Volume 55 (2008) comprises four regular issues, as follows:
No. 1, 1–210
No. 2, 211–366
No. 3, 367–540
No. 4, 541–694

## **Authors**

Barajas, Adolfo, Lennart Erickson, and Roberto Steiner. Fear of Declaring: Do Markets Care What Countries Say About Their Exchange Rate Policies?
Batini, Nicoletta, Pietro Cova, Massimiliano Pisani, and Alessandro Rebucci. Productivity and Global Imbalances: The Role of Nontradable Total Factor Productivity in Advanced Economies
Bebee, Jared, and Ben Hunt. The Impact on the United States of the Rise in Energy Prices  Does the Source of the Energy Market Imbalance Matter?
Broz, J. Lawrence, Jeffry Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth. Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes Direct Evidence from Survey Data
Chamon, Marcos, and Irineu de Carvalho Filho. A Micro-Empirical Foundation for the Political Economy of Exchange Rate Populism
Coletti, Donald, René Lalonde, and Dirk Muir. Inflation Targeting and Price-Level-Path Targeting in the Global Economy Model: Some Open Economy Considerations 326

Cova, Pietro, Massimiliano Pisani, Nicoletta Batini, and Alessandro Rebucci. Productivity and Global Imbalances: The Role of Nontradable Total Factor Productivity in Advanced Economies
Cuddington, John T., and Daniel Jerrett. Super Cycles in Real Metals Prices? 541
Dabla-Norris, Era, and Gabriela Inchauste. Informality and Regulations: What Drives the Growth of Firms?
de Carvalho Filho, Irineu, and Marcos Chamon. A Micro-Empirical Foundation for the Political Economy of Exchange Rate Populism
Dekle, Robert, Jonathan Eaton, and Samuel Kortum. Global Rebalancing with Gravity: Measuring the Burden of Adjustment
Duggan, James E., Robert Gillingham, and John S. Greenlees. Mortality and Lifetime Income: Evidence from U.S. Social Security Records
Eaton, Jonathan, Robert Dekle, and Samuel Kortum. Global Rebalancing with Gravity: Measuring the Burden of Adjustment
Elekdağ, Selim. How Does the Global Economic Environment Influence the Demand for IMF Resources?
Elekdag, Selim, René Lalonde, Douglas Laxton, Dirk Muir, and Paolo Pesenti. Oil Price Movements and the Global Economy: A Model-Based Assessment
Erickson, Lennart, Adolfo Barajas, and Roberto Steiner. Fear of Declaring: Do Markets Care What Countries Say About Their Exchange Rate Policies?
Everaert, Luc, and Werner Schule. Why It Pays to Synchronize Structural Reforms in the Euro Area Across Markets and Countries
Fischer, Stanley. Mundell-Fleming Lecture: Exchange Rate Systems, Surveillance, and Advice
Flood, Robert P. Foreword: Special Global Economy Model Issue
Frankel, Jeffrey, and Shang-Jin Wei. Estimation of De Facto Exchange Rate Regimes: Synthesis of the Techniques for Inferring Flexibility and Basket Weights 384
Frieden, Jeffry, J. Lawrence Broz, and Stephen Weymouth. Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes: Direct Evidence from Survey Data
Gapen, Michael, Dale Gray, Cheng Hoon Lim, and Yingbin Xiao. Measuring and Analyzing Sovereign Risk with Contingent Claims
Ghosh, Atish, Manuela Goretti, Bikas Joshi, Alun Thomas, and Juan Zalduendo.  Modeling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium- Term Projections

