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Jamaica and the IMF—an overview of the way forward



Bert van Selm IMF Resident Representative in Jamaica

The EFF program--just over half time

- ✓ Macroeconomic scoreboard looks good
- ✓ Threat of an acute financial crisis—very real just two years ago—now seems a distant memory
- ✓ Debt-to-GDP has firmly been put on a downward trajectory
- ✓ Inflation around 4 percent—a historic low
- ✓ Much has been achieved, much remains to be done

Global Outlook

WEO Real GDP Growth Projections (July 2015)

(percent change from a year earlier)

	World	U.S.	Area	Japan	Brazil	Russia	India	China
2014	3.4	2.4	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.6	7.3	7.4
2015	3.3	2.5	1.5	0.8	-1.5	-3.4	7.5	6.8
2016	3.8	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.2	7.5	6.3

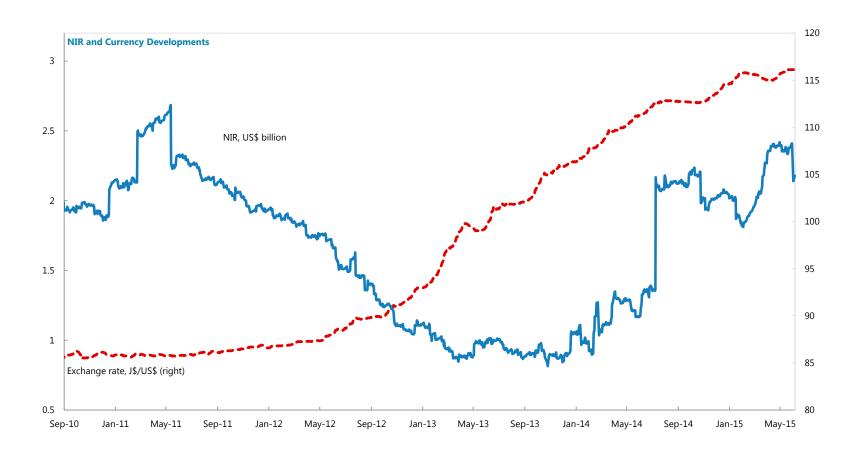
Lower global oil prices—impact on Jamaica's economy

- Higher growth
- Lower inflation
- Lower current account deficit
- Fiscal accounts: lower revenue, lower expenditures

Macroeconomic stability and supportive macroeconomic policies

- Initial (2013) tightening of fiscal and monetary policies, needed to rebuild buffers, now well behind us.
- Real exchange rate now at a level that supports competitiveness (a sustainable current account deficit)
- New CIT regime that lowers the effective rate of taxation, on any business

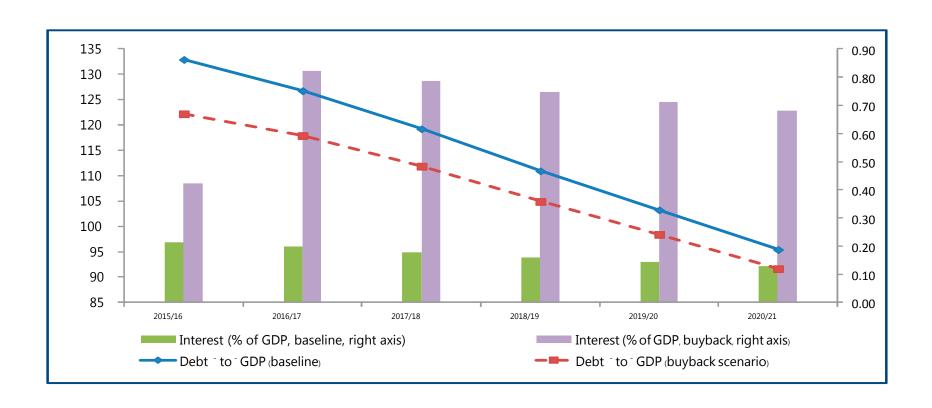
Exchange rate flexibility has contributed to a lower current account deficit and higher reserves.



PetroCaribe Debt Buyback generates fiscal savings

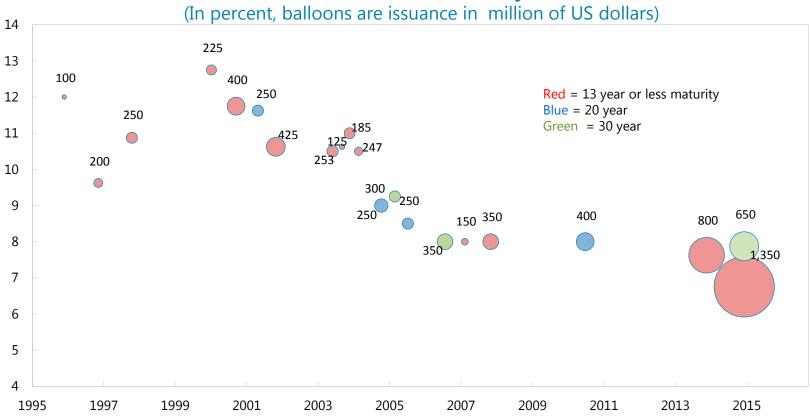
- Estimated NPV gain of around US\$300 million, or 2 percent of GDP
- Instant debt-to-GDP reduction of around 10 percent of GDP.
- Debt-to-GDP at 96 percent by 2020 now appears within reach.

