Figure 3.11. Bond Issuance by Regions and Sectors

1. Total Bond Issuance (Billions of U.S. dollars)

2. Bond Issuance Concentration

3. Issuance by Region (Billions of U.S. dollars, yearly average)

4. Issuance by Selected Sectors (Billions of U.S. dollars, yearly average)

Sources: Dealogic; and IMF staff calculations.

Note: Nationality is based on a firm’s country of risk. The general trends in these charts are robust to alternative notions of nationality, such as issuer’s nationality of incorporation or ultimate parent nationality. A lower value of the Herfindahl index value indicates a lower degree of concentration. EMs = emerging market economies; EMEA = Europe, Middle East, and Africa.