Fiscal Monitor Press Conference

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Source: Historical Public Debt Database.
General Government Fiscal Deficit, 2005-16

Source: IMF staff estimates.
(Percent of GDP)

Source: IMF staff estimates.

Note: The lines in the chart refer to different forecast vintages of gross debt-to-GDP ratios from the World Economic Outlook.
MENA Oil Exporters: Fiscal Balances 2004–21
(Billions of U.S. dollars)

Cumulative balances from 2004-08 to 2016-21 down by US$2 trillion

Source: IMF staff estimates.
Change in Government Revenue-to-GDP Ratio, 2014–16
(Percentage points of GDP)

Source: IMF staff estimates.