

Statistical Appendix

Unless otherwise noted, data and projections presented in this *Regional Economic Outlook* are IMF staff estimates as of April 2, 2026, consistent with the projections underlying the April 2026 *World Economic Outlook*.

The data and projections cover 45 sub-Saharan African countries in the IMF's African Department. Data definitions follow established international statistical methodologies to the extent possible. However, in some cases, data limitations limit comparability across countries.

Country Groupings

- Countries are aggregated into three (nonoverlapping) groups: oil exporters, other resource-intensive countries, and non-resource-intensive countries (see table on page vi for the country groupings).
- The oil exporters are countries where net oil exports make up 30 percent or more of total exports.
- The other resource-intensive countries are those where nonrenewable natural resources represent 25 percent or more of total exports.
- The non-resource-intensive countries refer to those that are not classified as either oil exporters or other resource-intensive countries.
- Countries are also aggregated into four (overlapping) groups: oil exporters, middle-income, low-income, and countries in fragile and conflict-affected situations. (see table on page vi for the country groupings).
- The membership of these groups reflects the most recent data on per capita gross national income (averaged over three years) and the World Bank, Classification of Fragile and Conflict-Affected Situations.
- The middle-income countries had per capita gross national income in the years 2021–24 of more than \$1,135.00 (World Bank, using the Atlas method).
- The low-income countries had average per capita gross national income in the years 2021–24 equal to or lower than \$1,135.00 (World Bank, Atlas method).
- The countries in fragile and conflict-affected situations are classified based on the World Bank, Classification of Fragile and Conflict-Affected Situations, FY2026.
- The membership of sub-Saharan African countries in the major regional cooperation bodies is shown on page vi: CFA franc zone, comprising the West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU) and CEMAC; the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA); the East Africa Community (EAC-5); the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS); the Southern African Development Community (SADC); and the Southern African Customs Union (SACU). EAC-5 aggregates include data for Rwanda and Burundi, which joined the group only in 2007.

Methods of Aggregation

- In Tables SA1 and SA3, country group composites for real GDP growth and broad money are calculated as the arithmetic average of data for individual countries, weighted by GDP valued at purchasing power parity as a share of total group GDP. The source of purchasing power parity weights is the World Economic Outlook (WEO) database.
- In Table SA1, country group composites for consumer prices are calculated as the geometric average of data for individual countries, weighted by GDP valued at purchasing power parity as a share of total group GDP. The source of purchasing power parity weights is the WEO database.
- In Tables SA2–SA4, country group composites, except for broad money, are calculated as the arithmetic average of data for individual countries, weighted by GDP in US dollars at market exchange rates as a share of total group GDP.

List of Sources and Footnotes for Statistical Appendix Tables SA1-SA4

Table SA1.

Sources: IMF, Common Surveillance database; and IMF, April 2026, World Economic Outlook database.

¹ Data and projections for 2020–27 are excluded from the database due to constraints in data reporting.

² The Zimbabwe authorities redenominated their national accounts statistics mid-2025.

Note: “...” denotes data not available.

Table SA2.

Sources: IMF, Common Surveillance database; and IMF, April 2026, World Economic Outlook database.

¹ Data and projections for 2020–27 are excluded from the database due to constraints in data reporting.

² Total debt stock reported is for the public sector and is preliminary, pending formal review by authorities.

³ For Zambia, government debt projections for 2026–27 are omitted due to ongoing debt restructuring.

⁴ The Zimbabwe authorities redenominated their national accounts statistics mid-2025.

Note: “...” denotes data not available.

Table SA3.

Sources: IMF, Common Surveillance database; and IMF, April 2026, World Economic Outlook database.

¹ Data and projections for 2020–27 are excluded from the database due to constraints in data reporting.

² Historical data (2019–24) are provisional, reflecting revisions to official external sector statistics and staff's adjustments.

³ The Zimbabwe authorities redenominated their national accounts statistics mid-2025.

Note: “...” denotes data not available.

Table SA4.

Sources: IMF, Common Surveillance database; and IMF, April 2026, World Economic Outlook database.

¹ As a member of the West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU), see WAEMU aggregate for reserves data.

² As a member of the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC), see CEMAC aggregate for reserves data.

³ Data and projections for 2020–27 are excluded from the database due to constraints in data reporting.

⁴ For Ethiopia, due to the ongoing debt restructuring, projections are not reported.

⁵ For Zambia, external debt projections for 2026–27 are omitted due to ongoing debt restructuring.

⁶ The Zimbabwe authorities redenominated their national accounts statistics mid-2025.

Note: “...” denotes data not available.

