## Acronyms

1993 SNA System of National Accounts 1993

AAOIFI Accounting and Auditing Organization for Islamic Financial Institutions

BCBS Basel Committee on Banking Supervision

BCPs Basel Core Principles

BIS Bank for International Settlements

CFC Consumption of fixed capital

DQAF Data Quality Assessment Framework (IMF)

EBIT Earnings before interest and tax

ECB European Central Bank

ERGD Expected Recovery Given Default (BCBS)

FSAP Financial Sector Assessment Program

FSI Financial Soundness Indicator

FSIM Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured

G-10 Group of Ten

GDP Gross Domestic Product

GNF Global note facility
HHR Hui-Heubel Ratio

IAS International Accounting Standard

IASB International Accounting Standards Board

IBS International Banking Statistics (BIS)

IRB Internal Rating Based approach (BCBS)

IFI Islamic Financial Institution

IFSB Islamic Financial Services Board

IMF International Monetary Fund

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities

LoC Letters of credits

MFSM Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual

NIF Note issuance facility

NPISHs Nonprofit institutions serving households

NPLs Nonperforming loans

ODC Other Depository Corporations

OFC Other Financial Corporations

OTC Over-the-counter

PLS Profit and loss sharing

RAROC Risk-adjusted return on capital

ROA Return on assets

ROE Return on equity

RUF Revolving underwriting facility

SDDS Special Data Dissemination Standard (IMF)

SIR Spread between the highest and lowest interbank rates

SLDR Spread between reference lending and deposit rates

SPE Special Purpose Entity

SPV Special Purpose Vehicle