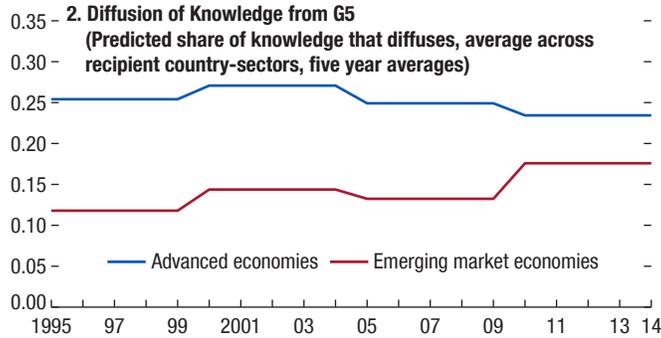
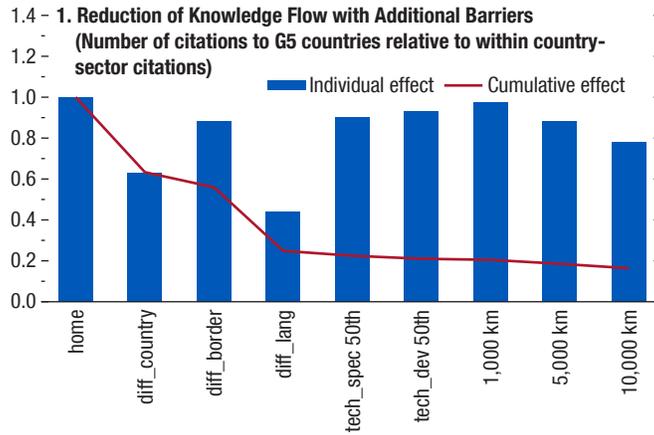


Figure 4.7. Knowledge Diffusion across Barriers over Time



Source: IMF staff calculations.

Note: G5 = France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States; Panels are derived from coefficients of same-sector regression on citations to G5 countries. Tech_spec 50th denotes the 50th percentile of the variable tech_spec; and tech_dev 50th denotes the 50th percentile of the variable tech_dev. km = kilometers.