PetroCaribe liability management operation puts debt-to-GDP on a lower trajectory.



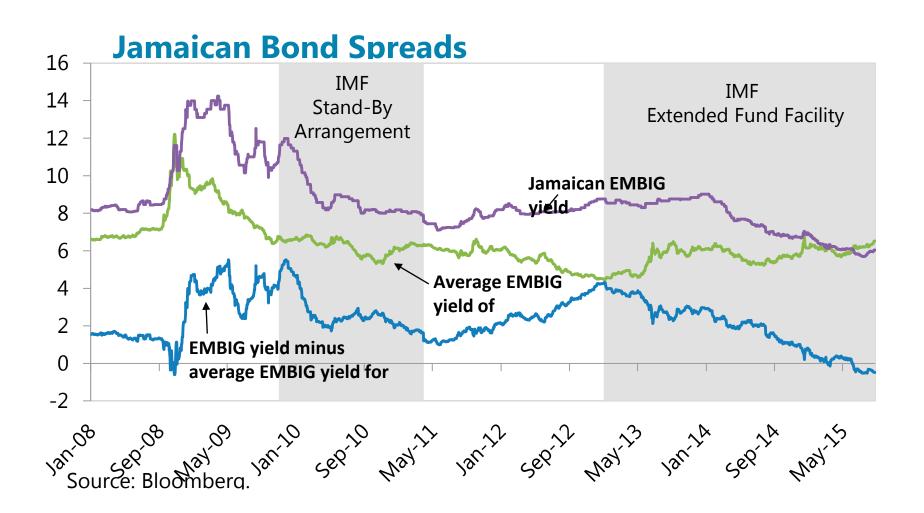
International investors have provided a strong endorsement—larger amounts, at lower rates...

Jamaican international US\$ bonds by interest rate¹



¹The issuance in 2011 reflect re-opened terms for the 2008 bond. Source: Bloomberg; Dealogic.

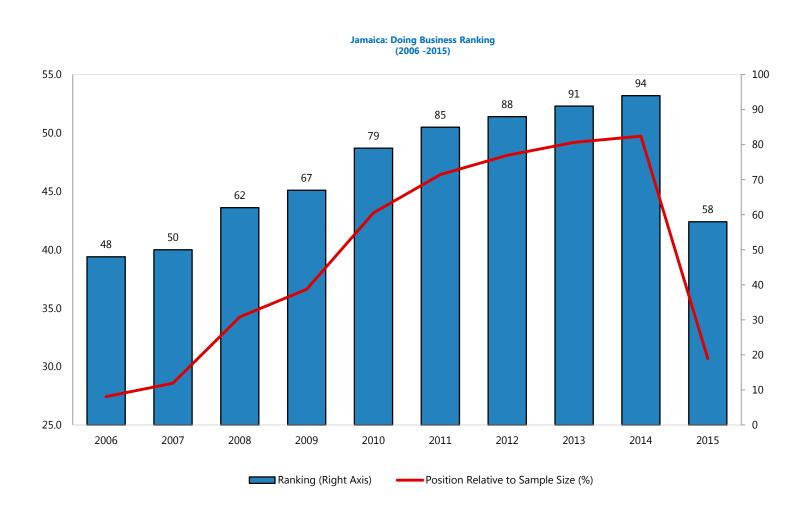
...also when compared to other emerging markets.



Boosting Growth

- Business climate: cheaper electricity; faster construction permits
- Strategic projects: e.g. North-South Highway, KCT, Norman Manley International Airport
- Reducing crime
- Easier access to credit for medium and small sized enterprises
- Making room for public expenditure on long term priorities by reducing both public debt and the public wage bill.

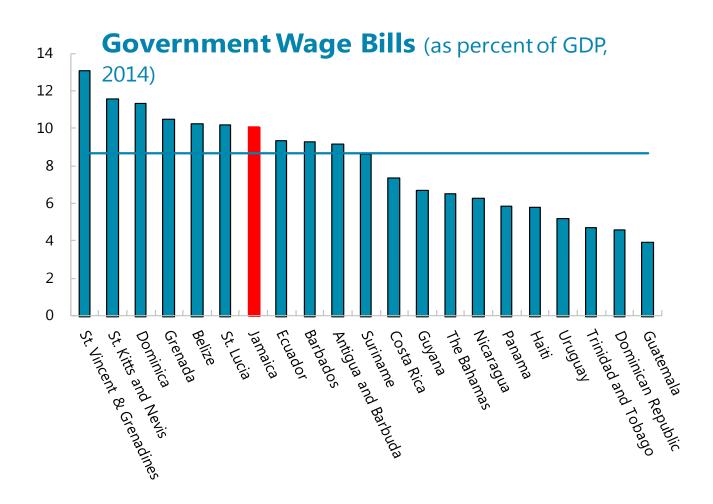
The business climate is improving—fast....



.... while bottlenecks in infrastructure are being addressed.



Wage bill remains very high by international standards, crowding out capital spending.



The IMF and other IFIs are investing, too

- IMF Extended Fund Facility, approved May 1, 2013
- Four year, US\$950 million program (225 percent of quota)
- Eighth review completed, June 16, 2015
- Team conducted the 9th review in August—Board meeting expected in September.
- In total, 15 reviews are scheduled.

Thank you!

• Questions?