Abbreviations

AfDB African Development Bank BRIC Brazil, Russia, India, and China

BVMAC Bourse des Valeurs Mobilières d'Afrique Centrale

BRVM Bourse régionale des valeurs Mobilières

CEMAC Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
COMESA Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

DOTS Direction of Trade Statistics
DVA Domestic value added
EAC East African Community

ECOWAS Community of West African States

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

FDI Foreign direct investment

FSGM Flexible System of Global Models

FVA Foreign value added
GDP Gross domestic product
GVCs Global value chains

IDB Inter-American Development Bank IMF International Monetary Fund

IO Input output

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OLS Ordinary least squares
REO Regional Economic Outlook
SACU Southern African Customs Union

SADC Southern Africa Development Community

SSA Sub-Saharan Africa

SWAP Share of the working age population UMP Unconventional monetary policy

UNCTAD United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

WAEMU West African Economic and Monetary Union

WAP Working age population
WEO World Economic Outlook

WFP World Food Programme of the United Nations

WTO World Trade Organization