Table SA1. Real GDP Growth and Consumer Prices

	Real GDP								Consumer Prices, Annual Average									
	(Annual percent change)								(Annual percent change)									
	2011–19	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2011–19	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Angola	2.2	-4.0	2.1	4.2	1.3	5.0	3.1	2.3	2.6	16.3	22.3	25.8	21.4	13.6	28.2	20.2	12.9	12.8
Benin	5.1	3.8	7.2	6.3	6.4	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.7	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.0
Botswana	4.1	-8.7	11.9	5.5	3.2	-3.0	-0.9	4.7	2.2	4.6	1.9	6.7	12.2	5.1	2.8	2.8	5.1	5.7
Burkina Faso	5.8	2.0	6.9	1.6	3.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	1.0	1.9	3.9	13.8	0.9	4.2	-0.5	1.5	2.1
Burundi	1.9	0.3	3.1	1.8	2.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.2	7.0	7.5	8.4	18.9	27.1	20.2	34.2	14.5	15.3
Cabo Verde	3.0	-20.8	7.0	15.8	4.8	7.2	5.5	4.8	5.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	7.9	3.7	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Cameroon	4.4	0.3	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.8	1.9	2.5	2.3	6.3	7.4	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.2
Central African Republic	-0.7	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	3.1	4.8	2.6	3.0	4.9	0.9	4.3	5.6	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.5
Chad	3.0	0.0	2.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	1.1	-2.7	-0.8	5.8	4.1	5.7	-2.6	0.5	3.9
Comoros	3.1	-0.2	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.1	1.8	0.8	-0.0	12.4	8.5	5.0	3.2	3.7	2.5
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	5.6	0.8	6.4	9.3	8.5	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.4	10.2	11.4	9.0	9.3	19.9	17.7	7.4	3.3	6.4
Congo, Republic of	0.3	-6.3	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.4	2.0	3.0	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0
Côte d'Ivoire	6.6	0.7	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.3	1.5	2.3	4.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	0.1	1.8	2.0
Equatorial Guinea	-2.7	-4.8	0.9	3.2	-6.1	0.9	-6.4	-2.7	-1.3	2.5	4.8	-0.1	4.9	2.4	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.9
Eritrea ¹	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eswatini	3.1	-3.0	4.2	0.4	3.5	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.5	5.9	3.9	3.7	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.8
Ethiopia	9.5	6.1	6.3	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.2	9.2	7.9	14.4	20.4	26.8	33.9	30.2	21.0	13.2	11.8	10.7
Gabon	3.7	-1.8	1.5	3.0	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.1	4.3	3.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.4
The Gambia	2.5	0.6	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.1	5.0	6.3	5.9	7.4	11.5	17.0	11.6	7.9	5.8	5.0
Ghana	6.5	0.5	5.1	3.8	3.1	5.8	6.0	4.8	4.9	11.8	9.9	10.0	31.9	39.2	22.9	14.2	5.8	7.8
Guinea	6.2	4.7	5.6	4.0	6.2	6.1	6.7	8.7	9.3	11.4	10.6	12.6	10.5	5.4	4.5	3.1	4.1	5.6
Guinea-Bissau	3.9	1.5	6.2	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.9	1.3	1.5	3.3	7.9	7.2	3.7	0.9	2.5	2.1
Kenya	4.7	-0.3	7.6	4.9	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.7	7.4	5.3	6.1	7.6	7.7	4.5	4.1	5.9	5.9
Lesotho	1.5	-8.6	4.6	1.6	2.5	4.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	5.1	5.4	6.5	8.2	6.5	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.9
Liberia	2.8	-3.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	12.5	17.0	7.8	7.6	10.1	8.2	8.3	5.7	6.2
Madagascar	3.2	-7.1	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	2.8	3.6	4.1	7.0	4.2	5.8	8.2	9.9	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.0
Malawi	4.1	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	17.2	8.6	9.3	20.8	28.8	32.2	28.4	24.4	22.0
Mali	4.5	-1.2	3.1	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.7	1.1	0.5	3.8	9.7	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.0
Mauritius	3.7	-14.5	3.4	8.7	5.0	4.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.5	4.0	10.8	7.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Mozambique	5.5	-1.2	2.4	4.4	5.5	2.1	-0.5	0.5	2.7	7.5	0.9	6.6	10.4	7.0	3.2	4.4	4.4	5.2
Namibia	2.8	-8.1	3.6	5.4	4.4	3.7	2.4	2.4	2.7	5.2	2.2	3.6	6.1	5.9	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.4
