Table 1a. Indices of Primary Commodity Prices, 2011-2022

(2016=100, in terms of U.S. dollars) 1/

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<td>113.5</td>
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<td>105.9</td>
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<td>130.4</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>184.4</td>
<td>135.9</td>
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1/ Weights based on 2014-2016 average world export earnings.
2/ Includes petroleum, natural gas, coal, and propane.
3/ Includes forestry products.
5/ Provisional.
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<th>Commodities</th>
<th>World Export Weights 2014-2016</th>
<th>Price Specifications</th>
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<tr>
<td>Non-fuel commodities</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>U.S. No. 1 hard red winter, ordinary protein, Kansas City (USDA, Grain and Feed Market News, Washington, DC). 1/</td>
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<td>Edibles</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>Rice Export Prices (FOB) of Thailand 5% Grade Parboiled Rice (USDA, Rice Market News, Little Rock, Arkansas). 2/</td>
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<td>Food</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>Barley Through May 2012: Canadian No. 1 Western Barley, spot price (Winnipeg Commodity Exchange). 1/</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereals</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Through May 2012: Canadian No. 1 Western Barley, spot price (Winnipeg Commodity Exchange). 1/</td>
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<td>Wheat</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>Wheat U.S. No. 1 hard red winter, ordinary protein, Kansas City (USDA, Grain and Feed Market News, Washington, DC). 1/</td>
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<td>Maize</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Maize U.S. No. 2 yellow, prompt shipment, FOB Gulf of Mexico ports (USDA, Grain and Feed Market News, Washington, D.C.). 1/</td>
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<td>Rice</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>Rice Export Prices (FOB) of Thailand 5% Grade Parboiled Rice (USDA, Rice Market News, Little Rock, Arkansas). 2/</td>
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<td>Barley</td>
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<td>Barley Through May 2012: Canadian No. 1 Western Barley, spot price (Winnipeg Commodity Exchange). 1/</td>
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<td>Oats</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Oats Generic 1st O Future, USD/bushel (Chicago Board of Trade) 1/</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sorghum</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Sorghum Texas Gulf cash grain export; No.2 Grain Sorghum (USDA) 1/</td>
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<td>Vegetable oils</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>Vegetable oils Soybean futures contract (first contract forward) No. 2 yellow and par Chicago Board of Trade 1/</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soybeans</td>
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<td>Soybean futures contract (first contract forward) No. 2 yellow and par Chicago Board of Trade 1/</td>
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<td>Palm oil</td>
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<td>Palm Oil Futures (first contract forward) 4-5 percent FFA Bursa Malaysian Derivatives Berhad 1/</td>
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<td>Rapeseed Oil</td>
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<td>Rapeseed Oil European Union Ex Mill Free on Board Rotterdam Current Month (DataStream) 1/</td>
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<td>Soybean meal</td>
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<td>Soybean Meal Futures (first contract forward) Minimum 48 percent protein (Chicago Board of Trade) 1/</td>
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<td>Sunflower/Safflower Oil</td>
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<td>Sunflower Oil, crude, US export price from Gulf of Mexico (DataStream) 1/</td>
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<td>Olive Oil</td>
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<td>Olive Oil United Kingdom ex-tanker prices, extra virgin olive oil, 1%&lt; free fatty acid (DataStream). From December 2011 onwards: Olive Oil EU/Extra Virgin, Italy CIF (Cost, Insurance, Freight) (Bloomberg) 1/</td>
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<td>Soybean Oil Futures (first contract forward) exchange approved grades Chicago Board of Trade 1/</td>
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<td>Meat</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>Meat Beef Australian and New Zealand, frozen boneless, 85 percent visible lean cow meat, U.S. import price FOB port of entry. 2/</td>
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<td>Pork</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Pork 51-52% (.8 - .99 inches of backfat at measuring point) lean Hogs, USDA average base cost price of back fat measured at the tenth rib (USDA). 1/</td>
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<td>Poultry</td>
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<td>Poultry National Whole Biotiler/Fryer Chicken (USDA) 2/</td>
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<td>Lamb</td>
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<td>Lamb Leg, 3.6 kg CIF (AgriHQ) 2/</td>
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<td>Seafood</td>
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<td>Seafood Fish Norwegian Salmon, fresh or chilled, fish-farm bred, export price (Statistics Norway). 2/</td>
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<td>Sugar</td>
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<td>Sugar Free market CSCE contract No. 11, nearest future position (Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange, New York Board of Trade). 1/</td>
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<td>United States</td>
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<td>United States CSCE contract No. 16, nearest future position (Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange, New York Board of Trade). 1/</td>
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<td>Other Food</td>
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<td>Other Food Vegetables (Tomato)  Monthly average consumer prices in metropolitan France - Tomatoes (1 kg), EUR (French National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies) 3/</td>
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<td>Non-Citrus Fruit (Apple)</td>
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<td>Non-Citrus Fruit (Apple) Monthly average consumer prices in metropolitan France - Apples (1 kg), EUR (French National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies) 3/</td>
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<td>Oranges</td>
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<td>Oranges Generic 1st 3O Future, USD/b (Bloomberg) 1/</td>
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<td>Groundnuts/ Peanuts</td>
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<td>Groundnuts/ Peanuts 40/50 (40 to 50 count per ounce), cif Argentina (DataStream) 2/ and USDA 2013 onwards</td>
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<td>Bananas</td>
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<td>Bananas Central American and Ecuador, first class quality tropical pack, Chiquita, Dole and Del Monte, U.S. importer’s price FOB U.S. ports (Sopisco News, Guayaquil). 2/</td>
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<td>Dairy Products (Milk)</td>
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<td>Dairy Products (Milk) USDA Class 3 (formerly known as Basic Formula Milk Spot Price, USD/cwt 1/ (Bloomberg) 1/</td>
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<td>Legumes (Chickpeas)</td>
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<td>Legumes (Chickpeas) MCM India Chana Spot, INR/100 kgs 1/ (Bloomberg) 1/</td>
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<td>Fishmeal</td>
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<td>Fishmeal Peru Fish meal/pellets 65% protein, CIF Germany (DataStream) 1/</td>
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<td>Cocoa beans</td>
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1/ Average of daily quotations. 
2/ Average of weekly quotations. 
3/ Monthly quotations.