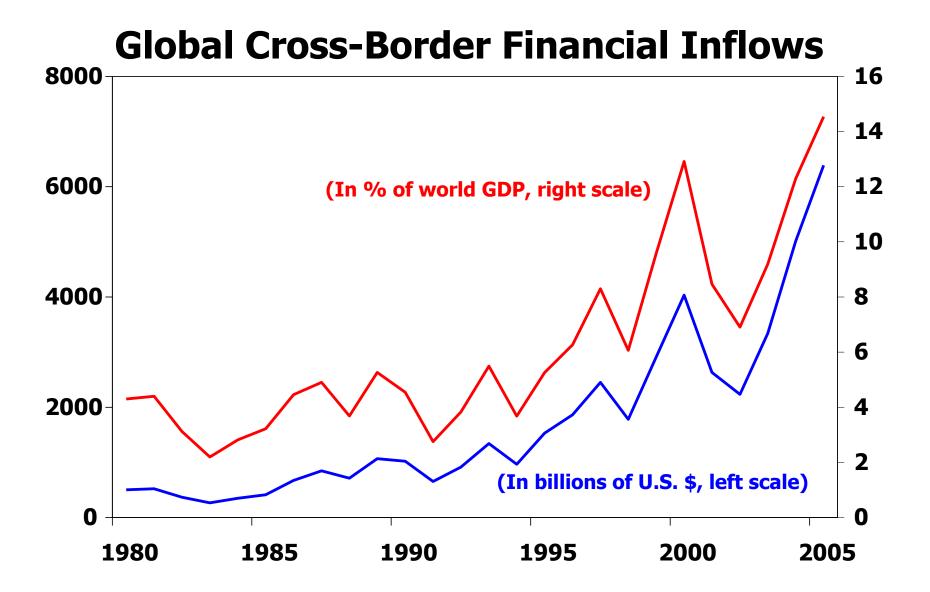
### Association of Financial Professionals Corporate Treasurers' Forum May 7<sup>th</sup> 2007

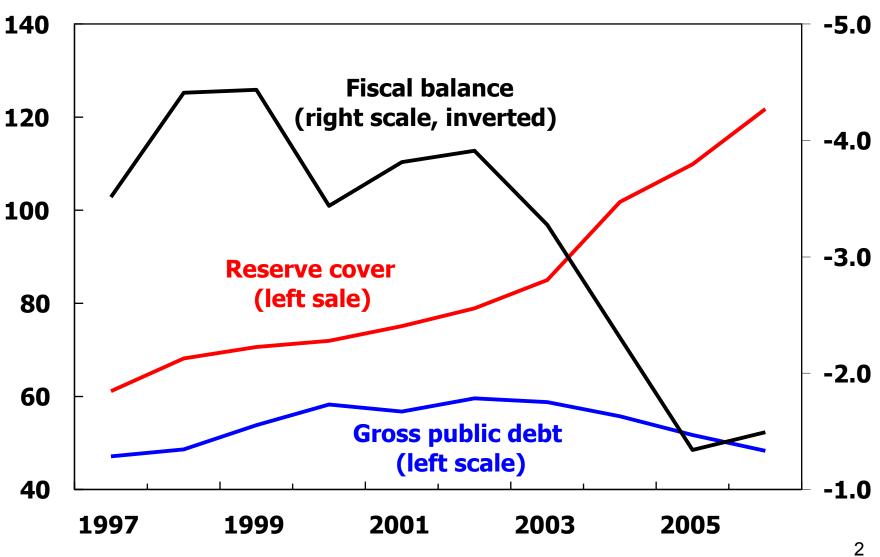
# Identifying Risks and Opportunities: A Global View

Jaime Caruana, Counsellor and Director, Monetary and Capital Markets International Monetary Fund