Gillingham, Robert, James E. Duggan, and John S. Greenlees. Mortality and Lifetime Income: Evidence from U.S. Social Security Records
Glennerster, Rachel, and Yongseok Shin. Does Transparency Pay?
Goretti, Manuela, Atish Ghosh, Bikas Joshi, Alun Thomas, and Juan Zalduendo.  Modeling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium- Term Projections
Gray, Dale, Michael Gapen, Cheng Hoon Lim, and Yingbin Xiao. Measuring and Analyzing Sovereign Risk with Contingent Claims
Greenlees, John S., James E. Duggan, and Robert Gillingham. Mortality and Lifetime Income: Evidence from U.S. Social Security Records
Hunt, Ben, and Jared Bebee. The Impact on the United States of the Rise in Energy Prices:  Does the Source of the Energy Market Imbalance Matter?
Inchauste, Gabriela, and Era Dabla-Norris. Informality and Regulations: What Drives the Growth of Firms?
Jerrett, Daniel, and John T. Cuddington. Super Cycles in Real Metals Prices? 541
Joshi, Bikas, Atish Ghosh, Manuela Goretti, Alun Thomas, and Juan Zalduendo.  Modeling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium- Term Projections
Karam, Philippe, Douglas Laxton, David Rose, and Natalia Tamirisa. The Macroeconomic Costs and Benefits of Adopting the Euro
Koeda, Junko. A Debt Overhang Model for Low-Income Countries 654
Kortum, Samuel, Robert Dekle, and Jonathan Eaton. Global Rebalancing with Gravity: Measuring the Burden of Adjustment
Lalonde, René, Donald Coletti, and Dirk Muir. Inflation Targeting and Price-Level-Path Targeting in the Global Economy Model: Some Open Economy Considerations 326
Lalonde, René, Selim Elekdag, Douglas Laxton, Dirk Muir, and Paolo Pesenti. Oil Price Movements and the Global Economy: A Model-Based Assessment
Laxton, Douglas. Getting to Know the Global Economy Model and Its Philosophy 297
Laxton, Douglas, Karam, Philippe, David Rose, and Natalia Tamirisa. The Macroeconomic Costs and Benefits of Adopting the Euro
Laxton, Douglas, Selim Elekdag, René Lalonde, Dirk Muir, and Paolo Pesenti. Oil Price Movements and the Global Economy: A Model-Based Assessment
Lim, Cheng Hoon, Michael Gapen, Dale Gray, and Yingbin Xiao. Measuring and Analyzing Sovereign Risk with Contingent Claims

Mallick, Sushanta, and Helena Marques. Exchange Rate Transmission into Industry-Level Export Prices: A Tale of Two Policy Regimes in India
Marques, Helena, and Sushanta Mallick. Exchange Rate Transmission into Industry-Level Export Prices: A Tale of Two Policy Regimes in India
Muir, Dirk, Donald Coletti, and René Lalonde. Inflation Targeting and Price-Level-Path Targeting in the Global Economy Model: Some Open Economy Considerations 326
Muir, Dirk, Selim Elekdag, René Lalonde, Douglas Laxton, and Paolo Pesenti. Oil Price Movements and the Global Economy: A Model-Based Assessment 297
Österholm, Pär, and Jeromin Zettelmeyer. The Effect of External Conditions on Growth in Latin America
Pesenti, Paolo. The Global Economy Model: Theoretical Framework
Pesenti, Paolo, Selim Elekdag, René Lalonde, Douglas Laxton, and Dirk Muir. Oil Price Movements and the Global Economy: A Model-Based Assessment 297
Pisani, Massimiliano, Pietro Cova, Nicoletta Batini, and Alessandro Rebucci. Productivity and Global Imbalances: The Role of Nontradable Total Factor Productivity in Advanced Economies
Rebucci, Alessandro, Pietro Cova, Massimiliano Pisani, and Nicoletta Batini. Productivity and Global Imbalances: The Role of Nontradable Total Factor Productivity in Advanced Economies
Rose, David, Philippe Karam, Douglas Laxton, and Natalia Tamirisa. The Macroeconomic Costs and Benefits of Adopting the Euro
Samake, Issouf, and Evan Tanner. Probabilistic Sustainability of Public Debt: A Vector Autoregression Approach for Brazil, Mexico, and Turkey
Schule, Werner, and Luc Everaert. Why It Pays to Synchronize Structural Reforms in the Euro Area Across Markets and Countries
Shin, Yongseok, and Rachel Glennerster. Does Transparency Pay?
Steiner, Roberto, Adolfo Barajas, and Lennart Erickson. Fear of Declaring: Do Markets Care What Countries Say About Their Exchange Rate Policies?
Tamirisa, Natalia, Karam, Philippe, Douglas Laxton, and David Rose. The Macroeconomic Costs and Benefits of Adopting the Euro
Tanner, Evan, and Issouf Samake. Probabilistic Sustainability of Public Debt: A Vector Autoregression Approach for Brazil, Mexico, and Turkey
Thomas, Alun, Atish Ghosh, Manuela Goretti, Bikas Joshi, and Juan Zalduendo.  Modeling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium- Term Projections

