

Table L3. Measures of Output and Population

Regression Variable Name	Five-year Average of GDP (using centered, five-year moving averages of annual exchange rates as conversion factors) (1990-94)		GNP Converted using the World Bank Atlas Method ^{1/} (1994)		Population (1994)	
	<i>In millions of SDRs</i>	<i>In percent of total</i>	<i>In millions of SDRs</i>	<i>In percent of total</i>	<i>In millions of persons</i>	<i>In percent of total</i>
	YMSX		YATL		POP	
United States	4,874,255.0	26.658	4,772,390.9	26.683	257.6	4.689
Japan	3,042,381.4	16.639	3,084,996.2	17.249	124.5	2.267
Germany	1,469,926.0	8.039	1,449,192.6	8.103	81.2	1.478
France	964,103.6	5.273	948,156.7	5.301	57.7	1.050
United Kingdom	765,511.9	4.187	748,537.4	4.185	57.9	1.054
Italy	779,541.2	4.263	764,268.4	4.273	57.1	1.039
Saudi Arabia	88,742.8	0.485	90,337.4	0.505	17.1	0.312
Canada	410,479.7	2.245	401,220.4	2.243	28.8	0.523
Russia	194,803.3 ^{2/}	1.065	239,491.2	1.339	148.7	2.707
Netherlands	240,895.9	1.317	240,946.8	1.347	15.3	0.279
China	454,418.6	2.485	449,923.4	2.516	1,196.4	21.779
Belgium	167,039.8	0.914	165,258.1	0.924	10.1	0.183
India	241,022.8	1.318	187,802.8	1.050	901.5	16.410
Switzerland	185,000.2	1.012	185,613.7	1.038	6.9	0.126
Australia	240,425.0	1.315	226,859.3	1.268	17.7	0.321
Spain	374,177.0	2.046	365,407.3	2.043	39.1	0.712
Brazil	394,324.3 ^{2/}	2.157	335,508.8	1.876	159.2	2.898
Venezuela	53,724.7	0.294	41,089.8	0.230	20.7	0.377
Mexico	263,262.0	1.440	287,195.9	1.606	91.2	1.660
Sweden	155,749.6	0.852	146,320.7	0.818	8.8	0.159
Argentina	185,772.1	1.016	194,728.9	1.089	33.8	0.615
Indonesia	121,092.3	0.662	117,864.1	0.659	189.1	3.443
Austria	140,514.1	0.768	138,618.9	0.775	8.0	0.145
South Africa	79,111.1	0.433	87,175.9	0.487	39.7	0.722
Nigeria	54,054.3	0.296	16,575.4	0.093	105.3	1.916
Norway	92,815.2	0.508	90,309.6	0.505	4.3	0.078
Denmark	110,181.3	0.603	106,866.5	0.598	5.2	0.094
Korea	282,571.7	1.545	262,494.5	1.468	44.1	0.802
Iran	74,231.6 ^{2/}	0.406	74,231.6 ^{2/}	0.415	64.2	1.168
Malaysia	51,664.0	0.283	48,487.1	0.271	19.3	0.350
Kuwait	17,716.3	0.097	21,569.2	0.121	1.4	0.026
Ukraine	25,672.1 ^{2/}	0.140	47,583.7	0.266	52.2	0.951
Poland	79,325.8	0.434	65,417.2	0.366	38.5	0.700
Finland	77,819.5	0.426	67,829.2	0.379	5.1	0.092
Algeria	35,913.7	0.196	31,926.3	0.179	26.7	0.486

