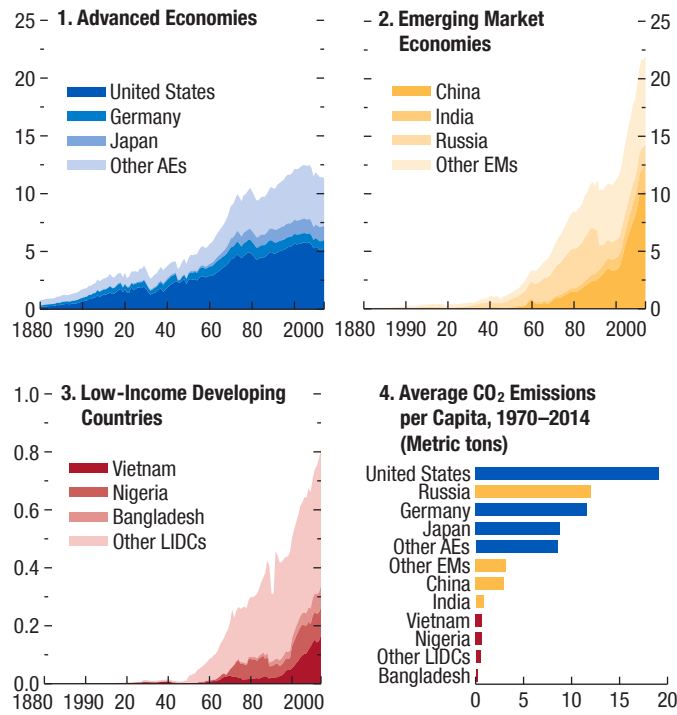


Figure 3.4. Annual CO₂ Emissions across Broad Country Groups

(Billion metric tons, unless noted otherwise)

CO₂ emissions have grown rapidly since the 1950s across all income groups, but emissions by low-income developing countries are negligible in both absolute and per capita terms.



Sources: Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center; and IMF staff calculations.

Note: AEs= advanced economies; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; EMs = emerging markets; LIDCs = low-income developing countries.