impact of measures on credit and asset prices. It will also help policymakers learn about the design of other IMF members’ policy measures.

Free access via IMF eLibrary at lead.me/Macroprudential
Recent and Forthcoming Copublications

**New!**
The Economics of Sustainable Food: Smart Policies for Health and the Planet

Nicoletta Batini
Copublished with Island Press

[https://islandpress.org/books/economics-sustainable-food](https://islandpress.org/books/economics-sustainable-food)

**Coming Soon!**
How to Achieve Inclusive Growth

Valerie Cerra, Barry Eichengreen, Asmaa El-Ganainy, and Martin Schindler
Copublished with Oxford University Press

[https://global.oup.com/academic](https://global.oup.com/academic)

**Macroeconomic Policy in Fragile States**

Ralph Chami, Raphael Espinoza, and Peter Montiel
Copublished with Oxford University Press

[https://global.oup.com/academic/](https://global.oup.com/academic/)

**Paperback Coming Soon!**
Sovereign Debt: A Guide for Economists and Practitioners

S. Ali Abbas, Alex Pienkowski, and Kenneth Rogoff
Copublished with Oxford University Press

[https://global.oup.com/academic/](https://global.oup.com/academic/)


**Meeting Globalization’s Challenges**

Luís Catão and Maurice Obstfeld
Copublished with Princeton University Press

[https://press.princeton.edu/books](https://press.princeton.edu/books)

**International Taxation and the Extractive Industries**

Philip Daniel, Michael Keen, Artur Swistak, and Victor Thuronyi
Copublished with Routledge

[https://www.routledge.com](https://www.routledge.com)
IMF ECONOMIC REVIEW

The official research journal of the IMF

High-quality, peer-reviewed research on open-economy macroeconomics and related fields

• Featuring articles by leading scholars, such as Paul Krugman, Olivier Blanchard, Viral Acharya, Hyun-Song Shin, Stanley Fischer, and more

• Influencing academics and policymakers worldwide

• Covering some of the most important economic issues of our time

Visit www.palgrave.com/journal/41308 for free sample content, subscription information, and submission guidelines for authors.

ISSN: 2041-4161; EISSN: 2041-417X

Impact Factor: 2.761
IMF Publications Program

The IMF Publications Program is a fundamental part of the IMF's broader outreach efforts. Each publication underpins IMF strategic positions and policy by disseminating global and regional surveillance products and analysis and expanding country-level outreach.

The IMF publishes a wide variety of books, periodicals, reports, and digital products covering global economics, international finance, monetary policy, statistics, exchange rates, and other global economic issues. IMF print and digital publications present analysis, research, policy advice, and data on economic and financial sector issues at the global, regional, and country levels.
ABOUT THE IMF
The International Monetary Fund is an organization of 190 countries, working to foster global monetary cooperation, secure financial stability, facilitate international trade, promote high employment and sustainable economic growth, and reduce poverty around the world.