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	YM5X		YATL		POP	
Iraq	24,332.8 ^{2/}	0.133	24,332.8 ^{2/}	0.136	19.5	0.354
Libya	27,308.5	0.149	26,773.5 ^{2/}	0.150	4.7	0.086
Thailand	99,343.7	0.543	97,585.1	0.546	58.6	1.066
Hungary	29,318.2	0.160	27,830.6	0.156	10.3	0.187
Pakistan	37,419.4	0.205	38,202.9	0.214	122.8	2.235
Romania	21,002.8 ^{2/}	0.115	19,689.3	0.110	22.8	0.415
Turkey	91,508.1 ^{2/}	0.500	110,359.9	0.617	60.2	1.096
Egypt	39,688.9	0.217	34,397.4	0.192	56.5	1.028
Israel	55,054.4	0.301	52,154.2	0.292	5.3	0.096
New Zealand	36,302.1	0.199	32,214.9	0.180	3.5	0.063
Philippines	44,756.9	0.245	43,853.2	0.245	65.7	1.195
Portugal	66,305.2	0.363	64,469.0	0.360	9.9	0.179
Singapore	48,209.4	0.264	47,645.0	0.266	2.9	0.052
Chile	38,301.6	0.209	32,950.7	0.184	13.8	0.251
Ireland	41,163.5	0.225	34,775.6	0.194	3.6	0.065
Greece	74,508.5	0.407	71,454.7	0.400	10.4	0.188
Czech Republic	32,898.4	0.180	23,826.1	0.133	10.3	0.188
Colombia	47,049.6	0.257	42,730.2	0.239	34.0	0.618
Bulgaria	6,781.0 ^{2/}	0.037	7,357.8	0.041	9.1	0.166
Peru	35,083.3 ^{2/}	0.192	34,274.1	0.192	22.5	0.409
United Arab Emirates	27,029.6	0.148	27,837.8	0.156	2.1	0.038
Morocco	21,601.5	0.118	21,277.0	0.119	26.1	0.475
Bangladesh	18,697.1	0.102	25,514.4	0.143	115.2	2.097
Congo, Dem. Republic of	4,071.0 ^{2/}	0.022	4,891.8	0.027	41.2	0.751
Zambia	2,212.4 ^{2/}	0.012	2,193.2	0.012	8.9	0.163
FRY (Serbia/Montenegro)	10,458.9 ^{2/}	0.057	10,458.9 ^{2/}	0.058	10.5	0.191
Sri Lanka	8,245.7	0.045	7,991.6	0.045	17.6	0.321
Belarus	3,393.7 ^{2/}	0.019	16,082.2	0.090	10.3	0.188
Ghana	4,573.7	0.025	4,329.1	0.024	16.5	0.299
Kazakstan	8,323.2 ^{2/}	0.046	15,331.0	0.086	16.9	0.308
Croatia	9,936.2 ^{2/}	0.054	8,708.1	0.049	4.8	0.088
Slovak Republic	9,618.9 ^{2/}	0.053	9,125.2	0.051	5.3	0.097
Zimbabwe	5,400.8	0.030	4,895.9	0.027	10.7	0.196
Trinidad and Tobago	3,710.8	0.020	3,415.5	0.019	1.3	0.023
Vietnam	12,032.4	0.066	9,811.7	0.055	70.8	1.289

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	YMSX		YATL		POP	
Cote d'Ivoire	7,139.9	0.039	6,193.7	0.035	13.3	0.242
Sudan	5,706.9 ^{2/}	0.031	5,007.4	0.028	28.1	0.512
Uruguay	12,597.6	0.069	10,335.2	0.058	3.2	0.057
Ecuador	12,124.6	0.066	10,004.5	0.056	11.0	0.200
Syrian Arab Republic	31,764.4	0.174	10,101.5	0.056	13.3	0.242
Tunisia	11,521.6	0.063	10,741.1	0.060	8.6	0.156
Angola	2,998.2 ^{2/}	0.016	1,640.2	0.009	10.3	0.187
Luxembourg	10,460.0	0.057	11,083.3	0.062	0.4	0.007
Uzbekistan	3,975.0 ^{2/}	0.022	14,734.7	0.082	21.5	0.392
Jamaica	3,837.3	0.021	2,548.4	0.014	2.4	0.044
Kenya	5,973.8	0.033	4,735.0	0.026	28.1	0.512
Qatar	5,537.3	0.030	5,251.3	0.029	0.6	0.010
Myanmar	57,653.4	0.315	55,267.5 ^{2/}	0.309	44.6	0.812
Yemen, Republic of	12,726.6	0.070	3,039.0	0.017	12.3	0.224
Slovenia	10,009.1 ^{2/}	0.055	10,082.6	0.056	2.0	0.036
Dominican Republic	7,709.8	0.042	6,988.0	0.039	7.6	0.139
Brunei Darussalam	3,180.2	0.017	3,057.6 ^{2/}	0.017	0.3	0.005
Guatemala	9,258.7	0.051	8,612.5	0.048	10.0	0.183
Panama	5,296.4	0.029	5,159.7	0.029	2.6	0.047
Lebanon	7,168.8	0.039	5,826.2	0.033	2.8	0.051
Tanzania	3,835.4	0.021	3,302.9	0.018	28.0	0.510
Oman	9,328.1	0.051	7,234.2	0.040	2.0	0.036
Cameroon	6,498.1	0.036	6,540.6	0.037	12.5	0.228
Uganda	3,640.6	0.020	2,530.7	0.014	19.9	0.363
Bolivia	4,494.4	0.025	4,206.8	0.024	8.1	0.147
El Salvador	5,809.9	0.032	5,297.9	0.030	5.5	0.100
Jordan	4,876.1	0.027	4,170.4	0.023	4.9	0.090
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1,487.1 ^{2/}	0.008	1,487.1 ^{2/}	0.008	4.5	0.081
Costa Rica	5,829.6	0.032	5,639.4	0.032	3.2	0.058
Afghanistan, Islamic State of	64,620.1	0.353	1,651.0 ^{2/}	0.009	17.7	0.322
Senegal	3,455.1	0.019	2,704.7	0.015	7.9	0.144
Azerbaijan	1,287.4 ^{2/}	0.007	2,745.5	0.015	7.3	0.133
Gabon	3,716.1	0.020	3,034.0	0.017	1.1	0.019
Georgia	870.4 ^{2/}	0.005	1,999.1	0.011	5.4	0.098
Lithuania	3,877.9 ^{2/}	0.021	4,615.6	0.026	3.8	0.069

