



Sources: IMF staff estimates based on data from JPMorgan Chase & Co.; Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; and *Inside Mortgage Finance*. Note: ABCP = asset-backed commercial paper; ABS = asset-backed security; CDO = collateralized debt obligation; CDO² = CDOs backed by CDO, ABS, and MBS; MBS = mortgage-backed security. Data for 2009 through end-June. ABCP data represent period-end outstandings.