

Table I.2. Measures of Output

| Regression Variable Name | GDP at Market Exchange Rates (1994) |                            | PPP-based GDP <sup>1/</sup> (1994) |                            | Five-year Average of GDP (1990-94) |                            |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                          | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>          | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>         | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>         | <i>In percent of total</i> |
|                          | Y                                   |                            | PPP                                |                            | YAVG                               |                            |
| United States            | 4,844,380.8                         | 27.089                     | 4,649,857.6                        | 21.261                     | 4,508,151.1                        | 25.778                     |
| Japan                    | 3,275,179.3                         | 18.314                     | 1,807,018.3                        | 8.262                      | 2,730,703.6                        | 15.614                     |
| Germany                  | 1,429,097.5                         | 7.991                      | 1,067,722.7                        | 4.882                      | 1,311,822.4                        | 7.501                      |
| France                   | 929,655.0                           | 5.198                      | 803,080.6                          | 3.672                      | 904,473.6                          | 5.172                      |
| United Kingdom           | 715,191.1                           | 3.999                      | 754,269.4                          | 3.449                      | 720,529.1                          | 4.120                      |
| Italy                    | 709,828.2                           | 3.969                      | 740,475.3                          | 3.386                      | 785,670.8                          | 4.493                      |
| Saudi Arabia             | 83,933.0                            | 0.469                      | 142,901.3                          | 0.653                      | 83,941.9                           | 0.480                      |
| Canada                   | 382,194.1                           | 2.137                      | 424,877.1                          | 1.943                      | 411,966.6                          | 2.356                      |
| Russia                   | 194,803.3                           | 1.089                      | 482,218.4                          | 2.205                      | 333,739.6                          | 1.908                      |
| Netherlands              | 233,497.0                           | 1.306                      | 202,492.2                          | 0.926                      | 221,257.9                          | 1.265                      |
| China                    | 377,831.1                           | 2.113                      | 2,159,738.0                        | 9.875                      | 343,617.0                          | 1.965                      |
| Belgium                  | 160,295.5                           | 0.896                      | 132,381.2                          | 0.605                      | 153,850.8                          | 0.880                      |
| India                    | 204,306.9                           | 1.142                      | 876,514.5                          | 4.008                      | 210,827.9                          | 1.206                      |
| Switzerland              | 182,431.6                           | 1.020                      | 113,113.5                          | 0.517                      | 172,676.3                          | 0.987                      |
| Australia                | 226,698.5                           | 1.268                      | 239,522.8                          | 1.095                      | 223,896.1                          | 1.280                      |
| Spain                    | 337,346.1                           | 1.886                      | 372,321.4                          | 1.702                      | 367,960.6                          | 2.104                      |
| Brazil                   | 394,324.3                           | 2.205                      | 673,390.6                          | 3.079                      | 322,697.2                          | 1.845                      |
| Venezuela                | 40,600.9                            | 0.227                      | 127,938.5                          | 0.585                      | 40,320.8                           | 0.231                      |
| Mexico                   | 293,897.8                           | 1.643                      | 535,174.9                          | 2.447                      | 252,858.4                          | 1.446                      |
| Sweden                   | 138,599.3                           | 0.775                      | 112,212.3                          | 0.513                      | 158,341.8                          | 0.905                      |
| Argentina                | 196,916.0                           | 1.101                      | 170,886.0                          | 0.781                      | 150,996.8                          | 0.863                      |
| Indonesia                | 123,553.8                           | 0.691                      | 502,201.2                          | 2.296                      | 102,701.5                          | 0.587                      |
| Austria                  | 138,382.5                           | 0.774                      | 108,813.7                          | 0.498                      | 127,999.5                          | 0.732                      |
| South Africa             | 84,921.0                            | 0.475                      | 115,277.4                          | 0.527                      | 82,872.9                           | 0.474                      |
| Nigeria                  | 29,034.2                            | 0.162                      | 99,719.1                           | 0.456                      | 28,846.0                           | 0.165                      |
| Norway                   | 85,860.4                            | 0.480                      | 61,958.4                           | 0.283                      | 85,972.4                           | 0.492                      |
| Denmark                  | 101,646.3                           | 0.568                      | 71,549.7                           | 0.327                      | 101,241.7                          | 0.579                      |
| Korea                    | 265,993.0                           | 1.487                      | 333,588.6                          | 1.525                      | 224,995.7                          | 1.287                      |
| Iran                     | 74,231.6                            | 0.415                      | 214,075.2                          | 0.979                      | 352,644.3                          | 2.016                      |
| Malaysia                 | 50,648.5                            | 0.283                      | 129,865.9                          | 0.594                      | 40,944.0                           | 0.234                      |
| Kuwait                   | 17,363.5                            | 0.097                      | 31,968.3                           | 0.146                      | 14,058.5                           | 0.080                      |
| Ukraine                  | 25,672.1                            | 0.144                      | 117,279.8                          | 0.536                      | 133,060.6                          | 0.761                      |
| Poland                   | 64,676.6                            | 0.362                      | 170,381.6                          | 0.779                      | 57,104.8                           | 0.327                      |
| Finland                  | 68,185.3                            | 0.381                      | 58,517.9                           | 0.268                      | 79,845.3                           | 0.457                      |
| Algeria                  | 29,314.7                            | 0.164                      | 105,916.2                          | 0.484                      | 35,610.9                           | 0.204                      |