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	YMSX		YATL		POP	
Cyprus	5,344.2	0.029	5,204.4	0.029	0.7	0.013
Namibia	2,144.2	0.012	2,230.1	0.012	1.5	0.027
Bahrain	3,860.5	0.021	3,201.5	0.018	0.5	0.010
Ethiopia	4,685.7	0.026	4,110.5	0.023	56.9	1.036
Papua New Guinea	3,470.2	0.019	3,624.2	0.020	3.9	0.071
Bahamas, The	2,080.4	0.011	2,242.7	0.013	0.3	0.005
Nicaragua	1,293.0 ^{2/}	0.007	960.7	0.005	4.3	0.078
Honduras	2,691.5	0.015	2,485.1	0.014	5.6	0.102
Liberia	1,487.4	0.008	528.3 ^{2/}	0.003	2.6	0.048
Latvia	2,547.7 ^{2/}	0.014	3,936.4	0.022	2.7	0.049
Moldova	987.1 ^{2/}	0.005	1,790.6	0.010	4.4	0.080
Madagascar	2,452.9	0.013	2,150.8	0.012	13.9	0.252
Iceland	4,695.2	0.026	4,594.9	0.026	0.3	0.005
Mozambique	1,000.8 ^{2/}	0.005	1,184.9	0.007	17.2	0.312
Guinea	2,782.7	0.015	2,493.8	0.014	6.3	0.115
Sierra Leone	689.4	0.004	513.6	0.003	4.3	0.078
Malta	2,031.4	0.011	2,003.3	0.011	0.4	0.007
Mauritius	2,518.0	0.014	2,474.9	0.014	1.1	0.020
Paraguay	5,637.0	0.031	5,102.1	0.029	4.6	0.084
Mali	1,671.8	0.009	1,673.5	0.009	10.1	0.184
Suriname	272.3 ^{2/}	0.001	226.8	0.001	0.4	0.007
Armenia	453.6 ^{2/}	0.002	1,188.1	0.007	3.7	0.067
Guyana	411.5	0.002	300.3	0.002	0.8	0.015
Kyrgyz Republic	778.3 ^{2/}	0.004	1,743.6	0.010	4.5	0.083
Cambodia	1,682.5 ^{2/}	0.009	1,653.8	0.009	9.3	0.169
Tajikistan	357.7 ^{2/}	0.002	1,521.9	0.009	5.7	0.104
Congo, Republic of	1,681.7	0.009	1,268.4	0.007	2.4	0.044
Haiti	1,740.7	0.010	1,293.8	0.007	6.9	0.126
Somalia	1,054.7	0.006	343.4 ^{2/}	0.002	9.0	0.163
Rwanda	1,114.3	0.006	634.6	0.004	7.6	0.137
Burundi	742.3	0.004	680.6	0.004	6.0	0.108
Turkmenistan	5,130.0 ^{2/}	0.028	3,273.0	0.018	3.9	0.071
Togo	947.1	0.005	885.3	0.005	3.9	0.071
Nepal	2,845.5	0.016	2,912.3	0.016	20.8	0.379
Fiji	1,271.5	0.007	1,228.5	0.007	0.8	0.014