#### **External Vulnerability in Emerging Markets**

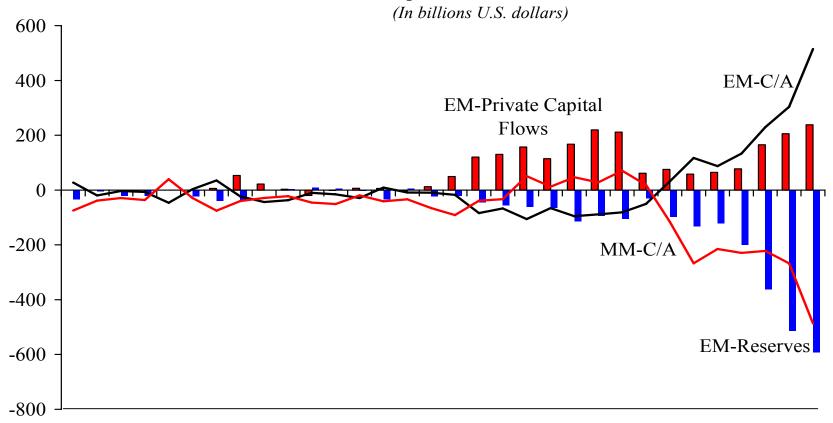
(In percent of GDP)



Note: Simple unweighted average of data from 49 emerging economies.

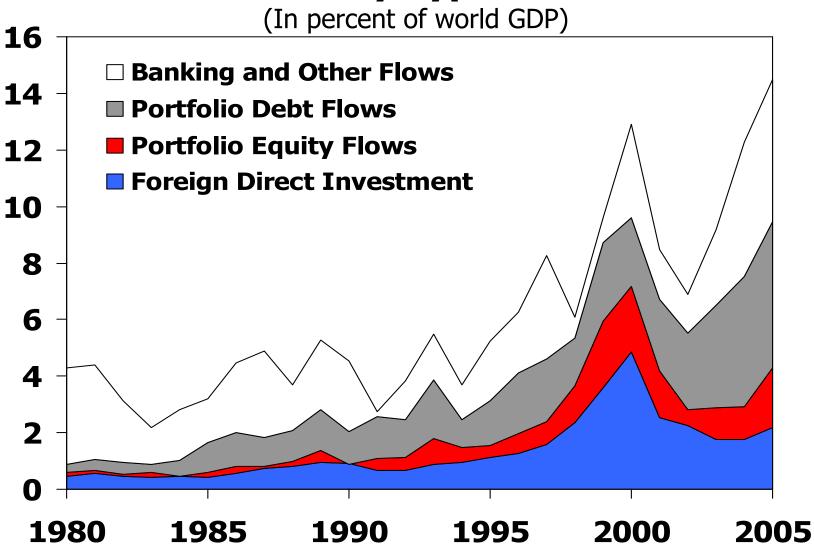
### Global Imbalances And Capital Flows

#### **Current Account, Capital Flows and Reserve Accumulation**



1974 1976 1978 1980 1982 1984 1986 1988 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004 Source: IMF, *WEO*.

## Global Cross-Border Financial Inflows by Type



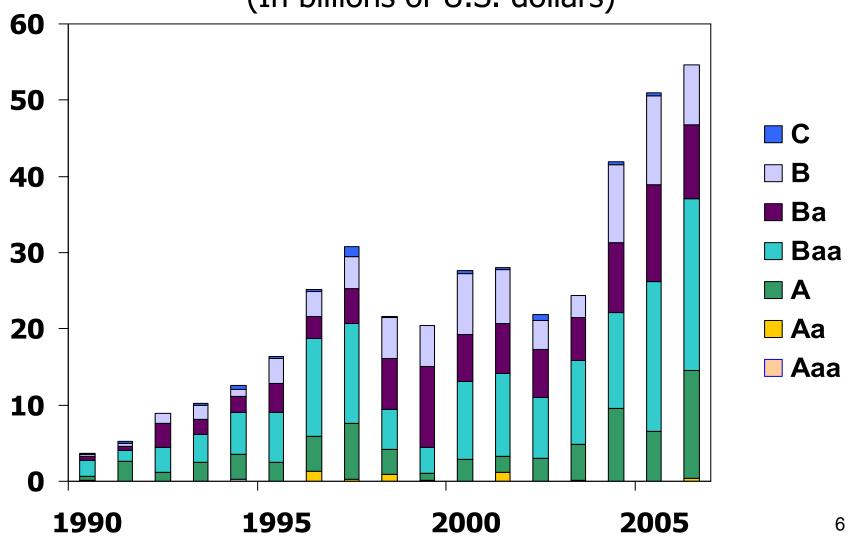
### **Financial Industry Mergers and Acquisitions**