Table I.2. Measures of Output

| Regression Variable Name | GDP at Market Exchange Rates<br>(1994) |                            | PPP-based GDP <sup>1/</sup><br>(1994) |                            | Five-year Average<br>of GDP<br>(1990-94) |                            |
|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|
|                          | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>             | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>            | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>               | <i>In percent of total</i> |
|                          | Y                                      |                            | PPP                                   |                            | YAVG                                     |                            |
| Iraq                     | 24,332.8                               | 0.136                      | n.a.                                  | n.a.                       | 122,874.0 <sup>2/</sup>                  | 0.703                      |
| Libya                    | 26,773.5                               | 0.150                      | 37,041.9                              | 0.169                      | 24,200.4                                 | 0.138                      |
| Thailand                 | 99,994.4                               | 0.559                      | 294,834.1                             | 1.348                      | 80,943.4                                 | 0.463                      |
| Hungary                  | 28,990.8                               | 0.162                      | 43,508.8                              | 0.199                      | 26,376.1                                 | 0.151                      |
| Pakistan                 | 35,938.8                               | 0.201                      | 196,322.3                             | 0.898                      | 33,020.3                                 | 0.189                      |
| Romania                  | 21,002.8                               | 0.117                      | 53,109.6                              | 0.243                      | 20,612.0                                 | 0.118                      |
| Turkey                   | 91,508.1                               | 0.512                      | 219,598.4                             | 1.004                      | 113,764.5                                | 0.651                      |
| Egypt                    | 36,108.6                               | 0.202                      | 162,779.9                             | 0.744                      | 34,208.5                                 | 0.196                      |
| Israel                   | 51,771.9                               | 0.289                      | 60,153.8                              | 0.275                      | 45,601.2                                 | 0.261                      |
| New Zealand              | 35,565.0                               | 0.199                      | 39,237.7                              | 0.179                      | 31,562.3                                 | 0.180                      |
| Philippines              | 44,761.2                               | 0.250                      | 126,656.4                             | 0.579                      | 37,433.8                                 | 0.214                      |
| Portugal                 | 61,013.2                               | 0.341                      | 74,908.8                              | 0.343                      | 59,364.1                                 | 0.339                      |
| Singapore                | 49,617.3                               | 0.277                      | 43,113.6                              | 0.197                      | 37,225.1                                 | 0.213                      |
| Chile                    | 36,434.6                               | 0.204                      | 92,353.0                              | 0.422                      | 28,966.0                                 | 0.166                      |
| Ireland                  | 36,399.2                               | 0.204                      | 35,454.7                              | 0.162                      | 34,771.0                                 | 0.199                      |
| Greece                   | 68,394.6                               | 0.382                      | 62,440.5                              | 0.285                      | 66,235.1                                 | 0.379                      |
| Czech Republic           | 26,316.4                               | 0.147                      | 60,559.8                              | 0.277                      | 26,999.7                                 | 0.154                      |
| Colombia                 | 47,937.0                               | 0.268                      | 153,542.8                             | 0.702                      | 35,106.3                                 | 0.201                      |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,781.0                                | 0.038                      | 31,524.9                              | 0.144                      | 8,300.3                                  | 0.047                      |
| Peru                     | 35,083.3                               | 0.196                      | 63,540.8                              | 0.291                      | 30,083.4                                 | 0.172                      |
| United Arab Emirates     | 25,611.8                               | 0.143                      | 32,671.0                              | 0.149                      | 25,158.0                                 | 0.144                      |
| Morocco                  | 21,199.9                               | 0.119                      | 68,222.8                              | 0.312                      | 20,015.5                                 | 0.114                      |
| Bangladesh               | 17,897.2                               | 0.100                      | 116,829.1                             | 0.534                      | 16,794.5                                 | 0.096                      |
| Congo, Dem. Republic of  | 4,071.0                                | 0.023                      | 8,376.7                               | 0.038                      | 6,214.5                                  | 0.036                      |
| Zambia                   | 2,212.4                                | 0.012                      | 5,138.8                               | 0.023                      | 2,451.5                                  | 0.014                      |
| FRY (Serbia/Montenegro)  | 10,458.9                               | 0.058                      | n.a.                                  | n.a.                       | 71,750.7                                 | 0.410                      |
| Sri Lanka <sup>3/</sup>  | 8,186.1                                | 0.046                      | 40,729.0                              | 0.186                      | 6,995.4                                  | 0.040                      |
| Belarus                  | 3,393.7                                | 0.019                      | 40,093.0                              | 0.183                      | 19,481.5                                 | 0.111                      |
| Ghana                    | 3,614.1                                | 0.020                      | 23,947.8                              | 0.109                      | 4,326.9                                  | 0.025                      |
| Kazakstan                | 8,323.2                                | 0.047                      | 39,989.9                              | 0.183                      | 9,928.8                                  | 0.057                      |
| Croatia                  | 9,936.2                                | 0.056                      | 17,499.5                              | 0.080                      | 21,230.5                                 | 0.121                      |
| Slovak Republic          | 9,618.9                                | 0.054                      | 23,547.2                              | 0.108                      | 16,460.0                                 | 0.094                      |
| Zimbabwe                 | 4,063.7                                | 0.023                      | 12,177.2                              | 0.056                      | 5,331.8                                  | 0.030                      |
| Trinidad and Tobago      | 3,368.2                                | 0.019                      | 7,942.9                               | 0.036                      | 3,642.1                                  | 0.021                      |
| Vietnam                  | 10,848.3                               | 0.061                      | 8,617.0                               | 0.039                      | 7,479.8                                  | 0.043                      |

