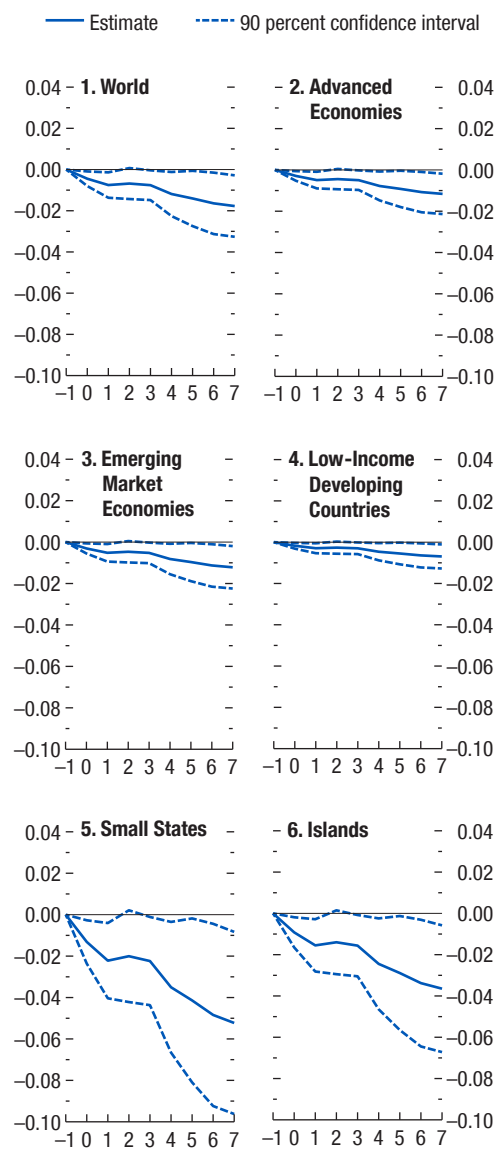


**Figure 3.1.1. Effect of Tropical Cyclone Exposure on Real GDP per Capita**  
*(Percent; years on x-axis)*



Source: IMF staff calculations.  
 Note: Cumulative impact of a one-knot increase in tropical cyclone winds on real GDP per capita. Horizon 0 is the year of the shock.