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	YM5X		YATL		POP	
Malawi	1,465.3	0.008	1,064.9	0.006	9.1	0.166
Macedonia, FYR	1,998.8 ^{2/}	0.011	1,307.9	0.007	2.1	0.039
Barbados	1,242.6	0.007	1,190.7	0.007	0.3	0.005
Niger	1,284.7	0.007	1,289.9	0.007	8.4	0.152
Estonia	1,613.3 ^{2/}	0.009	2,806.1	0.016	1.5	0.028
Mauritania	742.6	0.004	748.0	0.004	2.2	0.039
Botswana	2,924.9	0.016	2,906.7	0.016	1.4	0.026
Benin	1,420.4	0.008	1,251.3	0.007	5.2	0.095
Burkina Faso	1,803.0	0.010	1,416.6	0.008	9.7	0.176
Chad	757.3	0.004	1,057.2	0.006	6.1	0.111
Central African Republic	806.8	0.004	819.4	0.005	3.2	0.058
Lao, People's Dem. Republic	1,022.5	0.006	1,028.0	0.006	4.5	0.082
Mongolia	479.4 ^{2/}	0.003	479.4 ^{2/}	0.003	2.3	0.042
Swaziland	773.2	0.004	742.8	0.004	0.8	0.015
Albania	1,376.2 ^{2/}	0.008	905.2	0.005	3.4	0.062
Lesotho	612.1	0.003	842.1	0.005	1.9	0.035
Equatorial Guinea	120.3	0.001	99.4	0.001	0.4	0.007
Gambia, The	216.5	0.001	259.1	0.001	1.0	0.019
Belize	387.3	0.002	370.3	0.002	0.2	0.004
San Marino	424.1 ^{2/}	0.002	424.1 ^{2/}	0.002	0.0	0.000
Vanuatu	151.7	0.001	126.1	0.001	0.2	0.003
Djibouti	338.1	0.002	340.4 ^{2/}	0.002	0.6	0.010
Eritrea	563.6	0.003	448.2	0.003	3.0	0.055
St. Lucia	368.9	0.002	342.8	0.002	0.1	0.003
Guinea-Bissau	164.6 ^{2/}	0.001	162.8	0.001	1.0	0.019
Antigua and Barbuda	339.7	0.002	316.6	0.002	0.1	0.001
Grenada	182.4	0.001	179.8	0.001	0.1	0.002
Samoa	127.5	0.001	111.1	0.001	0.2	0.003
Solomon Islands	203.0	0.001	201.7	0.001	0.4	0.006
Cape Verde	258.1	0.001	256.6	0.001	0.4	0.007
Comoros	158.8	0.001	163.8	0.001	0.6	0.011
St. Kitts and Nevis	151.5	0.001	145.1	0.001	0.04	0.001
Seychelles	333.3	0.002	332.5	0.002	0.1	0.001
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	175.6	0.001	161.8	0.001	0.1	0.002
Dominica	149.9	0.001	141.2	0.001	0.1	0.001

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Maldives	170.2	0.001	152.4	0.001	0.2	0.004
Sao Tome and Principe	34.6 ^{2/}	0.000	31.3	0.000	0.1	0.002
Tonga	97.5	0.001	112.1	0.001	0.1	0.002
Bhutan	201.5	0.001	171.2	0.001	1.6	0.029
Kiribati	28.8	0.000	46.9	0.000	0.1	0.001
Micronesia, Fed. States of	138.7	0.001	141.2	0.001	0.5	0.008
Marshall Islands	67.7	0.000	65.0 ^{2/}	0.000	0.1	0.001
Palau, Republic of	57.8	0.000	62.1 ^{2/}	0.000	0.02 ^{3/}	0.000
Total	18,284,637.3	100.0	17,885,388.0	100.0	5,493.4	100.0
By WEO Classification						
Advanced Economies	14,710,510.6	80.5	14,484,103.2	81.0	865.2	15.7
Major Industrial Countries	12,306,198.9	67.3	12,168,762.8	68.0	664.7	12.1
Other Advanced Economies	2,404,311.6	13.1	2,315,340.5	12.9	200.5	3.6
Developing Countries	3,105,365.3	17.0	2,855,767.2	16.0	4,209.7	76.6
Net Creditors	178,842.9	1.0	182,061.1	1.0	28.2	0.5
Net Debtors	2,926,522.4	16.0	2,673,706.1	14.9	4,181.5	76.1
of which HIPC or least developed countries	266,317.5	1.5	184,180.5	1.0	729.6	13.3
Transition Economies	468,761.5	2.6	545,517.9	3.1	418.5	7.6
Total	18,284,637.4	100.0	17,885,388.3	100.0	5,493.4	100.0

1/ Source: 1999 World Bank Development Indicators data base.

2/ 1994 GDP.

3/ 1995 data.