Figure 1.16. Histograms of Forecast Errors, 1991–2007

- April Current Year
- April Following Year
- October Current Year
- October Following Year
- Illustration of a Normal Distribution

Source: IMF staff calculations.

1Forecast errors are defined as the difference between actual world growth and the WEO forecast of world growth. The errors are calculated for the current-year and following-year forecasts in the April and October issues of the WEO for the period 1991–2007. A negative (positive) forecast error indicates that the actual value is below (above) the forecast, that is, the forecast is biased upward (downward).