Niger	5.9	3.5	1.4	11.9	2.4	10.3	6.9	6.7	6.5	0.7	2.9	3.8	4.2	3.7	9.1	-4.6	0.4	2.0
Nigeria	3.0	-6.4	1.1	4.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	11.6	13.2	17.0	18.8	24.7	33.2	23.0	16.0	15.9
Rwanda	7.1	-2.8	8.4	9.8	8.6	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.6	3.9	7.7	0.8	13.9	14.0	4.8	7.0	5.6	5.0
São Tomé & Príncipe	3.6	2.6	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.1	3.4	3.9	8.1	9.8	8.1	18.1	21.1	14.4	0.9	9.6	7.9
Senegal	5.0	1.3	6.5	3.9	4.3	6.1	7.9	2.2	2.3	1.0	2.5	2.2	9.7	5.9	0.8	1.4	2.5	2.2
Seychelles	6.6	-11.8	0.6	9.9	5.2	3.4	5.1	1.5	4.0	3.0	1.2	9.8	2.6	-1.0	0.3	0.3	2.6	1.7
Sierra Leone	4.1	-1.3	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	10.0	13.4	11.9	27.2	47.7	28.4	7.6	7.5	9.0
South Africa	1.6	-6.2	4.9	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	5.3	3.3	4.6	6.9	5.9	4.4	3.2	3.9	3.4
South Sudan	-5.3	-6.5	5.3	-5.2	3.0	-26.1	46.1	4.1	3.3	98.6	24.0	30.2	-3.2	39.7	99.8	97.6	14.0	10.0
Tanzania	6.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.1	7.3	3.3	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.3
Togo	5.4	2.2	5.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.0	5.3	1.4	1.8	4.5	7.6	5.3	2.9	0.4	2.8	2.3
Uganda	5.3	-1.2	5.5	6.2	5.0	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.2	6.8	2.8	2.2	7.2	5.4	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.9
Zambia	4.3	-2.8	6.2	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.7	9.0	15.7	22.0	11.0	10.9	15.0	13.9	9.0	8.0
Zimbabwe ²	4.6	-7.8	8.5	6.1	5.3	1.7	7.5	5.0	4.2	30.2	557.2	98.5	193.4	667.4	736.1	81.4	8.0	8.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.7	-3.1	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	8.7	12.4	12.3	16.1	19.4	20.7	12.5	8.8	8.8
<i>Median</i>	4.4	-1.2	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	3.3	4.5	8.2	6.8	4.5	3.4	4.0	4.1
Excluding Nigeria and South Africa	5.0	-0.2	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.2	8.2	14.7	12.1	17.2	20.4	18.7	9.5	6.2	6.4
Resource-intensive countries	3.1	-4.3	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	9.2	13.8	13.2	16.8	21.7	25.1	14.7	9.5	9.7
Oil-exporting countries	2.8	-5.5	1.4	4.1	2.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.0	11.2	13.0	16.1	17.3	20.7	28.8	20.2	13.9	13.8
Excluding Nigeria	2.3	-2.8	2.3	3.7	1.9	3.7	3.8	2.7	3.0	10.2	12.2	13.7	13.0	10.2	17.0	12.6	8.0	8.1
Other resource-intensive countries	3.5	-2.8	5.3	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	6.8	14.9	9.8	16.2	22.8	20.7	8.3	4.4	4.8
Excluding South Africa	5.5	0.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.3	8.4	25.7	14.3	24.1	37.3	34.0	11.9	4.7	5.7
Non-resource-intensive countries	6.0	0.8	6.3	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.0	7.1	7.7	9.6	13.9	12.7	8.6	6.3	6.6	6.4
Middle-income countries	3.1	-4.6	3.4	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	8.7	9.3	11.5	14.0	15.7	18.3	13.0	9.7	9.6
Low-income countries	6.0	1.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.8	6.5	6.3	8.9	22.1	14.9	22.1	30.4	27.4	11.2	6.4	6.8
Countries in fragile and conflict-affected situations	3.9	-3.7	2.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.9	10.5	18.7	17.6	22.0	30.3	34.6	19.1	12.1	12.1
CFA franc zone	4.4	0.4	4.5	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.8	1.5	1.9	2.7	6.4	4.4	3.5	0.8	2.1	2.4
CEMAC	2.5	-1.3	2.2	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	5.3	5.4	3.9	2.0	2.7	3.1
WAEMU	5.7	1.3	5.9	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	1.2	2.1	3.5	7.0	3.8	3.3	0.2	1.9	2.1
COMESA (SSA members)	5.9	-0.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.4	6.3	6.0	9.8	26.8	17.6	24.7	35.1	31.0	13.2	7.8	7.8
EAC-5	5.5	1.0	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.0	7.1	4.3	4.3	7.1	6.7	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.3
ECOWAS	3.7	-4.4	2.5	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	10.3	11.3	14.0	17.8	22.4	26.2	17.7	12.3	12.4
SACU	1.8	-6.3	5.1	2.3	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	5.2	3.2	4.6	7.1	5.9	4.3	3.2	4.0	3.5
SADC	2.8	-4.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	8.1	16.9	12.3	15.5	20.7	22.4	10.5	6.1	6.2