Table I.2. Measures of Output

| Regression Variable Name      | GDP at Market Exchange Rates<br>(1994) |                            | PPP-based GDP <sup>1/</sup><br>(1994) |                            | Five-year Average<br>of GDP<br>(1990-94) |                            |
|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|
|                               | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>             | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>            | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>               | <i>In percent of total</i> |
|                               | Y                                      |                            | PPP                                   |                            | YAVG                                     |                            |
| Cote d'Ivoire                 | 5,203.5                                | 0.029                      | 28,050.1                              | 0.128                      | 7,270.2                                  | 0.042                      |
| Sudan                         | 5,706.9                                | 0.032                      | 28,050.1                              | 0.128                      | 9,762.1                                  | 0.056                      |
| Uruguay                       | 11,350.3                               | 0.063                      | 18,958.6                              | 0.087                      | 8,641.2                                  | 0.049                      |
| Ecuador                       | 11,598.5                               | 0.065                      | 37,717.0                              | 0.172                      | 9,459.0                                  | 0.054                      |
| Syrian Arab Republic          | 31,258.3                               | 0.175                      | 56,650.4                              | 0.259                      | 23,860.7                                 | 0.136                      |
| Tunisia                       | 10,914.6                               | 0.061                      | 34,218.6                              | 0.156                      | 10,193.9                                 | 0.058                      |
| Angola                        | 2,998.2                                | 0.017                      | 10,409.0                              | 0.048                      | 8,050.5                                  | 0.046                      |
| Luxembourg                    | 11,436.4                               | 0.064                      | 9,467.8                               | 0.043                      | 9,071.2                                  | 0.052                      |
| Uzbekistan                    | 3,975.0                                | 0.022                      | 37,434.7                              | 0.171                      | 15,918.3                                 | 0.091                      |
| Jamaica                       | 2,964.0                                | 0.017                      | 6,406.7                               | 0.029                      | 2,757.0                                  | 0.016                      |
| Kenya                         | 4,993.6                                | 0.028                      | 26,016.4                              | 0.119                      | 5,424.1                                  | 0.031                      |
| Qatar                         | 5,150.8                                | 0.029                      | 5,373.2                               | 0.025                      | 5,232.3                                  | 0.030                      |
| Myanmar                       | 55,267.5                               | 0.309                      | 21,028.5                              | 0.096                      | 25,005.6                                 | 0.143                      |
| Yemen, Republic of            | 15,754.8                               | 0.088                      | 17,851.6                              | 0.082                      | 11,245.4                                 | 0.064                      |
| Slovenia                      | 10,009.1                               | 0.056                      | 16,157.8                              | 0.074                      | 34,531.1                                 | 0.197                      |
| Dominican Republic            | 7,229.1                                | 0.040                      | 20,205.8                              | 0.092                      | 6,241.7                                  | 0.036                      |