Wei, Shang-Jin, and Jeffrey Frankel. Estimation of De Facto Exchange Rate Regimes: Synthesis of the Techniques for Inferring Flexibility and Basket Weights 384
Weymouth, Stephen, J. Lawrence Broz, and Jeffry Frieden. Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes: Direct Evidence from Survey Data
Xiao, Yingbin, Michael Gapen, Dale Gray, and Cheng Hoon Lim. Measuring and Analyzing Sovereign Risk with Contingent Claims
Zalduendo, Juan, Atish Ghosh, Manuela Goretti, Bikas Joshi, and Alun Thomas. Modeling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium-Term Projections
Zettelmeyer, Jeromin, and Pär Österholm. The Effect of External Conditions on Growth in Latin America
Titles
A Debt Overhang Model for Low-Income Countries. By Junko Koeda 654
Does Transparency Pay? By Rachel Glennerster and Yongseok Shin
The Effect of External Conditions on Growth in Latin America. By Pär Österholm and Jeromin Zettelmeyer
Estimation of De Facto Exchange Rate Regimes: Synthesis of the Techniques for Inferring Flexibility and Basket Weights. By Jeffrey Frankel and Shang-Jin Wei 384
Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes: Direct Evidence from Survey Data. By J. Lawrence Broz, Jeffry Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth
Exchange Rate Transmission into Industry-Level Export Prices: A Tale of Two Policy Regimes in India. By Sushanta Mallick and Helena Marques
Fear of Declaring: Do Markets Care What Countries Say About Their Exchange Rate Policies? By Adolfo Barajas, Lennart Erickson, and Roberto Steiner
Foreword: Special Global Economy Model Issue. By Robert P. Flood 211
Getting to Know the Global Economy Model and Its Philosophy. By Douglas Laxton 213
Global Rebalancing with Gravity: Measuring the Burden of Adjustment. By Robert Dekle, Jonathan Eaton, and Samuel Kortum
The Global Economy Model: Theoretical Framework. By Paolo Pesenti 243
How Does the Global Economic Environment Influence the Demand for IMF Resources?  By Selim Elekdağ
The Impact on the United States of the Rise in Energy Prices: Does the Source of the Energy Market Imbalance Matter? By Jared Bebee and Ben Hunt