See sources and note on page 39.

Table SA2. Overall Fiscal Balance, Including Grants and Government Debt

	Overall Fiscal Balance, Including Grants (Percent of GDP)										Government Debt (Percent of GDP)							
	2011-19	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2011-19	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Angola	-0.5	-3.0	1.4	1.8	-2.5	-1.2	-4.1	-2.4	-3.6	52.6	119.8	75.5	57.4	75.7	57.1	51.3	51.6	53.5
Benin	-2.4	-4.7	-2.5	-5.6	-4.1	-3.1	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	30.0	46.1	55.6	59.7	61.3	60.5	57.3	57.2	55.6
Botswana	-0.9	-10.9	-2.3	0.0	-4.2	-7.3	-7.4	-10.7	-7.8	23.3	23.5	22.3	21.0	22.5	33.2	38.6	47.0	51.9
Burkina Faso	-3.3	-5.2	-7.4	-10.9	-6.9	-5.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.0	31.1	43.6	55.5	59.2	56.8	57.2	52.0	48.8	47.1
Burundi	-5.1	-6.6	-4.6	-10.7	-7.7	-4.8	-3.0	-2.5	-2.9	45.1	65.9	63.6	69.8	59.9	53.1	41.2	37.0	37.1
Cabo Verde	-5.0	-9.3	-7.5	-4.3	-0.3	-1.1	1.1	-0.9	-0.0	102.2	149.1	149.5	127.6	117.5	112.8	101.0	95.9	90.7
Cameroon	-3.1	-3.5	-2.9	-1.1	-0.6	-1.5	-2.0	-1.7	-1.4	27.7	44.9	47.2	45.6	43.6	43.4	40.4	39.3	38.6
Central African Republic	-0.9	-3.2	-5.7	-5.1	-3.4	-5.0	-5.5	-5.0	-6.2	44.9	42.4	46.3	48.9	55.6	59.9	61.8	64.0	66.5
Chad	-0.7	1.2	-1.3	3.8	-1.3	-2.0	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	30.8	41.6	41.7	32.1	32.2	31.4	30.4	29.9	29.9
Comoros	0.5	-0.5	-2.8	-3.9	-1.3	-2.7	-2.3	-1.1	-1.7	18.2	25.5	27.9	30.2	31.5	30.0	29.5	32.4	33.8
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	0.2	-3.5	-1.6	-0.9	-1.6	-1.7	-2.8	-3.5	-2.4	8.9	11.6	14.0	14.7	15.7	15.8	20.2	24.6	27.8
Congo, Republic of	-2.1	-1.1	1.6	8.9	5.8	3.6	0.3	0.4	2.9	59.6	102.5	97.8	93.5	102.9	98.0	96.8	91.3	85.8
Côte d'Ivoire	-2.4	-5.4	-4.9	-6.7	-5.1	-4.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	32.4	46.3	50.2	56.0	56.7	59.5	56.3	55.1	54.0
Equatorial Guinea	-5.0	-1.8	2.7	11.7	2.4	-0.6	-2.5	-1.7	-3.7	25.1	49.4	42.3	29.8	39.1	36.4	40.6	39.1	42.3
Eritrea ¹	-2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eswatini	-3.8	-4.2	-4.6	-5.3	-0.7	-1.1	-6.1	-6.9	-5.1	19.3	37.7	37.3	39.5	39.4	40.1	44.9	50.0	52.7
Ethiopia	-2.3	-2.8	-2.8	-4.2	-2.6	-2.0	-1.2	-1.8	-1.0	49.2	53.2	53.8	46.9	38.7	33.4	43.1	40.4	36.1
Gabon	0.5	-2.2	-1.9	-0.9	1.8	-3.3	-8.5	-10.0	-11.2	44.7	83.0	72.9	65.6	70.6	70.9	78.9	86.1	94.3
The Gambia	-4.2	-2.4	-4.8	-5.7	-3.6	-4.0	-2.9	-1.0	-0.4	70.1	85.9	83.1	83.9	77.4	78.5	73.9	68.3	61.6
Ghana	-6.6	-17.4	-12.0	-11.8	-3.4	-6.2	-1.3	-2.3	-1.8	50.2	79.1	86.9	92.7	79.1	70.3	48.8	53.0	50.7
Guinea	0.7	-3.1	-1.7	-1.9	-3.9	-5.0	-7.0	-5.0	-4.2	37.8	45.3	40.6	37.2	39.8	48.3	48.1	44.7	41.4
Guinea-Bissau	-2.9	-9.6	-5.9	-6.1	-8.2	-7.3	-6.7	-4.0	-3.5	54.9	77.6	78.8	80.7	79.4	82.4	75.3	73.6	71.8
Kenya	-6.2	-8.1	-7.2	-6.0	-5.6	-5.7	-6.4	-6.4	-6.0	46.7	68.0	68.2	67.8	73.4	67.3	69.3	71.6	72.4
Lesotho	-3.0	1.4	-4.8	-6.3	7.4	8.2	2.2	4.2	4.5	43.7	54.7	58.0	64.4	61.1	52.8	49.1	49.0	48.6
Liberia	-3.9	-4.0	-2.5	-5.8	-8.5	-1.8	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1	28.5	58.5	53.5	54.4	57.2	56.4	54.9	53.8	53.3
Madagascar	-2.1	-4.0	-2.8	-5.5	-4.2	-2.5	-2.2	-4.6	-3.9	38.1	52.9	49.4	49.8	52.1	49.8	48.7	49.3	50.4
Malawi	-3.8	-8.0	-8.3	-9.3	-7.8	-11.0	-11.5	-10.5	-12.0	34.7	53.9	66.5	75.7	86.7	87.6	78.4	74.5	72.6
Mali	-2.3	-4.6	-4.1	-4.0	-3.0	-2.2	-1.6	-2.4	-2.3	26.4	39.8	43.2	42.9	44.3	44.0	41.9	40.8	39.7
Mauritius	-3.3	-10.5	-4.1	-3.1	-4.5	-6.8	-3.7	-3.1	-1.9	61.8	91.9	86.1	81.8	81.5	86.1	86.5	86.5	85.0
Mozambique	-4.2	-6.2	-5.2	-5.2	-4.3	-6.2	-4.0	-6.5	-7.3	78.0	120.0	104.3	100.4	90.8	91.4	102.5	106.1	113.3
Namibia	-6.1	-8.1	-8.7	-6.3	-3.1	-3.8	-6.5	-6.1	-5.4	38.2	64.3	69.6	70.1	67.9	69.8	70.2	70.5	71.2
Niger	-3.7	-4.8	-6.1	-6.8	-5.4	-4.3	-3.3	-3.7	-3.0	27.8	45.0	51.3	50.7	51.8	47.7	45.4	45.5	44.9