| Brunei Darussalam             | 3,057.6                                | 0.017                      | n.a.                                  | n.a.                       | 2,857.1                                  | 0.016                      |
| Guatemala                     | 9,068.4                                | 0.051                      | 26,122.6                              | 0.119                      | 7,431.9                                  | 0.042                      |
| Panama                        | 5,401.9                                | 0.030                      | 11,735.4                              | 0.054                      | 4,699.6                                  | 0.027                      |
| Lebanon                       | 6,362.9                                | 0.036                      | 6,314.5                               | 0.029                      | 4,208.6                                  | 0.024                      |
| Tanzania                      | 3,150.7                                | 0.018                      | 12,500.7                              | 0.057                      | 3,245.8                                  | 0.019                      |
| Oman                          | 9,023.4                                | 0.050                      | 13,446.9                              | 0.061                      | 8,573.3                                  | 0.049                      |
| Cameroon                      | 4,308.3                                | 0.024                      | 20,348.2                              | 0.093                      | 7,668.6                                  | 0.044                      |
| Uganda                        | 3,688.1                                | 0.021                      | 15,880.2                              | 0.073                      | 2,675.2                                  | 0.015                      |
| Bolivia                       | 4,172.7                                | 0.023                      | 12,019.3                              | 0.055                      | 3,957.0                                  | 0.023                      |
| El Salvador                   | 5,661.3                                | 0.032                      | 10,650.4                              | 0.049                      | 4,534.3                                  | 0.026                      |
| Jordan                        | 4,199.5                                | 0.023                      | 14,796.2                              | 0.068                      | 3,564.4                                  | 0.020                      |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina            | 1,487.1                                | 0.008                      | n.a.                                  | n.a.                       | 1,487.1 <sup>2/</sup>                    | 0.009                      |
| Costa Rica                    | 5,806.8                                | 0.032                      | 14,230.8                              | 0.065                      | 4,861.4                                  | 0.028                      |
| Afghanistan, Islamic State of | 1,651.0                                | 0.009                      | 11,754.3                              | 0.054                      | 53,562.8                                 | 0.306                      |
| Senegal                       | 2,702.0                                | 0.015                      | 9,996.0                               | 0.046                      | 3,816.9                                  | 0.022                      |
| Azerbaijan                    | 1,287.4                                | 0.007                      | 8,054.6                               | 0.037                      | 6,382.6                                  | 0.036                      |
| Gabon                         | 2,927.1                                | 0.016                      | 2,803.8                               | 0.013                      | 3,743.4                                  | 0.021                      |
| Georgia                       | 870.4                                  | 0.005                      | 5,763.4                               | 0.026                      | 7,917.9                                  | 0.045                      |
| Lithuania                     | 3,877.9                                | 0.022                      | 7,365.8                               | 0.034                      | 8,043.4                                  | 0.046                      |

