Figure 3.11. Impact of a 1 Percent of GDP Fiscal Consolidation: GIMF Simulations

- **GDP (percent)**
- **CPI Inflation (percentage points)**
- **Short-Term Interest Rate (basis points)**
- **Real Short-Term Interest Rate (basis points)**

Source: IMF staff calculations.

Note: $t = 1$ denotes the year of consolidation. Simulations are based on the GIMF calibrated for Canada and the rest of the world. The zero interest rate floor is assumed to hold for two years for reasons explained in the text.

1 GIMF = Global Integrated Monetary and Fiscal Model.

2 CPI = consumer price index.