Nigeria	-2.2	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-3.1	-1.3	-1.8	-4.4	-2.9	16.2	25.7	26.6	29.8	36.3	39.3	35.5	32.3	33.1
Rwanda	-2.6	-9.3	-6.9	-5.6	-4.9	-6.2	-4.5	-4.3	-3.0	35.3	66.7	66.2	59.0	61.4	63.4	64.6	66.8	67.4
São Tomé & Príncipe	-5.2	2.9	-1.5	-2.2	-2.1	0.9	-2.5	1.0	1.6	89.7	91.0	85.1	86.8	73.2	65.2	55.7	50.4	47.4
Senegal ²	-5.0	-9.6	-13.7	-16.1	-14.8	-13.4	-7.9	-6.7	-5.7	49.2	90.1	98.7	104.7	118.4	132.4	130.2	132.3	133.4
Seychelles	1.0	-15.7	-5.8	-0.8	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0	-2.1	-1.2	66.4	77.4	71.0	60.6	55.1	56.1	51.5	55.0	54.0
Sierra Leone	-3.3	-3.5	-4.3	-5.9	-5.0	-5.2	-4.2	-2.2	-0.2	33.3	46.4	47.1	54.0	49.4	46.7	45.2	44.3	41.2
South Africa	-4.1	-9.6	-5.5	-4.2	-5.6	-5.7	-5.8	-4.9	-4.3	44.9	68.9	68.8	70.7	73.2	76.0	78.6	78.9	79.7
South Sudan	-5.8	-5.5	-9.3	4.4	9.1	11.5	3.5	1.4	-0.2	50.9	48.3	56.4	42.1	62.0	53.4	62.1	57.3	49.9
Tanzania	-2.7	-2.6	-3.5	-3.9	-3.7	-3.0	-3.0	-3.2	-3.2	36.6	41.3	43.4	44.9	47.8	49.9	49.7	48.7	47.5
Togo	-3.8	-7.0	-4.5	-7.8	-6.3	-6.8	-3.2	-6.7	-3.0	48.9	61.4	63.3	63.0	64.1	66.2	63.0	64.7	63.1
Uganda	-3.0	-7.8	-7.8	-5.4	-4.9	-3.9	-7.1	-5.9	-4.9	27.8	46.8	50.3	49.9	50.4	51.8	54.2	55.0	54.4
Zambia ³	-6.3	-13.8	-8.1	-7.8	-5.5	-3.5	-3.8	-4.9	-4.4	53.3	140.0	111.0	99.5	129.1	125.2	86.0	...	...
Zimbabwe ⁴	-2.7	0.5	-1.8	-1.0	-9.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.8	-0.9	35.3	56.8	39.9	66.8	76.1	70.4	43.8	42.3	41.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	-2.9	-5.9	-4.6	-4.0	-4.0	-3.7	-3.8	-4.0	-3.5	33.4	51.6	51.5	52.1	56.8	58.7	57.0	56.1	55.9
Median	-3.0	-4.6	-4.5	-5.2	-3.8	-3.4	-3.0	-3.2	-3.0	38.5	54.3	56.0	59.1	60.5	57.2	53.1	53.0	52.7
Excluding Nigeria and South Africa	-3.0	-5.8	-4.6	-3.9	-3.8	-3.6	-3.6	-3.7	-3.4	40.9	61.9	59.0	57.8	59.9	57.2	54.8	54.8	54.2
Resource-intensive countries	-2.8	-5.9	-4.3	-3.4	-3.7	-3.3	-3.5	-3.8	-3.3	31.3	48.7	48.3	49.2	55.4	57.9	54.0	52.8	53.1
Oil-exporting countries	-2.0	-3.7	-3.1	-2.2	-2.3	-1.1	-2.5	-3.5	-3.0	23.7	38.0	35.9	36.8	45.5	46.8	43.4	40.9	41.8
Excluding Nigeria	-1.5	-2.6	-0.4	2.2	-0.5	-0.9	-3.3	-2.5	-3.0	44.5	82.8	64.7	54.3	64.4	54.5	51.8	51.6	52.6
Other resource-intensive countries	-3.8	-8.3	-5.4	-4.6	-4.9	-4.6	-4.1	-4.0	-3.5	41.2	60.7	60.5	62.7	64.2	64.3	60.2	60.3	60.1
Excluding South Africa	-3.4	-6.9	-5.3	-5.0	-4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.4	-2.8	36.3	52.5	51.7	54.8	56.2	54.1	45.4	45.7	45.2
Non-resource-intensive countries	-3.7	-6.2	-5.7	-6.1	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.5	-4.0	43.7	61.4	62.8	62.2	60.8	60.7	64.6	64.6	63.1
Middle-income countries	-3.1	-6.6	-4.9	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0	-4.1	-4.3	-3.7	32.7	52.8	53.0	53.5	60.8	64.7	61.5	60.5	61.0
Low-income countries	-2.5	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.9	-3.0	-3.1	-3.4	-2.9	36.7	47.8	46.9	47.7	47.2	46.2	46.8	45.9	45.0
Countries in fragile and conflict-affected situations	-2.2	-3.6	-3.6	-3.4	-3.0	-1.8	-1.8	-3.2	-2.3	22.7	34.1	34.5	36.8	41.0	42.2	40.5	38.3	38.2
CFA franc zone	-2.7	-4.5	-4.4	-4.1	-3.9	-3.9	-3.4	-3.4	-3.1	34.4	54.5	57.8	58.2	60.8	62.1	60.3	59.5	58.9
CEMAC	-2.2	-2.1	-1.4	2.4	0.7	-1.3	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	35.2	57.9	56.5	51.1	53.4	52.1	52.0	51.6	52.2
WAEMU	-3.1	-5.9	-6.2	-8.2	-6.5	-5.4	-3.7	-3.8	-3.3	34.3	52.6	58.5	62.6	65.1	67.7	64.6	63.6	62.3
COMESA (SSA members)	-3.4	-5.5	-4.7	-4.4	-4.3	-3.4	-3.9	-4.2	-3.5	40.2	57.2	54.2	54.7	55.3	52.3	52.1	51.6	50.9
EAC-5	-4.4	-6.5	-6.2	-5.3	-4.9	-4.6	-5.4	-5.2	-4.7	39.4	56.3	57.6	57.3	60.1	58.6	59.8	60.6	60.3
ECOWAS	-2.6	-5.5	-5.1	-5.3	-4.0	-3.7	-2.6	-3.9	-2.9	21.7	35.8	38.7	41.5	48.4	56.0	49.7	47.4	47.2
SACU	-4.0	-9.5	-5.5	-4.1	-5.3	-5.6	-5.8	-5.1	-4.5	43.6	66.5	66.5	68.1	70.3	73.4	76.2	76.8	77.7
SADC	-3.1	-7.1	-4.1	-3.0	-4.7	-4.1	-4.5	-4.2	-3.9	43.3	68.0	61.7	61.7	67.1	65.5	63.3	63.2	63.9