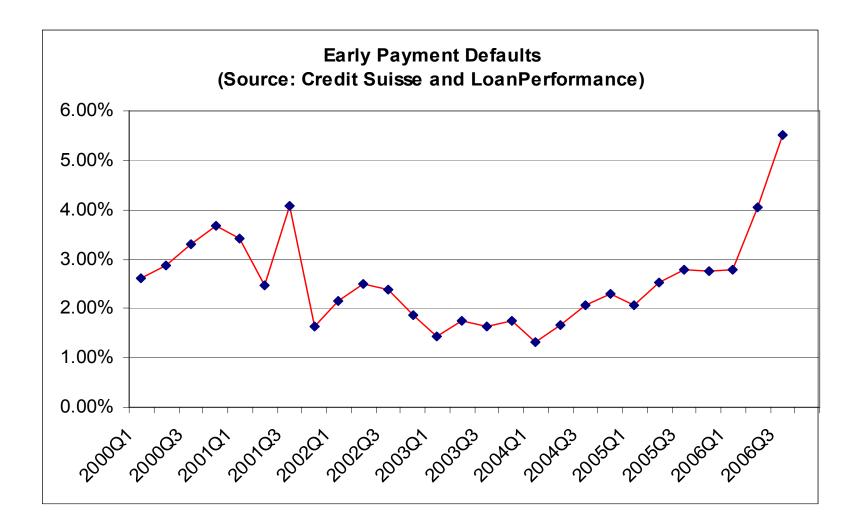
	1996	2001	2006
	(In billions of U.S. \$)		
By regions	-	. 2	
Developed Countries <sup>1</sup>	76	306	778
Cross-border	0.3	80	274
Rest of the world	3	70	124
Cross-border	0.0	29	86
Total	79	376	903
Cross-border	0.3	109	359
	(In	n % of total)	
Cross-border M&A			
Developed Countries <sup>1</sup>	0.3	21	30
Rest of the world	0.0	8	9
Total	0.3	29	40

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, the United States, and Western Europe.

#### Growing issuance at increasingly lower ratings of EM Corporate Issuers Int'l Corporate Syndicated Loans by Rating

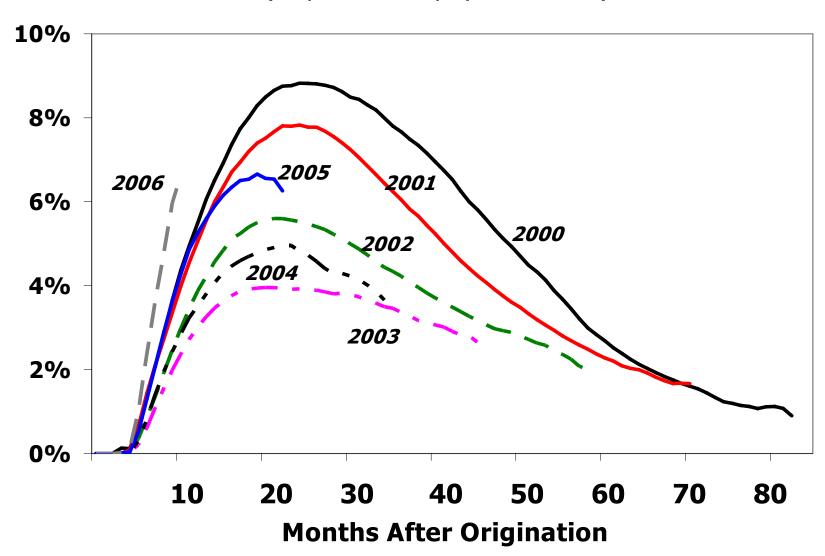
(In billions of U.S. dollars)





### Subprime 60-Day Delinquencies by Mortgage Vintage Year

(In percent of payments due)



### Private Equity Buyouts and Leveraged Loan Issuance

(In billions of U.S. dollars)

