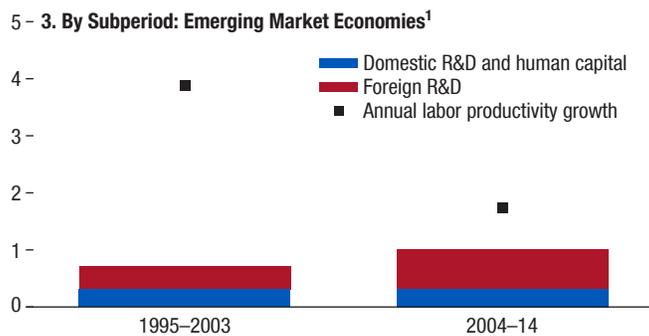
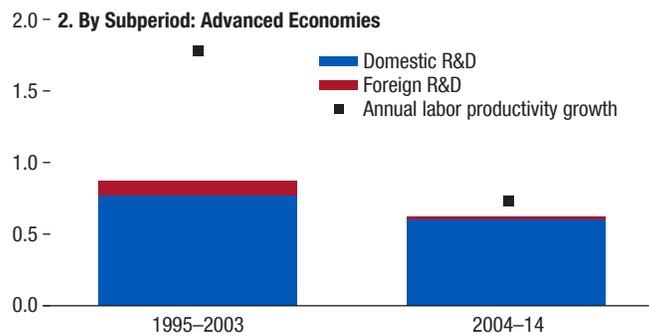
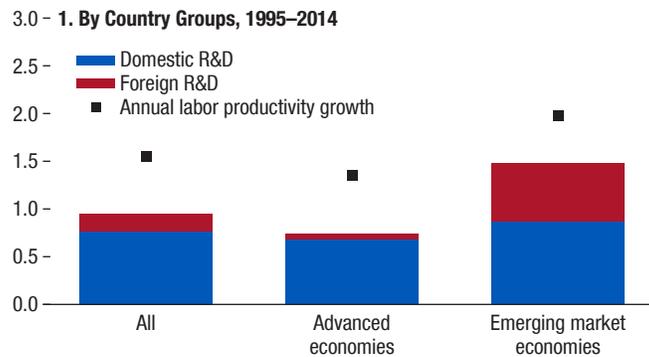


Figure 4.8. Contribution of Foreign Knowledge to Labor Productivity Growth

(Annual percent growth, average across country sectors)



Source: IMF staff estimates.

Note: R&D = research and development.

¹The decomposition by subperiods for emerging market economies is based on a slightly different regression specification with a less demanding data requirement, which allows for having a significantly broader sample of emerging market economies (Annex 4.3).