See sources and note on page 39.

Table SA3. Broad Money and External Current Account, Including Grants

	Broad Money (Percent of GDP)								External Current Account, Including Grants (Percent of GDP)									
	2011–19	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2011–19	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Angola	30.5	33.2	22.0	17.7	20.2	15.8	13.8	14.2	14.6	2.7	1.3	10.1	8.5	3.7	5.3	0.4	2.2	1.0
Benin	28.0	30.5	32.7	33.4	30.2	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.1	-4.8	-1.7	-4.2	-5.7	-8.2	-6.0	-5.7	-5.0	-4.9
Botswana	44.7	52.5	45.3	40.1	41.7	43.9	49.4	49.1	48.6	2.0	-9.8	-1.8	-0.6	1.5	-4.2	3.7	-1.9	-1.4
Burkina Faso	32.4	43.9	48.4	46.7	43.1	40.2	42.3	40.4	39.3	-5.1	4.2	0.4	-7.5	-5.1	-3.5	6.7	8.6	8.4
Burundi	28.1	46.2	49.7	56.6	48.6	47.9	39.4	40.0	40.5	-14.4	-11.2	-12.6	-16.8	-14.8	-8.6	-6.1	-5.5	-5.3
Cabo Verde	85.5	116.9	111.3	95.6	93.9	92.9	94.3	94.5	93.9	-6.3	-15.4	-12.1	-3.5	-2.7	3.9	3.6	-0.4	-1.2
Cameroon	21.7	26.6	29.3	29.7	28.5	28.7	30.5	31.3	31.4	-3.3	-3.7	-4.0	-3.4	-4.1	-3.3	-3.8	-5.1	-5.8
Central African Republic	22.8	28.9	31.8	30.6	31.8	34.2	33.9	33.7	33.4	-5.7	-7.6	-12.4	-12.9	-8.2	-9.1	-3.8	-3.4	-3.6
Chad	10.8	15.1	16.2	17.1	19.5	20.6	21.4	21.0	19.3	-3.2	-2.5	-0.5	6.3	1.6	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.3
Comoros	25.1	31.2	37.1	37.1	38.2	36.9	36.6	35.8	35.9	-3.1	-1.8	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.3	-2.9	-4.2	-4.4
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	11.8	21.1	21.2	18.3	21.2	21.4	17.0	17.0	16.9	-4.5	-2.3	-1.0	-3.7	-5.3	-4.2	-3.7	-2.0	-1.6
Congo, Republic of	26.6	32.7	30.8	27.5	31.9	35.7	33.0	38.1	40.1	-2.4	12.6	12.8	17.0	-5.0	-3.0	-5.9	-6.0	-5.8
Côte d'Ivoire	27.8	36.9	39.2	39.0	36.3	38.5	43.8	46.5	46.5	-0.3	-3.1	-3.9	-7.6	-8.0	-4.5	-1.1	-1.1	-3.1
Equatorial Guinea	13.2	17.5	14.8	14.1	19.2	19.2	20.4	21.3	22.0	-8.2	-0.8	5.7	6.6	0.9	-0.6	-3.0	-1.6	-2.4
Eritrea ¹	207.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eswatini	27.2	31.1	29.9	28.4	27.5	27.4	31.6	36.1	36.1	6.1	6.8	2.6	-2.7	2.2	1.6	-0.6	-1.8	-0.5
Ethiopia	29.2	30.8	31.1	27.9	24.9	21.1	22.2	21.9	22.2	-7.1	-4.6	-3.2	-4.3	-2.9	-4.2	-0.9	-2.4	-1.9
Gabon	23.7	27.9	24.1	23.5	27.0	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	5.2	-0.5	3.3	8.8	3.0	1.7	-3.1	-4.3	-5.5
The Gambia	38.6	56.0	59.2	55.3	49.9	48.3	44.0	42.0	40.1	-7.6	-5.8	-4.2	-4.2	-5.4	-6.5	-4.9	-5.1	-4.1
Ghana	24.1	30.8	29.4	29.3	28.2	27.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	-5.6	-2.5	-2.8	-2.3	-0.8	1.8	7.9	10.1	9.5
Guinea	24.2	27.8	25.5	29.1	26.3	32.6	34.0	33.4	34.5	-16.3	-16.1	4.1	-5.7	-9.7	-14.7	-22.3	-3.6	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	38.5	45.6	50.6	46.6	40.6	39.6	35.6	34.5	34.0	-2.4	-2.6	-0.8	-8.6	-6.7	-4.4	-6.2	-6.3	-5.1
Kenya ²	36.8	37.2	35.2	33.6	36.6	33.8	34.2	34.3	34.4	-6.0	-3.7	-5.1	-5.0	-3.6	-2.3	-2.7	-4.1	-3.7
Lesotho	35.6	41.1	38.8	39.6	42.3	42.1	40.9	40.0	39.4	-9.5	-5.7	-9.1	-14.0	-0.8	2.1	-3.3	-3.4	-2.3
Liberia	20.2	25.5	24.6	25.0	26.8	28.0	31.0	31.2	31.7	-19.4	-23.9	-13.0	-15.9	-20.1	-8.1	-6.3	-12.0	-11.1
Madagascar	23.4	28.7	29.0	28.8	27.7	28.3	27.7	27.1	26.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.9	-5.4	-4.0	-5.3	-5.8	-8.0	-6.6
Malawi	17.2	17.5	20.1	23.6	23.8	26.3	29.2	31.2	37.2	-10.2	-14.1	-15.2	-18.2	-15.6	-18.5	-16.5	-15.4	-13.4
Mali	22.5	26.6	33.9	34.0	31.5	29.7	30.9	30.9	30.9	-4.4	-1.8	-6.4	-6.5	-6.5	-4.3	-0.8	-1.5	1.6
Mauritius	104.3	156.7	159.9	141.3	135.5	139.9	141.7	140.6	141.5	-5.8	-8.9	-13.1	-11.1	-3.0	-6.4	-6.4	-6.9	-5.1
Mozambique	44.7	59.0	56.2	53.6	50.1	53.5	60.3	62.9	63.7	-30.3	-26.5	-21.2	-33.7	-10.6	-11.0	-14.2	-43.0	-39.6
Namibia	58.3	71.5	70.9	63.2	62.8	64.4	64.5	64.1	64.4	-8.1	3.9	-10.8	-12.6	-15.2	-14.2	-13.2	-15.7	-13.6
Niger	17.5	19.2	20.1	19.4	18.1	16.4	16.9	17.5	17.5	-12.6	-13.2	-14.1	-16.2	-13.9	-5.6	-5.0	-6.1	-4.0
Nigeria	17.3	18.2	18.3	19.0	25.2	31.9	30.9	31.0	29.3	0.8	-2.7	-0.5	0.2	1.3	6.8	5.1	5.8	3.1
Rwanda	22.5	24.4	25.7	24.8	25.5	26.1	26.9	27.5	28.3	-10.6	-11.7	-10.7	-9.0	-11.4	-12.1	-13.0	-13.4	-11.7
