Figure 4.10. Patenting and Global Value Chain Participation

1. Trends in Average Firm Patenting and GVC Participation

2. GVC Participation versus Inward FDI Stocks

3. FDI Restrictions and Tariffs in EMDEs

Sources: EORA Multi-Region Input-Output database; External Wealth of Nations; European Patent Office, PATSTAT; Foreign Direct Investment statistics; IMF, October 2016 World Economic Outlook; Orbis; United Nations Conference on Trade and Development; and IMF staff calculations.

Note: EMDEs = emerging market and developing economies; FDI = foreign direct investment; GVC = global value chain.