	on Targeting and Price-Level-Path Targeting in the Global Economy Model: Some Open conomy Considerations. By Donald Coletti, René Lalonde, and Dirk Muir 326
	nality and Regulations: What Drives the Growth of Firms? By Era Dabla-Norris and abriela Inchauste
	Macroeconomic Costs and Benefits of Adopting the Euro. By Philippe Karam, ouglas Laxton, David Rose, and Natalia Tamirisa
	aring and Analyzing Sovereign Risk with Contingent Claims. By Michael Gapen, Dale ray, Cheng Hoon Lim, and Yingbin Xiao
	cro-Empirical Foundation for the Political Economy of Exchange Rate Populism.  Trineu de Carvalho Filho and Marcos Chamon
Pr	ling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium-Term ojections. By Atish Ghosh, Manuela Goretti, Bikas Joshi, Alun Thomas, and Juan Ilduendo
	ality and Lifetime Income: Evidence from U.S. Social Security Records. By James E. Liggan, Robert Gillingham, and John S. Greenlees
	ell-Fleming Lecture: Exchange Rate Systems, Surveillance, and Advice. By Stanley scher
	rice Movements and the Global Economy: A Model-Based Assessment. By Selim ekdag, René Lalonde, Douglas Laxton, Dirk Muir, and Paolo Pesenti 297
	bilistic Sustainability of Public Debt: A Vector Autoregression Approach for Brazil, exico, and Turkey. By Evan Tanner and Issouf Samake
Ac	ctivity and Global Imbalances: The Role of Nontradable Total Factor Productivity in dvanced Economies. By Pietro Cova, Massimiliano Pisani, Nicoletta Batini, and essandro Rebucci
Super	Cycles in Real Metals Prices? By John T. Cuddington and Daniel Jerrett 541
	It Pays to Synchronize Structural Reforms in the Euro Area Across Markets and buntries. By Luc Everaert and Werner Schule
	Subjects
ad	cilitate electronic storage and retrieval of bibliographic data, <i>IMF Staff Papers</i> has opted the subject classification scheme of the <i>Journal of Economic Literature</i> (Nashville, ennessee).
C	MATHEMATICAL AND QUANTITATIVE METHODS
C4	Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics
C40	General
	Mortality and Lifetime Income: Evidence from U.S. Social Security Records. By James E. Duggan, Robert Gillingham, and John S. Greenlees

C5	Econometric Modeling
C51	Model Construction and Estimation
	Getting to Know the Global Economy Model and Its Philosophy. By Douglas Laxton
	Inflation Targeting and Price-Level-Path Targeting in the Global Economy Model Some Open Economy Considerations. By Donald Coletti, René Lalonde, and Dirk Muir
	The Macroeconomic Costs and Benefits of Adopting the Euro. By Philippe Karam. Douglas Laxton, David Rose, and Natalia Tamirisa
C52	Model Evaluation and Selection
	Inflation Targeting and Price-Level-Path Targeting in the Global Economy Model Some Open Economy Considerations. By Donald Coletti, René Lalonde, and Dirk Muir
C53	Forecasting and Other Model Applications
	Why It Pays to Synchronize Structural Reforms in the Euro Area Across Markets and Countries. By Luc Everaert and Werner Schule
C6	Mathematical Methods and Programming
C67	Input-Output Models
	Mortality and Lifetime Income: Evidence from U.S. Social Security Records. By James E. Duggan, Robert Gillingham, and John S. Greenlees
D	MICROECONOMICS
D3	Distribution
D31	Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions
	A Micro-Empirical Foundation for the Political Economy of Exchange Rate Populism. By Irineu de Carvalho Filho and Marcos Chamon
	Mortality and Lifetime Income: Evidence from U.S. Social Security Records. By James E. Duggan, Robert Gillingham, and John S. Greenlees
D61	Allocative Efficiency; Cost-Benefit Analysis
	Probabilistic Sustainability of Public Debt: A Vector Autoregression Approach for Brazil, Mexico, and Turkey. By Evan Tanner and Issouf Samake 149

E	MACROECONOMICS AND MONETARY ECONOMICS
E0	General
	Productivity and Global Imbalances: The Role of Nontradable Total Factor Productivity in Advanced Economies. By Pietro Cova, Massimiliano Pisani, Nicoletta Batini, and Alessandro Rebucci
E1	General Aggregative Models
E17	Forecasting and Simulation
	Inflation Targeting and Price-Level-Path Targeting in the Global Economy Model: Some Open Economy Considerations. By Donald Coletti, René Lalonde, and Dirk Muir
E2	Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment
E21	Consumption; Saving; Wealth
	A Debt Overhang Model for Low-Income Countries. By Junko Koeda 654
E27	Forecasting and Simulation
	The Global Economy Model: Theoretical Framework. By Paolo Pesenti 243
E3	Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles
	The Impact on the United States of the Rise in Energy Prices: Does the Source of the Energy Market Imbalance Matter? By Jared Bebee and Ben Hunt 285
	Super Cycles in Real Metals Prices? By John T. Cuddington and Daniel Jerrett 541
E31	Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
	Getting to Know the Global Economy Model and Its Philosophy. By Douglas Laxton
	Inflation Targeting and Price-Level-Path Targeting in the Global Economy Model: Some Open Economy Considerations. By Donald Coletti, René Lalonde, and Dirk Muir
	The Macroeconomic Costs and Benefits of Adopting the Euro. By Philippe Karam, Douglas Laxton, David Rose, and Natalia Tamirisa
E37	Forecasting and Simulation
	The Global Economy Model: Theoretical Framework. By Paolo Pesenti 243
E5	Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit

E52	Monetary Policy
	Getting to Know the Global Economy Model and Its Philosophy. By Douglas Laxton
	The Impact on the United States of the Rise in Energy Prices: Does the Source of the Energy Market Imbalance Matter? By Jared Bebee and Ben Hunt 285
	Inflation Targeting and Price-Level-Path Targeting in the Global Economy Model: Some Open Economy Considerations. By Donald Coletti, René Lalonde and Dirk Muir
	The Macroeconomic Costs and Benefits of Adopting the Euro. By Philippe Karam Douglas Laxton, David Rose, and Natalia Tamirisa
	Why It Pays to Synchronize Structural Reforms in the Euro Area Across Markets and Countries. By Luc Everaert and Werner Schule
<b>E6</b>	Macroeconomic Policy, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, and Genera Outlook
E61	Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
	Measuring and Analyzing Sovereign Risk with Contingent Claims. By Michae Gapen, Dale Gray, Cheng Hoon Lim, and Yingbin Xiao
	Probabilistic Sustainability of Public Debt: A Vector Autoregression Approach for Brazil, Mexico, and Turkey. By Evan Tanner and Issouf Samake 149
E62	Fiscal Policy
	Probabilistic Sustainability of Public Debt: A Vector Autoregression Approach for Brazil, Mexico, and Turkey. By Evan Tanner and Issouf Samake 149
E66	General Outlook and Conditions
	Oil Price Movements and the Global Economy: A Model-Based Assessment By Selim Elekdag, René Lalonde, Douglas Laxton, Dirk Muir, and Paole Pesenti
F	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
F0	General
F00	General
	Modeling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium-Term Projections. By Atish Ghosh, Manuela Goretti, Bikas Joshi, Alun Thomas and Juan Zalduendo

F01	Global Outlook
	How Does the Global Economic Environment Influence the Demand for IMF Resources? By Selim Elekdağ
F1	Trade
F12	Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
	Global Rebalancing with Gravity: Measuring the Burden of Adjustment. By Robert Dekle, Jonathan Eaton, and Samuel Kortum
F13	Trade Policy; International Trade Organizations
	Exchange Rate Transmission into Industry-Level Export Prices: A Tale of Two Policy Regimes in India. By Sushanta Mallick and Helena Marques 83
F14	Country and Industry Studies of Trade
	Exchange Rate Transmission into Industry-Level Export Prices: A Tale of Two Policy Regimes in India. By Sushanta Mallick and Helena Marques 83
F3	International Finance
	Productivity and Global Imbalances: The Role of Nontradable Total Factor Productivity in Advanced Economies. By Pietro Cova, Massimiliano Pisani, Nicoletta Batini, and Alessandro Rebucci
F30	General
	Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes: Direct Evidence from Survey Data. By J. Lawrence Broz, Jeffry Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth
	Global Rebalancing with Gravity: Measuring the Burden of Adjustment. By Robert Dekle, Jonathan Eaton, and Samuel Kortum
	Mundell-Fleming Lecture: Exchange Rate Systems, Surveillance, and Advice. By Stanley Fischer
F31	Foreign Exchange
	Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes: Direct Evidence from Survey Data. By J. Lawrence Broz, Jeffry Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth
	Exchange Rate Transmission into Industry-Level Export Prices: A Tale of Two Policy Regimes in India. By Sushanta Mallick and Helena Marques 83
	Estimation of De Facto Exchange Rate Regimes: Synthesis of the Techniques for Inferring Flexibility and Basket Weights. By Jeffrey Frankel and Shang-Jin Wei