São Tomé & Príncipe	41.1	32.5	29.5	28.2	23.9	20.2	21.3	20.6	19.9	-17.0	-11.2	-13.1	-14.5	-12.3	-2.2	-6.3	-4.7	-5.1
Senegal	34.6	45.3	48.3	51.7	52.8	51.3	51.7	51.6	51.5	-7.2	-11.9	-12.1	-19.9	-19.8	-11.3	-5.6	-6.2	-5.8
Seychelles	64.4	101.6	93.4	82.8	82.1	82.9	87.2	86.3	88.9	-10.9	-12.5	-10.5	-7.6	-6.4	-7.9	-6.5	-7.8	-5.6
Sierra Leone	14.5	17.9	19.2	20.4	19.8	20.3	21.8	22.4	22.8	-14.2	-5.8	-7.3	-6.3	-9.5	-6.9	-5.1	-3.3	-2.9
South Africa	66.4	74.0	70.1	70.7	72.3	73.9	74.7	74.7	74.7	-3.5	2.0	3.7	-0.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4
South Sudan	21.9	17.8	17.6	15.3	14.6	26.8	17.8	16.9	14.7	-2.8	-31.7	-0.1	-7.9	-18.4	53.7	-4.0	3.2	4.8
Tanzania	22.2	21.7	22.0	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.5	28.1	29.2	-7.1	-2.3	-3.5	-7.4	-3.8	-2.8	-2.4	-2.3	-2.1
Togo	37.2	46.0	47.0	47.4	46.2	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	-4.9	-0.3	-2.2	-3.3	-3.8	-2.4	-1.0	-3.2	-2.8
Uganda	17.4	22.5	21.7	20.6	20.5	19.7	21.1	21.9	22.4	-5.6	-9.5	-8.4	-8.6	-7.5	-7.3	-6.2	-3.9	-2.7
Zambia	21.7	31.2	24.3	27.1	29.9	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	0.3	11.8	11.9	3.7	-3.0	-4.4	-3.5	0.9	1.9
Zimbabwe ³	16.7	9.9	10.2	12.6	11.2	9.6	7.5	8.1	9.0	-5.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	4.0	3.7	3.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	31.8	34.3	33.1	32.7	34.6	36.2	36.0	36.1	35.5	-2.3	-2.4	-0.7	-1.9	-2.4	-1.3	-0.9	-0.6	-1.1
<i>Median</i>	26.4	30.9	30.4	29.2	29.2	30.4	31.1	31.2	32.6	-5.3	-3.7	-4.0	-5.7	-5.0	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.0
Excluding Nigeria and South Africa	28.3	32.3	30.9	29.7	29.7	28.8	29.2	29.6	29.9	-4.2	-3.8	-2.6	-3.7	-4.3	-3.1	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0
Resource-intensive countries	31.5	33.3	31.7	31.6	34.5	37.0	36.3	36.3	35.5	-1.5	-1.3	0.9	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5
Oil-exporting countries	19.3	20.8	19.6	19.5	24.6	29.1	28.2	28.4	27.2	0.7	-2.3	0.8	1.9	1.0	4.9	1.9	3.0	1.1
Excluding Nigeria	25.3	29.0	23.3	21.0	22.9	21.1	20.3	21.0	21.2	0.5	-0.9	4.9	6.2	0.5	2.9	-1.4	-0.6	-1.5
Other resource-intensive countries	46.9	48.8	46.3	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.2	45.9	45.6	-4.3	-0.1	0.9	-2.3	-2.8	-2.1	-0.6	0.1	0.2
Excluding South Africa	25.0	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.6	26.8	26.5	26.7	27.0	-5.5	-2.2	-2.0	-4.3	-4.3	-3.3	-0.6	0.9	1.3
Non-resource-intensive countries	32.6	37.5	37.5	36.0	35.0	33.8	35.1	35.4	35.5	-6.7	-6.2	-6.3	-8.2	-6.3	-5.4	-4.1	-5.5	-5.1
Middle-income countries	33.8	36.8	35.3	35.0	38.0	40.5	40.3	40.4	39.5	-1.2	-1.4	0.4	-0.4	-1.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	-0.3
Low-income countries	24.1	26.5	26.9	26.0	25.1	24.5	24.8	25.0	25.4	-7.5	-5.6	-4.3	-6.6	-5.4	-4.6	-3.8	-3.6	-2.8
Countries in fragile and conflict-affected situations	19.9	21.7	22.2	22.1	25.5	29.1	28.4	28.4	27.4	-1.3	-3.1	-1.5	-1.7	-1.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.3
CFA franc zone	24.8	32.0	34.0	34.0	33.3	33.3	35.3	36.2	36.1	-3.3	-2.9	-3.3	-4.5	-6.7	-4.1	-2.2	-2.4	-2.7
CEMAC	19.6	24.9	25.2	24.9	26.4	26.9	27.7	28.7	28.7	-2.3	-0.8	0.7	3.9	-1.7	-1.5	-3.2	-3.7	-4.3
WAEMU	28.3	36.0	39.2	39.3	37.2	36.9	39.3	40.1	39.9	-4.2	-4.1	-5.7	-9.7	-9.6	-5.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8
COMESA (SSA members)	29.6	31.8	30.7	29.0	29.0	27.5	27.2	27.2	27.5	-5.3	-3.7	-3.5	-4.6	-4.2	-4.3	-3.3	-3.1	-2.5
EAC-5	27.9	29.0	28.3	27.6	29.1	28.1	28.9	29.6	30.1	-6.6	-4.8	-5.6	-6.8	-5.1	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0	-3.5
ECOWAS	19.6	22.6	23.0	23.8	27.8	32.9	32.6	32.8	31.6	-0.5	-3.3	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	0.9	2.0	3.5	1.8
SACU	64.6	72.3	68.3	68.3	69.7	71.3	72.4	72.4	72.3	-3.4	1.6	3.0	-0.8	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	-1.4	-1.8
SADC	48.1	51.9	47.3	46.1	47.0	46.9	46.6	46.6	46.6	-3.2	-0.1	1.8	-1.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.6	-2.1	-2.2

