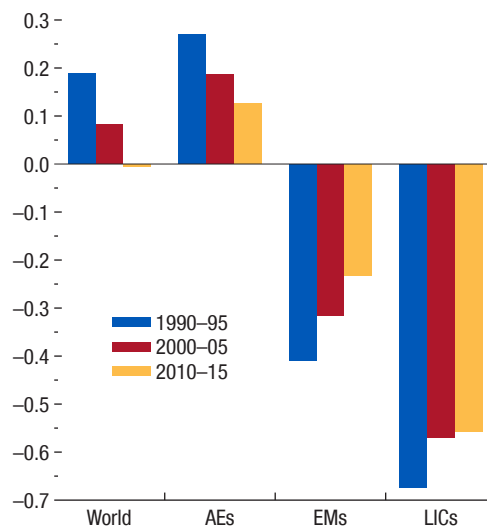


Figure 3.3.2. Routine Exposure across Country Groups and over Time, 1990–2015



Sources: Autor and Dorn (2013); Eurostat, European Union Labor Force Survey; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series International; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series USA; International Labour Organization; national authorities; United Nations; and IMF staff calculations.
 Note: Bars represent GDP-weighted averages for the respective groups and time periods based on the first available year for each country in each period. AEs = advanced economies; EMs = emerging markets; LICs = low-income countries.