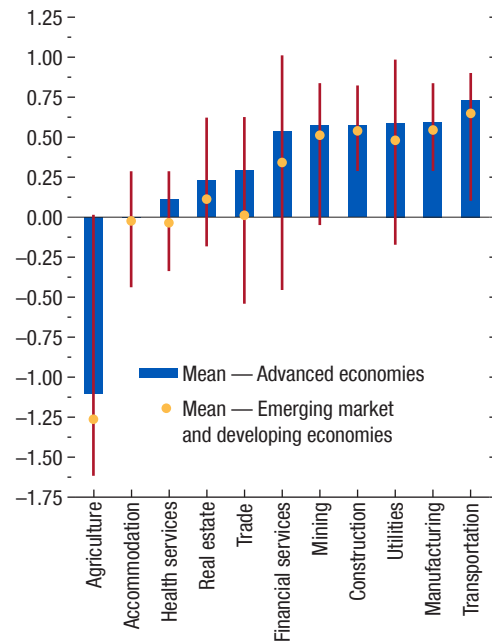


Figure 3.3.1. Initial Routine Exposure across Industries, 1995–2000



Sources: Autor and Dorn (2013); Eurostat, European Union Labor Force Survey; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series International; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series USA; International Labour Organization; national authorities; United Nations; and IMF staff calculations.

Note: Initial routine exposure is measured in the first available year within 1995–2000. Means are calculated by weighting countries' routine exposures by nominal GDP in current U.S. dollars. Vertical lines represent range between maximum and minimum values for all countries.