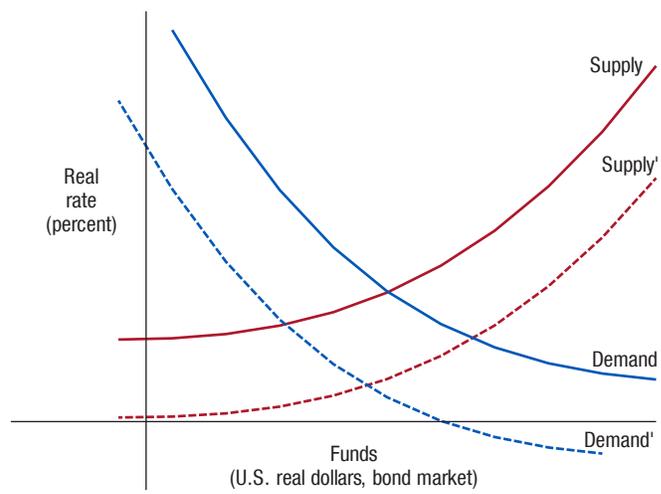


Figure 3.5. Real Interest Rate and Shifts in Demand for and Supply of Funds



Source: IMF staff illustration.