Selected Asia: Nominal Exchange Rate against U.S. Dollar
(January 2008 = 100; positive change implies appreciation)

Sources: Bloomberg LP; and IMF staff calculations.

Selected Asia: Real Effective Exchange Rate
(January 2002 = 100)

Source: IMF, Information Notice System database.
Emerging Asia (excl. China): Exchange Market Pressure

(Index)

Source: IMF staff calculations.

1 The exchange market pressure (EMP) index is defined as: change in nominal exchange rate vis-à-vis U.S. dollar plus ratio of change in international reserves to monetary base.