Table I.2. Measures of Output

| Regression Variable Name | GDP at Market Exchange Rates<br>(1994) |                            | PPP-based GDP <sup>1/</sup><br>(1994) |                            | Five-year Average of GDP<br>(1990-94) |                            |
|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                          | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>             | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>            | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>            | <i>In percent of total</i> |
|                          | Y                                      |                            | PPP                                   |                            | YAVG                                  |                            |
| Cyprus                   | 5,178.2                                | 0.029                      | 6,203.3                               | 0.028                      | 4,623.6                               | 0.026                      |
| Namibia                  | 2,044.5                                | 0.011                      | 2,049.0                               | 0.009                      | 1,972.6                               | 0.011                      |
| Bahrain                  | 3,394.6                                | 0.019                      | 5,335.8                               | 0.024                      | 3,410.8                               | 0.020                      |
| Ethiopia                 | 3,624.0                                | 0.020                      | 15,917.5                              | 0.073                      | 5,095.5                               | 0.029                      |
| Papua New Guinea         | 3,736.8                                | 0.021                      | 6,958.2                               | 0.032                      | 3,122.6                               | 0.018                      |
| Bahamas, The             | 2,392.3                                | 0.013                      | 2,945.2                               | 0.013                      | 2,112.3                               | 0.012                      |
| Nicaragua                | 1,293.0                                | 0.007                      | 6,458.6                               | 0.030                      | 2,690.5                               | 0.015                      |
| Honduras                 | 2,397.4                                | 0.013                      | 8,088.6                               | 0.037                      | 2,365.2                               | 0.014                      |
| Liberia                  | 528.3                                  | 0.003                      | 1,626.0                               | 0.007                      | 1,254.1                               | 0.007                      |
| Latvia                   | 2,547.7                                | 0.014                      | 8,850.9                               | 0.040                      | 6,031.5                               | 0.034                      |
| Moldova                  | 987.1                                  | 0.006                      | 5,884.0                               | 0.027                      | 5,862.0                               | 0.034                      |
| Madagascar               | 2,079.3                                | 0.012                      | 6,607.5                               | 0.030                      | 2,170.4                               | 0.012                      |
| Iceland                  | 4,344.6                                | 0.024                      | 3,480.9                               | 0.016                      | 4,627.1                               | 0.026                      |
| Mozambique               | 1,000.8                                | 0.006                      | 8,172.8                               | 0.037                      | 1,000.8 <sup>3/</sup>                 | 0.006                      |
| Guinea                   | 2,371.2                                | 0.013                      | 3,069.0                               | 0.014                      | 2,296.8                               | 0.013                      |
| Sierra Leone             | 647.2                                  | 0.004                      | 1,998.3                               | 0.009                      | 529.2                                 | 0.003                      |
| Malta                    | 1,883.5                                | 0.011                      | 3,302.9                               | 0.015                      | 1,827.6                               | 0.010                      |
| Mauritius                | 2,447.0                                | 0.014                      | 10,387.9                              | 0.047                      | 2,205.7                               | 0.013                      |
| Paraguay                 | 5,466.4                                | 0.031                      | 12,474.2                              | 0.057                      | 4,682.8                               | 0.027                      |
| Mali                     | 1,212.5                                | 0.007                      | 3,546.9                               | 0.016                      | 1,710.5                               | 0.010                      |
| Suriname                 | 272.3                                  | 0.002                      | 1,757.5                               | 0.008                      | 1,905.9                               | 0.011                      |
| Armenia                  | 453.6                                  | 0.003                      | 5,399.0                               | 0.025                      | 453.6 <sup>3/</sup>                   | 0.003                      |
| Guyana                   | 377.8                                  | 0.002                      | 1,301.9                               | 0.006                      | 305.4                                 | 0.002                      |
| Kyrgyz Republic          | 778.3                                  | 0.004                      | 6,116.7                               | 0.028                      | 4,088.4                               | 0.023                      |
| Cambodia                 | 1,682.5                                | 0.009                      | 2,849.4                               | 0.013                      | 1,252.6                               | 0.007                      |
| Tajikistan,              | 357.7                                  | 0.002                      | 4,785.3                               | 0.022                      | 2,498.0                               | 0.014                      |
| Congo, Republic of       | 1,235.8                                | 0.007                      | 4,617.6                               | 0.021                      | 1,858.7                               | 0.011                      |
| Haiti                    | 1,286.1                                | 0.007                      | 4,949.8                               | 0.023                      | 1,677.4                               | 0.010                      |
| Somalia                  | 343.4                                  | 0.002                      | 5,480.1                               | 0.025                      | 826.1                                 | 0.005                      |
| Rwanda                   | 524.2                                  | 0.003                      | 1,878.2                               | 0.009                      | 1,335.5                               | 0.008                      |
| Burundi                  | 746.5                                  | 0.004                      | 2,800.9                               | 0.013                      | 783.6                                 | 0.004                      |
| Turkmenistan             | 5,130.0                                | 0.029                      | 6,751.7                               | 0.031                      | 3,864.7                               | 0.022                      |
| Togo                     | 672.8                                  | 0.004                      | 3,343.6                               | 0.015                      | 999.6                                 | 0.006                      |
| Nepal                    | 2,816.9                                | 0.016                      | 17,574.0                              | 0.080                      | 2,557.2                               | 0.015                      |
| Fiji                     | 1,265.2                                | 0.007                      | 3,298.6                               | 0.015                      | 1,115.2                               | 0.006                      |

