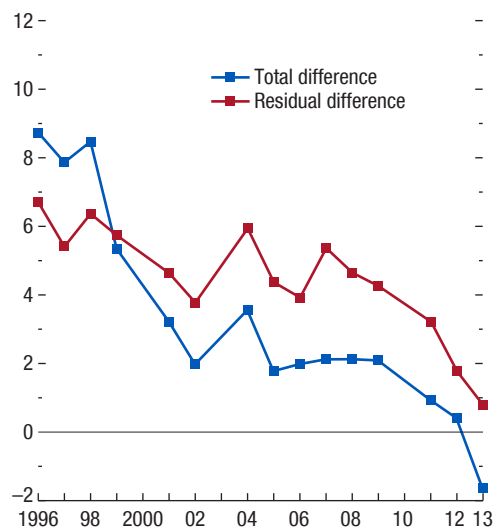


Figure 3.3.2. Wage Gap between Manufacturing and Services
(Percentage points)



Sources: Alvarez (2017); and IMF staff calculations.

Note: The figure shows the average difference in mean log wages between workers in manufacturing and those in services based on household surveys from the Pesquisa Nacional por Amostragem de Domicílios. The residual difference is the average difference after controlling for the age, education, gender, race, and region of individual workers. Survey data are not available for 2000, 2003, and 2010.