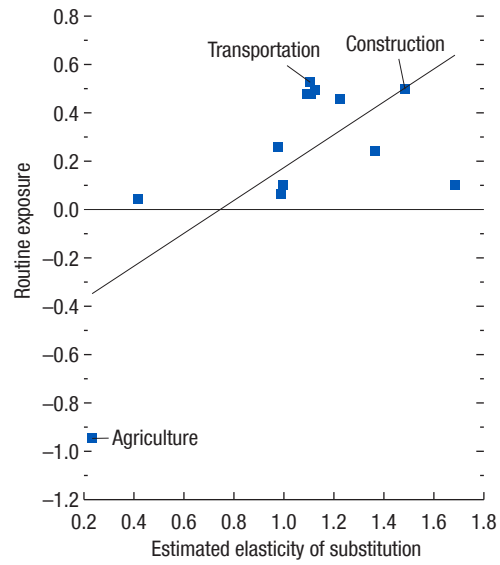


**Figure 3.2.4. Elasticity of Substitution versus Routine Exposure by Sector, 1992–2014**



Sources: Autor and Dorn (2013); Eurostat, European Union Labor Force Survey; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series International; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series USA; International Labour Organization; national authorities; United Nations; World Input-Output Database; and IMF staff calculations.