See sources and note on page 39.

Table SA4. External Debt, Official Debt, Debtor Based and Reserves

	External Debt, Official Debt, Debtor Based (Percent of GDP)										Reserves (Months of imports of goods and services)							
	2011-19	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2011-19	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
	Angola	29.5	78.8	62.4	38.1	44.5	40.3	35.9	34.7	36.1	9.3	9.5	6.5	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.4
Benin ¹	15.5	30.3	40.2	43.3	45.5	45.9	50.7	51.6	51.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	15.9	12.5	10.6	9.4	10.5	10.7	13.7	15.0	15.3	11.4	6.4	6.5	7.1	7.0	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.4
Burkina Faso ¹	21.0	23.0	24.5	26.4	26.4	24.7	22.0	19.4	19.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi	19.5	17.4	17.1	18.7	18.5	15.3	10.4	9.0	8.2	2.5	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1
Cabo Verde	78.8	134.0	119.6	106.2	97.0	87.2	75.6	66.7	61.2	5.7	7.1	6.4	5.6	6.0	5.9	7.3	7.6	7.5
Cameroon ²	18.5	32.5	30.5	31.0	28.7	27.5	25.9	24.6	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic ²	28.1	33.4	33.7	31.5	31.3	31.5	28.7	25.8	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad ²	18.7	22.5	20.6	17.7	16.7	16.0	15.5	15.8	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	17.1	23.6	26.0	28.4	29.7	28.2	28.3	30.1	31.5	7.1	7.9	8.6	6.7	7.3	7.2	7.6	8.7	9.2
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	18.0	16.5	16.0	14.0	15.7	14.0	13.6	14.0	14.5	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7
Congo, Republic of ²	42.2	63.6	53.2	43.3	39.7	36.3	39.3	33.5	31.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire ¹	19.6	33.8	30.6	35.6	36.3	37.3	35.7	34.3	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea ²	8.2	12.2	9.7	7.5	8.6	6.8	5.0	3.9	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea ³	62.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eswatini	10.3	18.6	16.1	19.3	21.3	21.9	26.9	29.2	31.5	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
Ethiopia ⁴	25.4	28.8	29.1	24.0	18.1	22.8	32.5	29.8	26.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.8	...	...
Gabon ²	29.8	48.9	37.5	35.6	36.1	31.5	30.4	27.5	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Gambia	37.3	49.4	47.2	48.2	48.0	48.6	50.8	46.4	41.1	3.6	5.8	7.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
Ghana	29.9	42.0	41.8	41.7	38.9	36.2	26.8	25.8	24.6	3.0	3.7	4.2	1.2	2.2	3.0	4.5	5.5	6.0
Guinea	23.2	27.3	24.7	21.9	21.1	19.5	19.6	21.0	22.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.3	1.2	3.1	3.4	4.0
Guinea-Bissau ¹	29.9	43.7	38.4	39.2	35.6	33.6	29.4	26.9	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	22.6	31.2	32.6	33.7	39.4	31.3	29.9	29.0	27.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.1
Lesotho	35.4	47.5	42.8	45.0	46.0	41.6	38.5	38.4	38.1	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.2	6.9	7.6
Liberia	18.1	40.9	37.5	35.5	35.4	35.9	35.8	36.8	39.7	2.1	2.2	3.9	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5
Madagascar	23.4	36.0	33.6	33.1	36.3	35.1	36.0	38.0	39.7	3.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.6	5.3
Malawi	18.6	30.9	37.4	32.0	31.7	37.2	30.2	25.5	22.1	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Mali ¹	19.1	26.7	23.2	22.5	22.7	20.0	18.5	16.2	15.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	13.3	20.2	23.2	19.4	18.2	17.8	16.8	16.0	15.1	8.4	14.4	12.8	11.4	9.9	11.4	13.0	12.9	13.0
Mozambique	63.1	90.2	79.8	69.0	66.2	62.4	65.9	70.6	70.6	3.4	4.6	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.1	2.9	2.2	2.1
Namibia	12.2	18.8	13.8	16.6	16.7	15.2	9.8	6.5	5.8	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.3
Niger ¹	18.4	33.0	31.5	33.0	31.9	26.1	25.3	24.7	24.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	2.7	6.4	7.1	7.1	9.7	18.3	17.8	15.8	16.8	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.8	9.4	9.6
Rwanda	28.1	53.1	52.5	45.1	49.7	56.7	57.1	60.1	61.9	3.9	5.3	4.6	3.6	3.4	4.3	2.9	3.3	3.7
São Tomé & Príncipe	55.7	46.1	41.6	40.7	35.4	33.5	30.6	26.8	25.1	3.8	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.1
Senegal ¹	36.3	69.5	73.9	73.1	84.1	91.4	87.1	83.8	85.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	35.8	35.3	38.3	28.9	26.6	28.9	28.5	35.0	32.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.8
Sierra Leone	20.6	29.3	27.9	27.4	31.6	28.4	25.6	24.1	23.2	3.3	4.5	5.5	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.9
South Africa	15.0	23.4	18.6	18.7	19.6	20.1	20.3	18.9	19.6	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.1
South Sudan	42.6	40.0	40.5	30.6	41.9	44.6	37.1	34.5	30.2	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2
Tanzania	26.0	29.4	29.6	29.2	30.2	33.3	32.7	31.5	30.4	4.9	5.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Togo ¹	13.4	29.1	25.4	24.4	24.7	27.1	29.0	29.4	28.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	16.6	30.0	29.4	26.9	26.8	26.4	24.9	23.4	21.9	4.6	4.3	4.7	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.5
Zambia ⁵	28.6	78.9	66.6	53.2	57.9	50.4	63.7	...	...	2.7	1.3	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.5
Zimbabwe ⁶	25.8	34.4	32.0	33.6	37.3	31.2	28.5	27.0	26.5	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.0	24.6	23.4	22.3	24.7	27.2	26.8	24.9	24.9	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.3
<i>Median</i>	21.9	31.8	31.8	31.2	31.6	31.2	28.8	27.0	26.0	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.8
Excluding Nigeria and South Africa	24.2	36.7	34.6	31.8	32.3	31.2	30.6	28.9	28.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1
Resource-intensive countries	13.1	21.7	20.3	19.1	21.8	24.6	23.6	21.6	22.0	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.8
Oil-exporting countries	8.9	16.4	16.2	14.7	18.2	25.5	24.1	21.6	22.4	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.7	7.6
Excluding Nigeria	26.3	53.0	44.4	33.7	36.0	32.9	30.5	28.9	29.2	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.0
Other resource-intensive countries	18.7	27.7	24.3	23.9	25.0	24.0	23.3	21.6	21.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8
Excluding South Africa	23.6	32.0	30.3	29.0	29.8	27.5	25.6	23.7	23.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.7
Non-resource-intensive countries	24.0	34.2	34.2	33.3	32.7	33.4	35.1	33.7	32.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.9
Middle-income countries	13.0	22.6	21.3	20.6	24.0	27.2	26.3	24.2	24.5	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.4
Low-income countries	24.0	30.8	29.8	27.4	26.5	27.1	28.0	26.5	25.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0
Countries in fragile and conflict-affected situations	9.3	15.4	15.8	14.9	17.2	22.8	23.3	21.0	21.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.5
CFA franc zone	21.3	33.3	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.1	31.1	29.3	28.8	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.4	5.9	6.0	6.1
CEMAC	22.5	35.3	30.8	28.4	27.3	25.3	24.6	22.7	22.2	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.1
WAEMU	20.8	32.1	31.4	34.6	35.9	35.9	34.6	32.8	32.2	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.1	3.5	4.6	7.0	7.3	7.6
COMESA (SSA members)	22.3	31.4	31.1	28.7	28.5	27.3	29.1	27.0	25.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.4
EAC-5	22.6	31.3	31.9	31.5	34.3	32.0	30.6	29.6	28.2	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9
ECOWAS	7.4	14.4	15.4	15.5	19.7	28.7	26.5	24.3	24.7	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.7	7.0	7.2
SACU	15.0	22.9	18.2	18.4	19.2	19.7	19.9	18.5	19.2	5.9	6.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.9
SADC	20.1	32.8	27.8	25.7	27.5	26.5	26.3	24.6	25.0	5.7	5.5	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2

See sources and note on page 39.