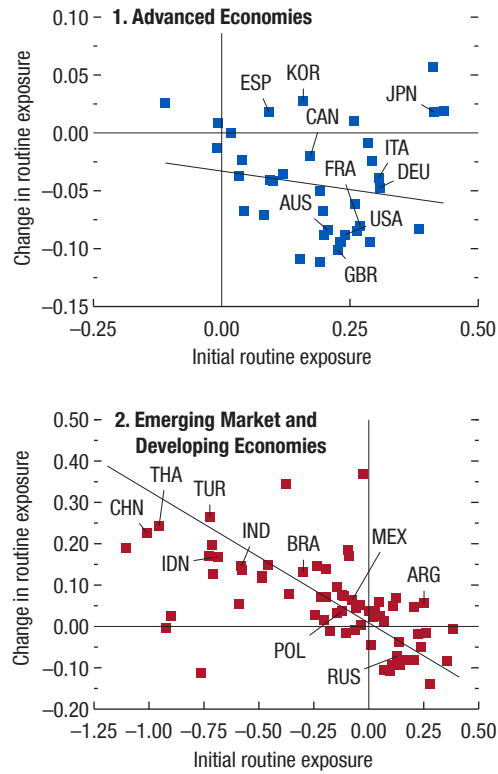


Figure 3.3.3. Initial Routine Exposure and Subsequent Change in Routine Exposure, 1990–2015



Sources: Autor and Dorn (2013); Eurostat, European Union Labor Force Survey; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series International; Integrated Public Use Microdata Series USA; International Labour Organization; national authorities; United Nations; and IMF staff calculations.

Note: Initial routine exposure is measured in the first available year within 1990–95. Change in routine exposure is measured as the average annual change observed between initial exposure and the last available observation and is reported as units per 10 years. Data labels in the figure use International Organization for Standardization (ISO) country codes.