Web Table 5.2. Distribution of professional and managerial staff by nationality 1

(In percent)

Region ²	1980	1990	2007	2008 ³	
Africa	3.8	5.8	6.1	5.9	
Asia	12.3	12.7	15.4	16.1	
Japan	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.9	
Other Asia	10.9	10.8	13.6	14.2	
Europe	39.5	35.1	35.9	35.4	
France	6.9	5.5	4.3	4.5	
Germany	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.1	
Italy	1.7	1.4	3.0	3.1	
United Kingdom	8.2	8.0	5.2	5.1	
Transition economies	_	_	6.2	5.5	
Other Europe	19.0	15.9	12.2	12.1	
Middle East	5.4	5.5	4.5	5.7	
Western Hemisphere	39.1	41.0	38.0	36.9	
Canada	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.4	
United States	25.9	25.9	22.9	21.9	
Other Western Hemisphere	10.6	12.3	11.8	11.6	
Total	100	100	100	100	

Source: Recruitment and Staffing Division, HRD.

Note: Percentage totals may not sum exactly to 100 percent due to rounding.

¹Includes staff in grades A9–B5.

With regard to historical data, regions are defined broadly on the basis of the country distribution of the IMF's area departments; beginning with data for 2006, regions are defined according to the country groupings in the *Diversity Annual Report*. The European region includes Russia and countries of the former Soviet Union. The Middle East region includes countries in North Africa.

³Data as of December 31, 2008.