## The Restructuring Process

**IMF** Conference

Sovereign Debt: A Guide for Economists and Practitioners

September 14, 2018

## The Restructuring Process

- 1. The dramatis personae
  - Debtor(s)
  - Multilateral lenders
  - Bilateral creditors
  - Commercial creditors
- 2. Opening tactical issues
  - Sequencing of bilateral and commercial restructurings
  - Pre-emptive debt restructurings
  - "Eligible" debt categories

- 3. The negotiation process
  - Creditor consultation/negotiation
  - Role of creditor committees
  - Paris Club/non-Paris Club bilaterals
- 4. "Encouraging" creditor participation
  - The holdout creditor problem
  - Carrots
  - Sticks