Table I.2. Measures of Output

| Regression Variable Name       | GDP at Market Exchange Rates (1994) |                            | PPP-based GDP <sup>1/</sup> (1994) |                            | Five-year Average of GDP (1990-94) |                            |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>          | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>         | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>         | <i>In percent of total</i> |
|                                | Y                                   |                            | PPP                                |                            | YAVG                               |                            |
| Malawi                         | 896.2                               | 0.005                      | 4,753.5                            | 0.022                      | 1,309.7                            | 0.007                      |
| Macedonia, FYR                 | 1,998.8                             | 0.011                      | 3,300.3                            | 0.015                      | 30,771.7                           | 0.176                      |
| Barbados                       | 1,207.9                             | 0.007                      | 1,615.2                            | 0.007                      | 1,206.6                            | 0.007                      |
| Niger                          | 1,091.7                             | 0.006                      | 4,659.1                            | 0.021                      | 1,565.3                            | 0.009                      |
| Estonia                        | 1,613.3                             | 0.009                      | 6,705.6                            | 0.031                      | 1,120.9                            | 0.006                      |
| Mauritania                     | 706.1                               | 0.004                      | 2,481.1                            | 0.011                      | 748.6                              | 0.004                      |
| Botswana                       | 2,891.8                             | 0.016                      | 5,638.2                            | 0.025                      | 2,739.9                            | 0.016                      |
| Benin                          | 1,063.8                             | 0.006                      | 6,119.6                            | 0.028                      | 1,362.8                            | 0.008                      |
| Burkina Faso                   | 1,295.0                             | 0.007                      | 5,284.7                            | 0.024                      | 1,901.5                            | 0.011                      |
| Chad                           | 579.8                               | 0.003                      | 3,126.6                            | 0.014                      | 825.3                              | 0.005                      |
| Central African Republic       | 597.4                               | 0.003                      | 2,295.0                            | 0.010                      | 916.3                              | 0.005                      |
| Lao, People's Dem. Republic    | 1,077.4                             | 0.006                      | 7,248.6                            | 0.033                      | 851.2                              | 0.005                      |
| Mongolia                       | 479.4                               | 0.003                      | 1,846.8                            | 0.008                      | 955.1                              | 0.005                      |
| Swaziland                      | 741.7                               | 0.004                      | 2,583.7                            | 0.012                      | 682.6                              | 0.004                      |
| Albania                        | 1,376.2                             | 0.008                      | 1,187.2                            | 0.005                      | 1,030.3                            | 0.006                      |
| Lesotho                        | 543.7                               | 0.003                      | 2,361.8                            | 0.011                      | 531.4                              | 0.003                      |
| Equatorial Guinea              | 83.8                                | 0.000                      | 130.9                              | 0.001                      | 103.5                              | 0.001                      |
| Gambia, The                    | 210.5                               | 0.001                      | 23,947.8                           | 0.109                      | 216.6                              | 0.001                      |
| Belize                         | 385.1                               | 0.002                      | 354.6                              | 0.002                      | 344.9                              | 0.002                      |
| San Marino                     | 424.1                               | 0.002                      | n.a.                               | n.a.                       | 401.3                              | 0.002                      |
| Vanuatu                        | 149.8                               | 0.001                      | 242.2                              | 0.001                      | 134.1                              | 0.001                      |
| Djibouti                       | 340.4                               | 0.002                      | 432.0                              | 0.002                      | 330.5                              | 0.002                      |
| Eritrea                        | 382.7                               | 0.002                      | n.a.                               | n.a.                       | 408.7                              | 0.002                      |
| St. Lucia                      | 355.8                               | 0.002                      | 354.0                              | 0.002                      | 340.3                              | 0.002                      |
| Guinea-Bissau                  | 164.6                               | 0.001                      | 538.0                              | 0.002                      | 724.2                              | 0.004                      |
| Antigua and Barbuda            | 347.9                               | 0.002                      | 333.6                              | 0.002                      | 313.1                              | 0.002                      |
| Grenada                        | 181.7                               | 0.001                      | 293.5                              | 0.001                      | 176.0                              | 0.001                      |
| Samoa                          | 95.9                                | 0.001                      | 225.5                              | 0.001                      | 115.1                              | 0.001                      |
| Solomon Islands                | 206.4                               | 0.001                      | 558.4                              | 0.003                      | 160.6                              | 0.001                      |
| Cape Verde                     | 242.6                               | 0.001                      | 401.9                              | 0.002                      | 242.3                              | 0.001                      |
| Comoros                        | 129.7                               | 0.001                      | 443.6                              | 0.002                      | 174.4                              | 0.001                      |
| St. Kitts and Nevis            | 155.8                               | 0.001                      | 139.5                              | 0.001                      | 132.7                              | 0.001                      |
| Seychelles                     | 340.6                               | 0.002                      | 304.9                              | 0.001                      | 305.3                              | 0.002                      |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 166.9                               | 0.001                      | 164.4                              | 0.001                      | 161.0                              | 0.001                      |
| Dominica                       | 151.2                               | 0.001                      | 138.3                              | 0.001                      | 136.9                              | 0.001                      |