	Fear of Declaring: Do Markets Care What Countries Say About Their Exchange Rate Policies? By Adolfo Barajas, Lennart Erickson, and Roberto Steiner 445
	Global Rebalancing with Gravity: Measuring the Burden of Adjustment. By Robert Dekle, Jonathan Eaton, and Samuel Kortum
	A Micro-Empirical Foundation for the Political Economy of Exchange Rate Populism. By Irineu de Carvalho Filho and Marcos Chamon
	Mundell-Fleming Lecture: Exchange Rate Systems, Surveillance, and Advice. By Stanley Fischer
F32	Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements
	Oil Price Movements and the Global Economy: A Model-Based Assessment. By Selim Elekdag, René Lalonde, Douglas Laxton, Dirk Muir, and Paolo Pesenti
F33	International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions
	Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes: Direct Evidence from Survey Data. By J. Lawrence Broz, Jeffry Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth
	Fear of Declaring: Do Markets Care What Countries Say About Their Exchange Rate Policies? By Adolfo Barajas, Lennart Erickson, and Roberto Steiner 445
	How Does the Global Economic Environment Influence the Demand for IMF Resources? By Selim Elekdağ
	Modeling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium-Term Projections. By Atish Ghosh, Manuela Goretti, Bikas Joshi, Alun Thomas, and Juan Zalduendo
	Mundell-Fleming Lecture: Exchange Rate Systems, Surveillance, and Advice. By Stanley Fischer
F34	International Lending and Debt Problems
	A Debt Overhang Model for Low-Income Countries. By Junko Koeda 654
	Does Transparency Pay? By Rachel Glennerster and Yongseok Shin 183
	How Does the Global Economic Environment Influence the Demand for IMF Resources? By Selim Elekdağ
	Modeling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium-Term Projections. By Atish Ghosh, Manuela Goretti, Bikas Joshi, Alun Thomas, and Juan Zalduendo

F35	Foreign Aid
	A Debt Overhang Model for Low-Income Countries. By Junko Koeda 654
F36	Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
	Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes: Direct Evidence from Survey Data. By J. Lawrence Broz, Jeffry Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth
F37	International Finance Forecasting and Simulation
	The Effect of External Conditions on Growth in Latin America. By Pär Österholm and Jeromin Zettelmeyer
	The Global Economy Model: Theoretical Framework. By Paolo Pesenti 243
F4	Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance
	Productivity and Global Imbalances: The Role of Nontradable Total Factor Productivity in Advanced Economies. By Pietro Cova, Massimiliano Pisani, Nicoletta Batini, and Alessandro Rebucci
F41	Open Economy Macroeconomics
	Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes: Direct Evidence from Survey Data. By J. Lawrence Broz, Jeffry Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth
	Exchange Rate Transmission into Industry-Level Export Prices: A Tale of Two Policy Regimes in India. By Sushanta Mallick and Helena Marques 83
	Estimation of De Facto Exchange Rate Regimes: Synthesis of the Techniques for Inferring Flexibility and Basket Weights. By Jeffrey Frankel and Shang-Jin Wei
F42	International Policy
	How Does the Global Economic Environment Influence the Demand for IMF Resources? By Selim Elekdağ
	Modeling Aggregate Use of IMF Resources—Analytical Approaches and Medium-Term Projections. By Atish Ghosh, Manuela Goretti, Bikas Joshi, Alun Thomas, and Juan Zalduendo
F43	Economic Growth of Open Economies
	A Debt Overhang Model for Low-Income Countries. By Junko Koeda 654
	The Effect of External Conditions on Growth in Latin America. By Pär Österholm and Jeromin Zettelmeyer

F47	Forecasting and Simulation
	The Global Economy Model: Theoretical Framework. By Paolo Pesenti 243
	Oil Price Movements and the Global Economy: A Model-Based Assessment. By Selim Elekdag, René Lalonde, Douglas Laxton, Dirk Muir, and Paolo Pesenti
	Why It Pays to Synchronize Structural Reforms in the Euro Area Across Markets and Countries. By Luc Everaert and Werner Schule
G	FINANCIAL ECONOMICS
G1	General Financial Markets
	Productivity and Global Imbalances: The Role of Nontradable Total Factor Productivity in Advanced Economies. By Pietro Cova, Massimiliano Pisani, Nicoletta Batini, and Alessandro Rebucci
G13	Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing
	Measuring and Analyzing Sovereign Risk with Contingent Claims. By Michael Gapen, Dale Gray, Cheng Hoon Lim, and Yingbin Xiao
G14	Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies
	Does Transparency Pay? By Rachel Glennerster and Yongseok Shin 183
G15	International Financial Markets
	Fear of Declaring: Do Markets Care What Countries Say About Their Exchange Rate Policies? By Adolfo Barajas, Lennart Erickson, and Roberto Steiner 445
	Measuring and Analyzing Sovereign Risk with Contingent Claims. By Michael Gapen, Dale Gray, Cheng Hoon Lim, and Yingbin Xiao
Н	PUBLIC ECONOMICS
H2	Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
H20	General
	Mortality and Lifetime Income: Evidence from U.S. Social Security Records. By James E. Duggan, Robert Gillingham, and John S. Greenlees
Н6	National Budget, Deficit, and Debt
H63	Debt; Debt Management
	Measuring and Analyzing Sovereign Risk with Contingent Claims. By Michael Gapen, Dale Gray, Cheng Hoon Lim, and Yingbin Xiao

I	HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
<b>I</b> 3	Welfare and Poverty
I38	Government Policy; Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
	Mortality and Lifetime Income: Evidence from U.S. Social Security Records. By James E. Duggan, Robert Gillingham, and John S. Greenlees
L	INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION
L2	Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior
L25	Firm Performance: Size, Diversification, and Scope
	Informality and Regulations: What Drives the Growth of Firms? By Era Dabla-Norris and Gabriela Inchauste
O	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE, AND GROWTH
<b>O</b> 1	Economic Development
O16	Economic Development: Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment; Corporate Finance and Governance
	A Debt Overhang Model for Low-Income Countries. By Junko Koeda 654
	Fear of Declaring: Do Markets Care What Countries Say About Their Exchange Rate Policies? By Adolfo Barajas, Lennart Erickson, and Roberto Steiner 445
O17	Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
	Informality and Regulations: What Drives the Growth of Firms? By Era Dabla-Norris and Gabriela Inchauste
O2	Development Planning and Policy
O21	Planning Models; Planning Policy
	A Debt Overhang Model for Low-Income Countries. By Junko Koeda 654
04	Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity
O43	Institutions and Growth
	Informality and Regulations: What Drives the Growth of Firms? By Era Dabla-Norris and Gabriela Inchauste

Q	AGRICULTURAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS; ENVIRON- MENTAL AND ECOLOGICAL ECONOMICS
Q0	General
	Super Cycles in Real Metals Prices? By John T. Cuddington and Daniel Jerrett
P	ECONOMIC SYSTEMS
P1	Capitalist Systems
P16	Political Economy
	A Micro-Empirical Foundation for the Political Economy of Exchange Rate Populism. By Irineu de Carvalho Filho and Marcos Chamon
P2	Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies
P26	Political Economy; Property Rights
	Informality and Regulations: What Drives the Growth of Firms? By Era Dabla-Norris and Gabriela Inchauste
Р3	Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions
P37	Legal Institutions; Illegal Behavior
	Informality and Regulations: What Drives the Growth of Firms? By Era Dabla-Norris and Gabriela Inchauste