Table I.2. Measures of Output

| Regression Variable Name                    | GDP at Market Exchange Rates (1994) |                            | PPP-based GDP <sup>1/</sup> (1994) |                            | Five-year Average of GDP (1990-94) |                            |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|   | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>          | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>         | <i>In percent of total</i> | <i>In millions of SDRs</i>         | <i>In percent of total</i> |
|   | Y                                   |                            | PPP                                |                            | YAVG                               |                            |
| Maldives                                    | 168.2                               | 0.001                      | 156.7                              | 0.001                      | 135.3                              | 0.001                      |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe                       | 34.6                                | 0.000                      | 44.0                               | 0.000                      | 37.0                               | 0.000                      |
| Tonga                                       | 113.6                               | 0.001                      | 96.9                               | 0.000                      | 104.5                              | 0.001                      |
| Bhutan                                      | 181.5                               | 0.001                      | 395.7                              | 0.002                      | 183.8                              | 0.001                      |
| Kiribati                                    | 28.1                                | 0.000                      | 26.6                               | 0.000                      | 24.8                               | 0.000                      |
| Micronesia, Fed. States of                  | 143.5                               | 0.001                      | n.a.                               | n.a.                       | 127.4                              | 0.001                      |
| Marshall Islands                            | 65.0                                | 0.000                      | n.a.                               | n.a.                       | 67.8 <sup>4/</sup>                 | 0.000                      |
| Palau, Republic of                          | 62.1                                | 0.000                      | n.a.                               | n.a.                       | 46.7                               | 0.000                      |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>17,883,525</b>                   | <b>100</b>                 | <b>21,870,655</b>                  | <b>100</b>                 | <b>17,488,284</b>                  | <b>100</b>                 |
| By WEO Classification                       |                                     |                            |                                    |                            |                                    |                            |
| <b>Advanced Economies</b>                   | 14,543,427.8                        | 81.3                       | 12,382,030.6                       | 56.6                       | 13,580,213.7                       | 77.7                       |
| Major Industrial Countries                  | 12,285,526.1                        | 68.7                       | 10,247,301.0                       | 46.9                       | 11,373,317.1                       | 65.0                       |
| Other Advanced Economies                    | 2,257,901.6                         | 12.6                       | 2,134,729.6                        | 9.8                        | 2,206,896.6                        | 12.6                       |
| <b>Developing Countries</b>                 | 2,892,895.0                         | 16.2                       | 8,283,308.0                        | 37.9                       | 3,032,069.3                        | 17.3                       |
| Net Creditors                               | 170,913.7                           | 1.0                        | 263,402.6                          | 1.2                        | 164,021.3                          | 0.9                        |
| Net Debtors                                 | 2,721,981.2                         | 15.2                       | 8,019,905.3                        | 36.7                       | 2,868,048.0                        | 16.4                       |
| of which HIPC or least developing countries | 185,859.0                           | 1.0                        | 548,606.5                          | 2.5                        | 224,994.4                          | 1.3                        |
| <b>Transition Economies</b>                 | 447,202.8                           | 2.5                        | 1,205,316.3                        | 5.5                        | 876,001.1                          | 5.0                        |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>17,883,526</b>                   | <b>100</b>                 | <b>21,870,655</b>                  | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17,488,284</b>                  | <b>100</b>                 |

1/ Source: IMF World Economic Outlook data base.

2/ Average of 1990-93 GDP.

3/ 1994 GDP.

4/ 1995 data.